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(74) Agent: CARPENTER, David A.; MS 49, 1 DNA Way, South San Francisco, CA 94080 (US).

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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): GENEN-TECH, INC. [US/US]; 1 DNA Way, South San Francisco, Ca 94080-4990 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ABBAS, Alexander [US/US]; 6087 Ocean View Drive, Oakland, Ca 94618-1844 (US). CLARK, Hilary [US/US]; 1504 Noe St., San Francisco, Ca 94131 (US). OUYANG, Wenjun [CN/US]; 1057 Galley Lane, Foster City, CA 94404 (US). WILLIAMS, P. Mickey [US/US]; 509 Alto Avenue, Half Moon Bay, CA 94019 (US). WOOD, William I. [US/US]; 15060 Montebello Rd., Cupertino, CA 95014 (US). WU, Thomas D. [US/US]; 41 Nevada Street, San Francisco, CA 94110 (US).

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(54) Title: COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR THE TREATMENT OF IMMUNE RELATED DISEASES

(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to compositions containing novel proteins and methods of using those compositions for the diagnosis and treatment of immune related diseases.

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COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR THE TREATMENT OF IMMUNE RELATED DISEASES

PRIORTY

This application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No.: 60/493,546 filed August 11, 2003, to which U.S. Provisional Applications claim priority under 35 U.S.C. §119, the entire disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to compositions and methods useful for the diagnosis and treatment of immune related diseases.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Immune related and inflammatory diseases are the manifestation or consequence of fairly complex, often multiple interconnected biological pathways which in normal physiology are critical to respond to insult or injury, initiate repair from insult or injury, and mount innate and acquired defense against foreign organisms. Disease or pathology occurs when these normal physiological pathways cause additional insult or injury either as directly related to the intensity of the response, as a consequence of abnormal regulation or excessive stimulation, as a reaction to self, or as a combination of these.

Though the genesis of these diseases often involves multistep pathways and often multiple different biological systems/pathways, intervention at critical points in one or more of these pathways can have an ameliorative or therapeutic effect. Therapeutic intervention can occur by either antagonism of a detrimental process/pathway or stimulation of a beneficial process/pathway.

Many immune related diseases are known and have been extensively studied. Such diseases include immune-mediated inflammatory diseases, non-immune-mediated inflammatory diseases, infectious diseases, immunodeficiency diseases, neoplasia, etc.

T lymphocytes (T cells) are an important component of a mammalian immune response. T cells recognize antigens which are associated with a self-molecule encoded by genes within the major histocompatibility complex (MHC). The antigen may be displayed together with MHC molecules on the surface of antigen presenting cells, virus infected cells, cancer cells, grafts, etc. The T cell system eliminates these altered cells which pose a health threat to the host mammal. T cells include helper T cells and cytotoxic T cells. Helper T cells proliferate extensively following recognition of an antigen -MHC complex on an antigen presenting cell. Helper T cells also secrete a variety of cytokines, i.e., lymphokines, which play a central role in the activation of B cells, cytotoxic T cells and a variety of other cells which participate in the immune response.

CD4 T helper cells play central role in regulating immune system. Under different pathogenic challenges, naive CD4 T cells can differentiate to two different subsets. T helper 1 (Th1) cells produce IFN-gamma, TNF-alpha and LT. Th1 cells and cytokines they produced are important for cellular immunity and critical for clearance of intracellular pathogen invasions. IFN-gamma produced by Th1 cells also helps antibody isotype switch to IgG2a, while the cytokines produced by Th1 cells activate macrophages and

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promote CTL reaction. In contrast, T helper 2 (Th2) CD4 cells mainly mediate humoral immunity. Th2 cells secrete IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, and IL-13. These cytokines play central in role in promotion of eosinophil development and mast cell activation. Th2 cells also help in B cell development antibody isotype switching to IgE and IgA. Th2 cells and their cytokines are critical for helminthes clearance.

Although Th1 and Th2 cells are necessary for the immune system to fight with various pathogenic invasion, unregulated Th1 and Th2 differentiation could play a role in autoimmune diseases. For example, uncontrolled Th2 differentiation has been demonstrated to be involved in immediate hypersensitivity, allergic reaction and asthma. Th1 cells have been shown to present in diabetes, MS, psoriasis, and lupus. Currently, IL-12 and IL-4 have been identified to be the key cytokines initiating the development of the Th1 and Th2 cells, respectively. Upon binding to its receptor, IL-12 activates Stat4, which then forms a homodimer, migrates into the nucleus and initiates down stream transcription events for Th1 development. IL-4 activates a different Stat molecule, Stat6, which induces transcription factor GATA3 expression. GATA-3 will then promote downstream differentiation of Th2 cells. The differentiation of Th1 and Th2 cells are a dynamic process, at each stage, there are different molecular events happening and different gene expression profiles. For example, at the early stage naive T cells are sensitive to environment stimuli, such as cytokines and costimulatory signals. If they receive the Th2 priming signal, they will quickly shut down the expression of the IL-12 receptor b2 chain expression and block further Th1 development. However, at the late stage of Th1 development, applying Th2 differentiation cytokines will fail to switch cells to a Th2 type. In this experiment, we mapped the gene expression profiles during the whole process of Th1 and Th2 development. We isolated naive CD4 T cells from normal human donors. Th1 cells were generated by stimulation of T cells with anti-CD3 and CD-28 plus IL-12, and anti-IL-4 antibody. Th2 cells were generated by similar TCR stimulation plus IL-4, anti-IL12, and anti-IFN-g antibodies. The undifferentiated T cells were generated by TCR stimulation, and neutralizing antibodies for IL-12, IL-4 and IFN-gamma. T cells were expanded on day 3 of primary activation with 5 volumes of fresh media. The fully differentiated Th1 and Th2 cells were then restimulated by anti-CD3 and anti-CD28. RNA was purified at different stages of T cell development, and RNA isolated for gene chip based expression analysis. Comparing gene expression profiles enabled us to identified genes preferentially expressed in Th1 or Th2 cell at different stages. These genes could play very important roles in the initiation of Th1/Th2 differentiation, maintenance of Th1/Th2 phenotype, activation of Th1/Th2 cells, and effector functions, such as cytokine production, of Th1/Th2 cells. These genes could also serve as molecular markers to identify and target specific Th1 and Th2 subsets. Thus, these genes are potential therapeutic targets for many autoimmune diseases.

Autoimmune related diseases could be treated by suppressing the immune response. Using neutralizing antibodies that inhibit molecules having immune stimulatory activity would be beneficial in the treatment of immune-mediated and inflammatory diseases. Molecules which inhibit the immune response can be utilized (proteins directly or via the use of antibody agonists) to inhibit the immune response and thus ameliorate immune related disease.

Despite the above identified advances in T cell research, there is a great need for additional diagnostic and therapeutic agents capable of detecting the presence of a T cell mediated disorders in a mammal and for effectively reducing these disorders. Accordingly, it is an objective of the present invention to identify polypeptides that are overexpressed in activated T cells as compared to resting T cells, and to use

those polypeptides, and their encoding nucleic acids, to produce compositions of matter useful in the therapeutic treatment and diagnostic detection of T cell mediated disorders in mammals.

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SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

A. Embodiments

The present invention concerns compositions and methods useful for the diagnosis and treatment of immune related disease in mammals, including humans. The present invention is based on the identification of proteins (including agonist and antagonist antibodies) which are a result of stimulation of the immune response in mammals. Immune related diseases can be treated by suppressing or enhancing the immune response. Molecules that enhance the immune response stimulate or potentiate the immune response to an antigen. Molecules which stimulate the immune response can be used therapeutically where enhancement of the immune response would be beneficial. Alternatively, molecules that suppress the immune response attenuate or reduce the immune response to an antigen (e.g., neutralizing antibodies) can be used therapeutically where attenuation of the immune response would be beneficial (e.g., inflammation). Accordingly, the PRO polypeptides, agonists and antagonists thereof are also useful to prepare medicines and medicaments for the treatment of immune-related and inflammatory diseases. In a specific aspect, such medicines and medicaments comprise a therapeutically effective amount of a PRO polypeptide, agonist or antagonist thereof with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. Preferably, the admixture is sterile.

In a further embodiment, the invention concerns a method of identifying agonists or antagonists to a PRO polypeptide which comprises contacting the PRO polypeptide with a candidate molecule and monitoring a biological activity mediated by said PRO polypeptide. Preferably, the PRO polypeptide is a native sequence PRO polypeptide. In a specific aspect, the PRO agonist or antagonist is an anti-PRO antibody.

In another embodiment, the invention concerns a composition of matter comprising a PRO polypeptide or an agonist or antagonist antibody which binds the polypeptide in admixture with a carrier or excipient. In one aspect, the composition comprises a therapeutically effective amount of the polypeptide or antibody. In another aspect, when the composition comprises an immune stimulating molecule, the composition is useful for: (a) increasing infiltration of inflammatory cells into a tissue of a mammal in need thereof, (b) stimulating or enhancing an immune response in a mammal in need thereof, (c) increasing the proliferation of T-lymphocytes in a mammal in need thereof in response to an antigen, (d) stimulating the activity of T-lymphocytes or (e) increasing the vascular permeability. In a further aspect, when the composition comprises an immune inhibiting molecule, the composition is useful for: (a) decreasing infiltration of inflammatory cells into a tissue of a mammal in need thereof, (b) inhibiting or reducing an immune response in a mammal in need thereof, (c) decreasing the activity of T-lymphocytes or (d) decreasing the proliferation of T-lymphocytes in a mammal in need thereof in response to an antigen. In another aspect, the composition comprises a further active ingredient, which may, for example, be a further antibody or a cytotoxic or chemotherapeutic agent. Preferably, the composition is sterile.

In another embodiment, the invention concerns a method of treating an immune related disorder in a mammal in need thereof, comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a PRO polypeptide, an agonist thereof, or an antagonist thereto. In a preferred aspect, the immune related disorder is selected from the group consisting of: systemic lupus erythematosis, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, juvenile chronic arthritis, spondyloarthropathies, systemic sclerosis, idiopathic inflammatory myopathies, Sjögren's syndrome, systemic vasculitis, sarcoidosis, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, autoimmune

thrombocytopenia, thyroiditis, diabetes mellitus, immune-mediated renal disease, demyelinating diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems such as multiple sclerosis, idiopathic demyelinating polyneuropathy or Guillain-Barré syndrome, and chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy, hepatobiliary diseases such as infectious, autoimmune chronic active hepatitis, primary biliary cirrhosis, granulomatous hepatitis, and sclerosing cholangitis, inflammatory bowel disease, gluten-sensitive enteropathy, and Whipple's disease, autoimmune or immune-mediated skin diseases including bullous skin diseases, erythema multiforme and contact dermatitis, psoriasis, allergic diseases such as asthma, allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis, food hypersensitivity and urticaria, immunologic diseases of the lung such as eosinophilic pneumonias, idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis and hypersensitivity pneumonitis, transplantation associated diseases including graft rejection and graft -versus-host-disease.

In another embodiment, the invention provides an antibody which specifically binds to any of the above or below described polypeptides. Optionally, the antibody is a monoclonal antibody, humanized antibody, antibody fragment or single-chain antibody. In one aspect, the present invention concerns an isolated antibody which binds a PRO polypeptide. In another aspect, the antibody mimics the activity of a PRO polypeptide (an agonist antibody) or conversely the antibody inhibits or neutralizes the activity of a PRO polypeptide (an antagonist antibody). In another aspect, the antibody is a monoclonal antibody, which preferably has nonhuman complementarity determining region (CDR) residues and human framework region (FR) residues. The antibody may be labeled and may be immobilized on a solid support. In a further aspect, the antibody is an anti-idiotypic antibody.

In yet another embodiment, the present invention provides a composition comprising an anti-PRO antibody in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. In one aspect, the composition comprises a therapeutically effective amount of the antibody. Preferably, the composition is sterile. The composition may be administered in the form of a liquid pharmaceutical formulation, which may be preserved to achieve extended storage stability. Alternatively, the antibody is a monoclonal antibody, an antibody fragment, a humanized antibody, or a single-chain antibody.

In a further embodiment, the invention concerns an article of manufacture, comprising:

- a composition of matter comprising a PRO polypeptide or agonist or antagonist thereof;
- (b) a container containing said composition; and

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(c) a label affixed to said container, or a package insert included in said container referring to the use of said PRO polypeptide or agonist or antagonist thereof in the treatment of an immune related disease. The composition may comprise a therapeutically effective amount of the PRO polypeptide or the agonist or antagonist thereof.

In yet another embodiment, the present invention concerns a method of diagnosing an immune related disease in a mammal, comprising detecting the level of expression of a gene encoding a PRO polypeptide (a) in a test sample of tissue cells obtained from the mammal, and (b) in a control sample of known normal tissue cells of the same cell type, wherein a higher or lower expression level in the test sample as compared to the control sample indicates the presence of immune related disease in the mammal from which the test tissue cells were obtained.

In another embodiment, the present invention concerns a method of diagnosing an immune disease

in a mammal, comprising (a) contacting an anti-PRO antibody with a test sample of tissue cells obtained from the mammal, and (b) detecting the formation of a complex between the antibody and a PRO polypeptide, in the test sample; wherein the formation of said complex is indicative of the presence or absence of said disease. The detection may be qualitative or quantitative, and may be performed in comparison with monitoring the complex formation in a control sample of known normal tissue cells of the same cell type. A larger quantity of complexes formed in the test sample indicates the presence or absence of an immune disease in the mammal from which the test tissue cells were obtained. The antibody preferably carries a detectable label. Complex formation can be monitored, for example, by light microscopy, flow cytometry, fluorimetry, or other techniques known in the art. The test sample is usually obtained from an individual suspected of having a deficiency or abnormality of the immune system.

In another embodiment, the invention provides a method for determining the presence of a PRO polypeptide in a sample comprising exposing a test sample of cells suspected of containing the PRO polypeptide to an anti-PRO antibody and determining the binding of said antibody to said cell sample. In a specific aspect, the sample comprises a cell suspected of containing the PRO polypeptide and the antibody binds to the cell. The antibody is preferably detectably labeled and/or bound to a solid support.

In another embodiment, the present invention concerns an immune-related disease diagnostic kit, comprising an anti-PRO antibody and a carrier in suitable packaging. The kit preferably contains instructions for using the antibody to detect the presence of the PRO polypeptide. Preferably the carrier is pharmaceutically acceptable.

In another embodiment, the present invention concerns a diagnostic kit, containing an anti-PRO antibody in suitable packaging. The kit preferably contains instructions for using the antibody to detect the PRO polypeptide.

In another embodiment, the invention provides a method of diagnosing an immune-related disease in a mammal which comprises detecting the presence or absence or a PRO polypeptide in a test sample of tissue cells obtained from said mammal, wherein the presence or absence of the PRO polypeptide in said test sample is indicative of the presence of an immune-related disease in said mammal.

In another embodiment, the present invention concerns a method for identifying an agonist of a PRO polypeptide comprising:

- (a) contacting cells and a test compound to be screened under conditions suitable for the induction of a cellular response normally induced by a PRO polypeptide; and
- (b) determining the induction of said cellular response to determine if the test compound is an effective agonist, wherein the induction of said cellular response is indicative of said test compound being an effective agonist.

In another embodiment, the invention concerns a method for identifying a compound capable of inhibiting the activity of a PRO polypeptide comprising contacting a candidate compound with a PRO polypeptide under conditions and for a time sufficient to allow these two components to interact and determining whether the activity of the PRO polypeptide is inhibited. In a specific aspect, either the candidate compound or the PRO polypeptide is immobilized on a solid support. In another aspect, the non-immobilized component carries a detectable label. In a preferred aspect, this method comprises the steps of:

(a) contacting cells and a test compound to be screened in the presence of a PRO polypeptide under

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conditions suitable for the induction of a cellular response normally induced by a PRO polypeptide; and

(b) determining the induction of said cellular response to determine if the test compound is an effective antagonist.

In another embodiment, the invention provides a method for identifying a compound that inhibits the expression of a PRO polypeptide in cells that normally express the polypeptide, wherein the method comprises contacting the cells with a test compound and determining whether the expression of the PRO polypeptide is inhibited. In a preferred aspect, this method comprises the steps of:

- (a) contacting cells and a test compound to be screened under conditions suitable for allowing expression of the PRO polypeptide; and
 - (b) determining the inhibition of expression of said polypeptide.

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In yet another embodiment, the present invention concerns a method for treating an immune-related disorder in a mammal that suffers therefrom comprising administering to the mammal a nucleic acid molecule that codes for either (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist of a PRO polypeptide or (c) an antagonist of a PRO polypeptide, wherein said agonist or antagonist may be an anti-PRO antibody. In a preferred embodiment, the mammal is human. In another preferred embodiment, the nucleic acid is administered via ex vivo gene therapy. In a further preferred embodiment, the nucleic acid is comprised within a vector, more preferably an adenoviral, adeno-associated viral, lentiviral or retroviral vector.

In yet another aspect, the invention provides a recombinant viral particle comprising a viral vector consisting essentially of a promoter, nucleic acid encoding (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist polypeptide of a PRO polypeptide, or (c) an antagonist polypeptide of a PRO polypeptide, and a signal sequence for cellular secretion of the polypeptide, wherein the viral vector is in association with viral structural proteins. Preferably, the signal sequence is from a mammal, such as from a native PRO polypeptide.

In a still further embodiment, the invention concerns an ex vivo producer cell comprising a nucleic acid construct that expresses retroviral structural proteins and also comprises a retroviral vector consisting essentially of a promoter, nucleic acid encoding (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist polypeptide of a PRO polypeptide or (c) an antagonist polypeptide of a PRO polypeptide, and a signal sequence for cellular secretion of the polypeptide, wherein said producer cell packages the retroviral vector in association with the structural proteins to produce recombinant retroviral particles.

In a still further embodiment, the invention provides a method of increasing the activity of T-lymphocytes in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist of a PRO polypeptide, or (c) an antagonist of a PRO polypeptide, wherein the activity of T-lymphocytes in the mammal is increased.

In a still further embodiment, the invention provides a method of decreasing the activity of T-lymphocytes in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist of a PRO polypeptide, or (c) an antagonist of a PRO polypeptide, wherein the activity of T-lymphocytes in the mammal is decreased.

In a still further embodiment, the invention provides a method of increasing the proliferation of T-lymphocytes in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist of a PRO polypeptide, or (c) an antagonist of a PRO polypeptide, wherein the proliferation of T-lymphocytes in the mammal is increased.

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In a still further embodiment, the invention provides a method of decreasing the proliferation of T-lymphocytes in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal (a) a PRO polypeptide, (b) an agonist of a PRO polypeptide, or (c) an antagonist of a PRO polypeptide, wherein the proliferation of T-lymphocytes in the mammal is decreased.

B. Additional Embodiments

In other embodiments of the present invention, the invention provides vectors comprising DNA encoding any of the herein described polypeptides. Host cell comprising any such vector are also provided. By way of example, the host cells may be CHO cells, *E. coli*, or yeast. A process for producing any of the herein described polypeptides is further provided and comprises culturing host cells under conditions suitable for expression of the desired polypeptide and recovering the desired polypeptide from the cell culture.

In other embodiments, the invention provides chimeric molecules comprising any of the herein described polypeptides fused to a heterologous polypeptide or amino acid sequence. Example of such chimeric molecules comprise any of the herein described polypeptides fused to an epitope tag sequence or a Fc region of an immunoglobulin.

In another embodiment, the invention provides an antibody which specifically binds to any of the above or below described polypeptides. Optionally, the antibody is a monoclonal antibody, humanized antibody, antibody fragment or single-chain antibody.

In yet other embodiments, the invention provides oligonucleotide probes useful for isolating genomic and cDNA nucleotide sequences or as antisense probes, wherein those probes may be derived from any of the above or below described nucleotide sequences.

In other embodiments, the invention provides an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence that encodes a PRO polypeptide.

In one aspect, the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence having at least about 80% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 82% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 84% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 87% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 90% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 92% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 94% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 97% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 98% nucleic acid sequence identity and alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity to (a) a DNA molecule encoding a PRO polypeptide having a full-length amino acid sequence as disclosed herein, an amino acid sequence lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, an extracellular domain of a transmembrane protein, with or without the signal peptide, as disclosed herein or any other specifically defined fragment of the fulllength amino acid sequence as disclosed herein, or (b) the complement of the DNA molecule of (a).

In other aspects, the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence having at least about 80% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 82% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 84% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 87% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 90% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 92% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 94% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 97% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 98% nucleic acid sequence identity and alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity to (a) a DNA molecule comprising the coding sequence of a full-length PRO polypeptide cDNA as disclosed herein, the coding sequence of a PRO polypeptide lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, the coding sequence of an extracellular domain of a transmembrane PRO polypeptide, with or without the signal peptide, as disclosed herein or the coding sequence of any other specifically defined fragment of the full-length amino acid sequence as disclosed herein, or (b) the complement of the DNA molecule of (a).

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In a further aspect, the invention concerns an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence having at least about 80% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 82% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 84% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 90% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 94% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity to (a) a DNA molecule that encodes the same mature polypeptide encoded by any of the human protein cDNAs as disclosed herein, or (b) the complement of the DNA molecule of (a).

Another aspect the invention provides an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding a PRO polypeptide which is either transmembrane domain-deleted or transmembrane domain-inactivated, or is complementary to such encoding nucleotide sequence, wherein the transmembrane domain(s) of such polypeptide are disclosed herein. Therefore, soluble extracellular domains of the herein described PRO polypeptides are contemplated.

Another embodiment is directed to fragments of a PRO polypeptide coding sequence, or the complement thereof, that may find use as, for example, hybridization probes, for encoding fragments of a

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PRO polypeptide that may optionally encode a polypeptide comprising a binding site for an anti-PRO antibody or as antisense oligonucleotide probes. Such nucleic acid fragments are usually at least about 20 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 30 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 40 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 50 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 60 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 70 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 80 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 90 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 100 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 110 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 120 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 130 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 140 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 150 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 160 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 170 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 180 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 190 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 200 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 250 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 300 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 350 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 400 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 450 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 500 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 600 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 700 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 800 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 900 nucleotides in length and alternatively at least about 1000 nucleotides in length, wherein in this context the term "about" means the referenced nucleotide sequence length plus or minus 10% of that referenced length. It is noted that novel fragments of a PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleotide sequence may be determined in a routine manner by aligning the PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleotide sequence with other known nucleotide sequences using any of a number of well known sequence alignment programs and determining which PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleotide sequence fragment(s) are novel. All of such PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleotide sequences are contemplated herein. Also contemplated are the PRO polypeptide fragments encoded by these nucleotide molecule fragments, preferably those PRO polypeptide fragments that comprise a binding site for an anti-PRO antibody.

In another embodiment, the invention provides isolated PRO polypeptide encoded by any of the isolated nucleic acid sequences herein above identified.

In a certain aspect, the invention concerns an isolated PRO polypeptide, comprising an amino acid sequence having at least about 80% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 92% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity and alternatively at least about 99% amino acid sequence identity to a

PRO polypeptide having a full-length amino acid sequence as disclosed herein, an amino acid sequence lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, an extracellular domain of a transmembrane protein, with or without the signal peptide, as disclosed herein or any other specifically defined fragment of the full-length amino acid sequence as disclosed herein.

In a further aspect, the invention concerns an isolated PRO polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence having at least about 80% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 82% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 84% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 90% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 92% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity a

In a specific aspect, the invention provides an isolated PRO polypeptide without the N-terminal signal sequence and/or the initiating methionine and is encoded by a nucleotide sequence that encodes such an amino acid sequence as herein before described. Processes for producing the same are also herein described, wherein those processes comprise culturing a host cell comprising a vector which comprises the appropriate encoding nucleic acid molecule under conditions suitable for expression of the PRO polypeptide and recovering the PRO polypeptide from the cell culture.

Another aspect the invention provides an isolated PRO polypeptide which is either transmembrane domain-deleted or transmembrane domain-inactivated. Processes for producing the same are also herein described, wherein those processes comprise culturing a host cell comprising a vector which comprises the appropriate encoding nucleic acid molecule under conditions suitable for expression of the PRO polypeptide and recovering the PRO polypeptide from the cell culture.

In yet another embodiment, the invention concerns agonists and antagonists of a native PRO polypeptide as defined herein. In a particular embodiment, the agonist or antagonist is an anti-PRO antibody or a small molecule.

In a further embodiment, the invention concerns a method of identifying agonists or antagonists to a PRO polypeptide which comprise contacting the PRO polypeptide with a candidate molecule and monitoring a biological activity mediated by said PRO polypeptide. Preferably, the PRO polypeptide is a native PRO polypeptide.

In a still further embodiment, the invention concerns a composition of matter comprising a PRO polypeptide, or an agonist or antagonist of a PRO polypeptide as herein described, or an anti-PRO antibody, in combination with a carrier. Optionally, the carrier is a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Another embodiment of the present invention is directed to the use of a PRO polypeptide, or an

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agonist or antagonist thereof as herein before described, or an anti-PRO antibody, for the preparation of a medicament useful in the treatment of a condition which is responsive to the PRO polypeptide, an agonist or antagonist thereof or an anti-PRO antibody.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

SEQ ID NOs 1-6464 show the nucleic acids of the invention and their encoded PRO polypeptides. Also included, for convenience is a List of Figures attached hereto as Appendix A, in which each Figure number corresponds to the same number SEQ ID NO: in the sequence listing. For example, Figure 1 equals SEQ ID NO:1 of the sequence listing.

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DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

I. <u>Definitions</u>

The terms "PRO polypeptide" and "PRO" as used herein and when immediately followed by a numerical designation refer to various polypeptides, wherein the complete designation (i.e., PRO/number) refers to specific polypeptide sequences as described herein. The terms "PRO/number polypeptide" and "PRO/number" wherein the term "number" is provided as an actual numerical designation as used herein encompass native sequence polypeptides and polypeptide variants (which are further defined herein). The PRO polypeptides described herein may be isolated from a variety of sources, such as from human tissue types or from another source, or prepared by recombinant or synthetic methods. The term "PRO polypeptide" refers to each individual PRO/number polypeptide disclosed herein. All disclosures in this specification which refer to the "PRO polypeptide" refer to each of the polypeptides individually as well as jointly. For example, descriptions of the preparation of, purification of, derivation of, formation of antibodies to or against, administration of, compositions containing, treatment of a disease with, etc., pertain to each polypeptide disclosed herein.

A "native sequence PRO polypeptide" comprises a polypeptide having the same amino acid sequence as the corresponding PRO polypeptide derived from nature. Such native sequence PRO polypeptides can be isolated from nature or can be produced by recombinant or synthetic means. The term "native sequence PRO polypeptide" specifically encompasses naturally-occurring truncated or secreted forms of the specific PRO polypeptide (e.g., an extracellular domain sequence), naturally-occurring variant forms (e.g., alternatively spliced forms) and naturally-occurring allelic variants of the polypeptide. In various embodiments of the invention, the native sequence PRO polypeptides disclosed herein are mature or full-length native sequence polypeptides comprising the full-length amino acids sequences shown in the accompanying figures. Start and stop codons are shown in bold font and underlined in the figures. However, while the PRO polypeptide disclosed in the accompanying figures are shown to begin with methionine residues designated herein as amino acid position 1 in the figures, it is conceivable and possible that other methionine residues located either upstream or downstream from the amino acid position 1 in the figures may be employed as the starting amino acid residue for the PRO polypeptides.

The PRO polypeptide "extracellular domain" or "ECD" refers to a form of the PRO polypeptide which is essentially free of the transmembrane and cytoplasmic domains. Ordinarily, a PRO polypeptide

ECD will have less than 1% of such transmembrane and/or cytoplasmic domains and preferably, will have less than 0.5% of such domains. It will be understood that any transmembrane domains identified for the PRO polypeptides of the present invention are identified pursuant to criteria routinely employed in the art for identifying that type of hydrophobic domain. The exact boundaries of a transmembrane domain may vary but most likely by no more than about 5 amino acids at either end of the domain as initially identified herein. Optionally, therefore, an extracellular domain of a PRO polypeptide may contain from about 5 or fewer amino acids on either side of the transmembrane domain/extracellular domain boundary as identified in the Examples or specification and such polypeptides, with or without the associated signal peptide, and nucleic acid encoding them, are contemplated by the present invention.

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The approximate location of the "signal peptides" of the various PRO polypeptides disclosed herein are shown in the present specification and/or the accompanying figures. It is noted, however, that the C-terminal boundary of a signal peptide may vary, but most likely by no more than about 5 amino acids on either side of the signal peptide C-terminal boundary as initially identified herein, wherein the C-terminal boundary of the signal peptide may be identified pursuant to criteria routinely employed in the art for identifying that type of amino acid sequence element (e.g., Nielsen et al., <u>Prot. Eng.</u> 10:1-6 (1997) and von Heinje et al., <u>Nucl. Acids. Res.</u> 14:4683-4690 (1986)). Moreover, it is also recognized that, in some cases, cleavage of a signal sequence from a secreted polypeptide is not entirely uniform, resulting in more than one secreted species. These mature polypeptides, where the signal peptide is cleaved within no more than about 5 amino acids on either side of the C-terminal boundary of the signal peptide as identified herein, and the polynucleotides encoding them, are contemplated by the present invention.

"PRO polypeptide variant" means an active PRO polypeptide as defined above or below having at least about 80% amino acid sequence identity with a full-length native sequence PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein, a PRO polypeptide sequence lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, an extracellular domain of a PRO polypeptide, with or without the signal peptide, as disclosed herein or any other fragment of a full-length PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein. Such PRO polypeptide variants include, for instance, PRO polypeptides wherein one or more amino acid residues are added, or deleted, at the N- or C-terminus of the full-length native amino acid sequence. Ordinarily, a PRO polypeptide variant will have at least about 80% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 82% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 84% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 87% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 90% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 92% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 94% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 97% amino acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 98% amino acid sequence identity and alternatively at least about 99% amino acid sequence identity to a full-length native sequence PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein, a

PRO polypeptide sequence lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, an extracellular domain of a PRO polypeptide, with or without the signal peptide, as disclosed herein or any other specifically defined fragment of a full-length PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein. Ordinarily, PRO variant polypeptides are at least about 10 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 20 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 40 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 50 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 60 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 70 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 80 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 90 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 100 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 150 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 200 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 200 amino acids in length, alternatively at least about 300 amino acids in length, or more.

"Percent (%) amino acid sequence identity" with respect to the PRO polypeptide sequences identified herein is defined as the percentage of amino acid residues in a candidate sequence that are identical with the amino acid residues in the specific PRO polypeptide sequence, after aligning the sequences and introducing gaps, if necessary, to achieve the maximum percent sequence identity, and not considering any conservative substitutions as part of the sequence identity. Alignment for purposes of determining percent amino acid sequence identity can be achieved in various ways that are within the skill in the art, for instance, using publicly available computer software such as BLAST, BLAST-2, ALIGN or Megalign (DNASTAR) software. Those skilled in the art can determine appropriate parameters for measuring alignment, including any algorithms needed to achieve maximal alignment over the full length of the sequences being compared. For purposes herein, however, % amino acid sequence identity values are generated using the sequence comparison computer program ALIGN-2, wherein the complete source code for the ALIGN-2 program is provided in Table 1 below. The ALIGN-2 sequence comparison computer program was authored by Genentech, Inc. and the source code shown in Table 1 below has been filed with user documentation in the U.S. Copyright Office, Washington D.C., 20559, where it is registered under U.S. Copyright Registration No. TXU510087. The ALIGN-2 program is publicly available through Genentech, Inc., South San Francisco, California or may be compiled from the source code provided in Table 1 below. The ALIGN-2 program should be compiled for use on a UNIX operating system, preferably digital UNIX V4.0D. All sequence comparison parameters are set by the ALIGN-2 program and do not vary.

In situations where ALIGN-2 is employed for amino acid sequence comparisons, the % amino acid sequence identity of a given amino acid sequence A to, with, or against a given amino acid sequence B (which can alternatively be phrased as a given amino acid sequence A that has or comprises a certain % amino acid sequence identity to, with, or against a given amino acid sequence B) is calculated as follows:

100 times the fraction X/Y

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where X is the number of amino acid residues scored as identical matches by the sequence alignment program ALIGN-2 in that program's alignment of A and B, and where Y is the total number of amino acid residues in B. It will be appreciated that where the length of amino acid sequence A is not equal to the length of amino acid sequence B, the % amino acid sequence identity of A to B will not equal the % amino acid sequence identity of B to A. As examples of % amino acid sequence identity calculations using this

method, Tables 2 and 3 demonstrate how to calculate the % amino acid sequence identity of the amino acid sequence designated "Comparison Protein" to the amino acid sequence designated "PRO", wherein "PRO" represents the amino acid sequence of a hypothetical PRO polypeptide of interest, "Comparison Protein" represents the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide against which the "PRO" polypeptide of interest is being compared, and "X, "Y" and "Z" each represent different hypothetical amino acid residues.

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Unless specifically stated otherwise, all % amino acid sequence identity values used herein are obtained as described in the immediately preceding paragraph using the ALIGN-2 computer program. However, % amino acid sequence identity values may also be obtained as described below by using the WU-BLAST-2 computer program (Altschul et al., Methods in Enzymology 266:460-480 (1996)). Most of the WU-BLAST-2 search parameters are set to the default values. Those not set to default values, i.e., the adjustable parameters, are set with the following values: overlap span = 1, overlap fraction = 0.125, word threshold (T) = 11, and scoring matrix = BLOSUM62. When WU-BLAST-2 is employed, a % amino acid sequence identity value is determined by dividing (a) the number of matching identical amino acid residues between the amino acid sequence of the PRO polypeptide of interest having a sequence derived from the native PRO polypeptide and the comparison amino acid sequence of interest (i.e., the sequence against which the PRO polypeptide of interest is being compared which may be a PRO variant polypeptide) as determined by WU-BLAST-2 by (b) the total number of amino acid residues of the PRO polypeptide of interest. For example, in the statement "a polypeptide comprising an the amino acid sequence A which has or having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to the amino acid sequence B", the amino acid sequence A is the comparison amino acid sequence of interest and the amino acid sequence B is the amino acid sequence of the PRO polypeptide of interest.

Percent amino acid sequence identity may also be determined using the sequence comparison program NCBI-BLAST2 (Altschul et al., <u>Nucleic Acids Res.</u> 25:3389-3402 (1997)). The NCBI-BLAST2 sequence comparison program may be downloaded from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov or otherwise obtained from the National Institute of Health, Bethesda, MD. NCBI-BLAST2 uses several search parameters, wherein all of those search parameters are set to default values including, for example, unmask = yes, strand = all, expected occurrences = 10, minimum low complexity length = 15/5, multi-pass e-value = 0.01, constant for multi-pass = 25, dropoff for final gapped alignment = 25 and scoring matrix = BLOSUM62.

In situations where NCBI-BLAST2 is employed for amino acid sequence comparisons, the % amino acid sequence identity of a given amino acid sequence A to, with, or against a given amino acid sequence B (which can alternatively be phrased as a given amino acid sequence A that has or comprises a certain % amino acid sequence identity to, with, or against a given amino acid sequence B) is calculated as follows:

100 times the fraction X/Y

where X is the number of amino acid residues scored as identical matches by the sequence alignment program NCBI-BLAST2 in that program's alignment of A and B, and where Y is the total number of amino acid residues in B. It will be appreciated that where the length of amino acid sequence A is not equal to the

length of amino acid sequence B, the % amino acid sequence identity of A to B will not equal the % amino acid sequence identity of B to A.

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"PRO variant polynucleotide" or "PRO variant nucleic acid sequence" means a nucleic acid molecule which encodes an active PRO polypeptide as defined below and which has at least about 80% nucleic acid sequence identity with a nucleotide acid sequence encoding a full-length native sequence PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein, a full-length native sequence PRO polypeptide sequence lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, an extracellular domain of a PRO polypeptide, with or without the signal peptide, as disclosed herein or any other fragment of a full-length PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein. Ordinarily, a PRO variant polynucleotide will have at least about 80% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 81% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 82% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 83% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 84% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 85% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 86% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 87% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 88% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 89% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 90% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 91% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 92% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 93% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 94% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 95% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 96% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 97% nucleic acid sequence identity, alternatively at least about 98% nucleic acid sequence identity and alternatively at least about 99% nucleic acid sequence identity with a nucleic acid sequence encoding a fulllength native sequence PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein, a full-length native sequence PRO polypeptide sequence lacking the signal peptide as disclosed herein, an extracellular domain of a PRO polypeptide, with or without the signal sequence, as disclosed herein or any other fragment of a full-length PRO polypeptide sequence as disclosed herein. Variants do not encompass the native nucleotide sequence.

Ordinarily, PRO variant polynucleotides are at least about 30 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 60 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 90 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 120 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 150 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 180 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 210 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 240 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 270 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 300 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 450 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 600 nucleotides in length, alternatively at least about 900 nucleotides in length, or more.

"Percent (%) nucleic acid sequence identity" with respect to PRO-encoding nucleic acid sequences identified herein is defined as the percentage of nucleotides in a candidate sequence that are identical with the nucleotides in the PRO nucleic acid sequence of interest, after aligning the sequences and introducing gaps, if necessary, to achieve the maximum percent sequence identity. Alignment for purposes of determining percent nucleic acid sequence identity can be achieved in various ways that are within the skill in the art, for instance, using publicly available computer software such as BLAST, BLAST-2, ALIGN or Megalign (DNASTAR) software. For purposes herein, however, % nucleic acid sequence identity values are generated using the sequence comparison computer program ALIGN-2, wherein the complete source code

for the ALIGN-2 program is provided in Table 1 below. The ALIGN-2 sequence comparison computer program was authored by Genentech, Inc. and the source code shown in Table 1 below has been filed with user documentation in the U.S. Copyright Office, Washington D.C., 20559, where it is registered under U.S. Copyright Registration No. TXU510087. The ALIGN-2 program is publicly available through Genentech, Inc., South San Francisco, California or may be compiled from the source code provided in Table 1 below. The ALIGN-2 program should be compiled for use on a UNIX operating system, preferably digital UNIX V4.0D. All sequence comparison parameters are set by the ALIGN-2 program and do not vary.

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In situations where ALIGN-2 is employed for nucleic acid sequence comparisons, the % nucleic acid sequence identity of a given nucleic acid sequence C to, with, or against a given nucleic acid sequence D (which can alternatively be phrased as a given nucleic acid sequence C that has or comprises a certain % nucleic acid sequence identity to, with, or against a given nucleic acid sequence D) is calculated as follows:

100 times the fraction W/Z

where W is the number of nucleotides scored as identical matches by the sequence alignment program ALIGN-2 in that program's alignment of C and D, and where Z is the total number of nucleotides in D. It will be appreciated that where the length of nucleic acid sequence C is not equal to the length of nucleic acid sequence D, the % nucleic acid sequence identity of C to D will not equal the % nucleic acid sequence identity of D to C. As examples of % nucleic acid sequence identity calculations, Tables 4 and 5, demonstrate how to calculate the % nucleic acid sequence identity of the nucleic acid sequence designated "Comparison DNA" to the nucleic acid sequence designated "PRO-DNA", wherein "PRO-DNA" represents a hypothetical PRO-encoding nucleic acid sequence of interest, "Comparison DNA" represents the nucleotide sequence of a nucleic acid molecule against which the "PRO-DNA" nucleic acid molecule of interest is being compared, and "N", "L" and "V" each represent different hypothetical nucleotides.

Unless specifically stated otherwise, all % nucleic acid sequence identity values used herein are obtained as described in the immediately preceding paragraph using the ALIGN-2 computer program. However, % nucleic acid sequence identity values may also be obtained as described below by using the WU-BLAST-2 computer program (Altschul et al., Methods in Enzymology 266:460-480 (1996)). Most of the WU-BLAST-2 search parameters are set to the default values. Those not set to default values, i.e., the adjustable parameters, are set with the following values: overlap span = 1, overlap fraction = 0.125, word threshold (T) = 11, and scoring matrix = BLOSUM62. When WU-BLAST-2 is employed, a % nucleic acid sequence identity value is determined by dividing (a) the number of matching identical nucleotides between the nucleic acid sequence of the PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule of interest having a sequence derived from the native sequence PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid and the comparison nucleic acid molecule of interest (i.e., the sequence against which the PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule of interest is being compared which may be a variant PRO polynucleotide) as determined by WU-BLAST-2 by (b) the total number of nucleotides of the PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule of interest. For example, in the statement "an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence A which has or having at least 80% nucleic acid sequence identity to the nucleic acid sequence B", the nucleic acid sequence A is the comparison nucleic acid molecule of interest and the nucleic 5

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acid sequence B is the nucleic acid sequence of the PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule of interest.

Percent nucleic acid sequence identity may also be determined using the sequence comparison program NCBI-BLAST2 (Altschul et al., Nucleic Acids Res. 25:3389-3402 (1997)). The NCBI-BLAST2 sequence comparison program may be downloaded from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov or otherwise obtained from the National Institute of Health, Bethesda, MD. NCBI-BLAST2 uses several search parameters, wherein all of those search parameters are set to default values including, for example, unmask = yes, strand = all, expected occurrences = 10, minimum low complexity length = 15/5, multi-pass e-value = 0.01, constant for multi-pass = 25, dropoff for final gapped alignment = 25 and scoring matrix = BLOSUM62.

In situations where NCBI-BLAST2 is employed for sequence comparisons, the % nucleic acid sequence identity of a given nucleic acid sequence C to, with, or against a given nucleic acid sequence D (which can alternatively be phrased as a given nucleic acid sequence C that has or comprises a certain % nucleic acid sequence identity to, with, or against a given nucleic acid sequence D) is calculated as follows:

100 times the fraction W/Z

where W is the number of nucleotides scored as identical matches by the sequence alignment program NCBI-BLAST2 in that program's alignment of C and D, and where Z is the total number of nucleotides in D. It will be appreciated that where the length of nucleic acid sequence C is not equal to the length of nucleic acid sequence D, the % nucleic acid sequence identity of C to D will not equal the % nucleic acid sequence identity of D to C.

In other embodiments, PRO variant polynucleotides are nucleic acid molecules that encode an active PRO polypeptide and which are capable of hybridizing, preferably under stringent hybridization and wash conditions, to nucleotide sequences encoding a full-length PRO polypeptide as disclosed herein. PRO variant polypeptides may be those that are encoded by a PRO variant polynucleotide.

"Isolated," when used to describe the various polypeptides disclosed herein, means polypeptide that has been identified and separated and/or recovered from a component of its natural environment. Contaminant components of its natural environment are materials that would typically interfere with diagnostic or therapeutic uses for the polypeptide, and may include enzymes, hormones, and other proteinaceous or non-proteinaceous solutes. In preferred embodiments, the polypeptide will be purified (1) to a degree sufficient to obtain at least 15 residues of N-terminal or internal amino acid sequence by use of a spinning cup sequenator, or (2) to homogeneity by SDS-PAGE under non-reducing or reducing conditions using Coomassie blue or, preferably, silver stain. Isolated polypeptide includes polypeptide *in situ* within recombinant cells, since at least one component of the PRO polypeptide natural environment will not be present. Ordinarily, however, isolated polypeptide will be prepared by at least one purification step.

An "isolated" PRO polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid or other polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid is a nucleic acid molecule that is identified and separated from at least one contaminant nucleic acid molecule with which it is ordinarily associated in the natural source of the polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid. An isolated polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule is other than in the form or setting in which it is found in nature. Isolated polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecules therefore are distinguished from the

specific polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule as it exists in natural cells. However, an isolated polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecule includes polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid molecules contained in cells that ordinarily express the polypeptide where, for example, the nucleic acid molecule is in a chromosomal location different from that of natural cells.

The term "control sequences" refers to DNA sequences necessary for the expression of an operably linked coding sequence in a particular host organism. The control sequences that are suitable for prokaryotes, for example, include a promoter, optionally an operator sequence, and a ribosome binding site. Eukaryotic cells are known to utilize promoters, polyadenylation signals, and enhancers.

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Nucleic acid is "operably linked" when it is placed into a functional relationship with another nucleic acid sequence. For example, DNA for a presequence or secretory leader is operably linked to DNA for a polypeptide if it is expressed as a preprotein that participates in the secretion of the polypeptide; a promoter or enhancer is operably linked to a coding sequence if it affects the transcription of the sequence; or a ribosome binding site is operably linked to a coding sequence if it is positioned so as to facilitate translation. Generally, "operably linked" means that the DNA sequences being linked are contiguous, and, in the case of a secretory leader, contiguous and in reading phase. However, enhancers do not have to be contiguous. Linking is accomplished by ligation at convenient restriction sites. If such sites do not exist, the synthetic oligonucleotide adaptors or linkers are used in accordance with conventional practice.

The term "antibody" is used in the broadest sense and specifically covers, for example, single anti-PRO monoclonal antibodies (including agonist, antagonist, and neutralizing antibodies), anti-PRO antibody compositions with polyepitopic specificity, single chain anti-PRO antibodies, and fragments of anti-PRO antibodies (see below). The term "monoclonal antibody" as used herein refers to an antibody obtained from a population of substantially homogeneous antibodies, i.e., the individual antibodies comprising the population are identical except for possible naturally-occurring mutations that may be present in minor amounts.

"Stringency" of hybridization reactions is readily determinable by one of ordinary skill in the art, and generally is an empirical calculation dependent upon probe length, washing temperature, and salt concentration. In general, longer probes require higher temperatures for proper annealing, while shorter probes need lower temperatures. Hybridization generally depends on the ability of denatured DNA to reanneal when complementary strands are present in an environment below their melting temperature. The higher the degree of desired homológy between the probe and hybridizable sequence, the higher the relative temperature which can be used. As a result, it follows that higher relative temperatures would tend to make the reaction conditions more stringent, while lower temperatures less so. For additional details and explanation of stringency of hybridization reactions, see Ausubel et al., Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Wiley Interscience Publishers, (1995).

"Stringent conditions" or "high stringency conditions", as defined herein, may be identified by those that: (1) employ low ionic strength and high temperature for washing, for example 0.015 M sodium chloride/0.0015 M sodium citrate/0.1% sodium dodecyl sulfate at 50°C; (2) employ during hybridization a denaturing agent, such as formamide, for example, 50% (v/v) formamide with 0.1% bovine serum albumin/0.1% Ficoll/0.1% polyvinylpyrrolidone/50mM sodium phosphate buffer at pH 6.5 with 750 mM sodium chloride, 75 mM sodium citrate at 42°C; or (3) employ 50% formamide, 5 x SSC (0.75 M NaCl,

0.075 M sodium citrate), 50 mM sodium phosphate (pH 6.8), 0.1% sodium pyrophosphate, 5 x Denhardt's solution, sonicated salmon sperm DNA (50 μ g/ml), 0.1% SDS, and 10% dextran sulfate at 42°C, with washes at 42°C in 0.2 x SSC (sodium chloride/sodium citrate) and 50% formamide at 55°C, followed by a high-stringency wash consisting of 0.1 x SSC containing EDTA at 55°C.

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"Moderately stringent conditions" may be identified as described by Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, New York: Cold Spring Harbor Press, 1989, and include the use of washing solution and hybridization conditions (e.g., temperature, ionic strength and %SDS) less stringent that those described above. An example of moderately stringent conditions is overnight incubation at 37°C in a solution comprising: 20% formamide, 5 x SSC (150 mM NaCl, 15 mM trisodium citrate), 50 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.6), 5 x Denhardt's solution, 10% dextran sulfate, and 20 mg/ml denatured sheared salmon sperm DNA, followed by washing the filters in 1 x SSC at about 37-50°C. The skilled artisan will recognize how to adjust the temperature, ionic strength, etc. as necessary to accommodate factors such as probe length and the like.

The term "epitope tagged" when used herein refers to a chimeric polypeptide comprising a PRO polypeptide fused to a "tag polypeptide". The tag polypeptide has enough residues to provide an epitope against which an antibody can be made, yet is short enough such that it does not interfere with activity of the polypeptide to which it is fused. The tag polypeptide preferably also is fairly unique so that the antibody does not substantially cross-react with other epitopes. Suitable tag polypeptides generally have at least six amino acid residues and usually between about 8 and 50 amino acid residues (preferably, between about 10 and 20 amino acid residues).

As used herein, the term "immunoadhesin" designates antibody-like molecules which combine the binding specificity of a heterologous protein (an "adhesin") with the effector functions of immunoglobulin constant domains. Structurally, the immunoadhesins comprise a fusion of an amino acid sequence with the desired binding specificity which is other than the antigen recognition and binding site of an antibody (i.e., is "heterologous"), and an immunoglobulin constant domain sequence. The adhesin part of an immunoadhesin molecule typically is a contiguous amino acid sequence comprising at least the binding site of a receptor or a ligand. The immunoglobulin constant domain sequence in the immunoadhesin may be obtained from any immunoglobulin, such as IgG-1, IgG-2, IgG-3, or IgG-4 subtypes, IgA (including IgA-1 and IgA-2), IgE, IgD or IgM.

"Active" or "activity" for the purposes herein refers to form(s) of a PRO polypeptide which retain a biological and/or an immunological activity of native or naturally-occurring PRO, wherein "biological" activity refers to a biological function (either inhibitory or stimulatory) caused by a native or naturally-occurring PRO other than the ability to induce the production of an antibody against an antigenic epitope possessed by a native or naturally-occurring PRO and an "immunological" activity refers to the ability to induce the production of an antibody against an antigenic epitope possessed by a native or naturally-occurring PRO.

The term "antagonist" is used in the broadest sense, and includes any molecule that partially or fully blocks, inhibits, or neutralizes a biological activity of a native PRO polypeptide disclosed herein. In a similar manner, the term "agonist" is used in the broadest sense and includes any molecule that mimics a biological activity of a native PRO polypeptide disclosed herein. Suitable agonist or antagonist molecules

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specifically include agonist or antagonist antibodies or antibody fragments, fragments or amino acid sequence variants of native PRO polypeptides, peptides, antisense oligonucleotides, small organic molecules, etc. Methods for identifying agonists or antagonists of a PRO polypeptide may comprise contacting a PRO polypeptide with a candidate agonist or antagonist molecule and measuring a detectable change in one or more biological activities normally associated with the PRO polypeptide.

"Treatment" refers to both therapeutic treatment and prophylactic or preventative measures, wherein the object is to prevent or slow down (lessen) the targeted pathologic condition or disorder. Those in need of treatment include those already with the disorder as well as those prone to have the disorder or those in whom the disorder is to be prevented.

"Chronic" administration refers to administration of the agent(s) in a continuous mode as opposed to an acute mode, so as to maintain the initial therapeutic effect (activity) for an extended period of time. "Intermittent" administration is treatment that is not consecutively done without interruption, but rather is cyclic in nature.

"Mammal" for purposes of treatment refers to any animal classified as a mammal, including humans, domestic and farm animals, and zoo, sports, or pet animals, such as dogs, cats, cattle, horses, sheep, pigs, goats, rabbits, etc. Preferably, the mammal is human.

Administration "in combination with" one or more further therapeutic agents includes simultaneous (concurrent) and consecutive administration in any order.

"Carriers" as used herein include pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, excipients, or stabilizers which are nontoxic to the cell or mammal being exposed thereto at the dosages and concentrations employed. Often the physiologically acceptable carrier is an aqueous pH buffered solution. Examples of physiologically acceptable carriers include buffers such as phosphate, citrate, and other organic acids; antioxidants including ascorbic acid; low molecular weight (less than about 10 residues) polypeptide; proteins, such as serum albumin, gelatin, or immunoglobulins; hydrophilic polymers such as polyvinylpyrrolidone; amino acids such as glycine, glutamine, asparagine, arginine or lysine; monosaccharides, disaccharides, and other carbohydrates including glucose, mannose, or dextrins; chelating agents such as EDTA; sugar alcohols such as mannitol or sorbitol; salt-forming counterions such as sodium; and/or nonionic surfactants such as TWEENTM, polyethylene glycol (PEG), and PLURONICSTM.

"Antibody fragments" comprise a portion of an intact antibody, preferably the antigen binding or variable region of the intact antibody. Examples of antibody fragments include Fab, Fab', F(ab')₂, and Fv fragments; diabodies; linear antibodies (Zapata et al., <u>Protein Eng.</u> 8(10): 1057-1062 [1995]); single-chain antibody molecules; and multispecific antibodies formed from antibody fragments.

Papain digestion of antibodies produces two identical antigen-binding fragments, called "Fab" fragments, each with a single antigen-binding site, and a residual "Fc" fragment, a designation reflecting the ability to crystallize readily. Pepsin treatment yields an F(ab')₂ fragment that has two antigen-combining sites and is still capable of cross-linking antigen.

"Fv" is the minimum antibody fragment which contains a complete antigen-recognition and - binding site. This region consists of a dimer of one heavy- and one light-chain variable domain in tight, non-covalent association. It is in this configuration that the three CDRs of each variable domain interact to define an antigen-binding site on the surface of the $V_{\rm H}$ - $V_{\rm L}$ dimer. Collectively, the six CDRs confer antigen-

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binding specificity to the antibody. However, even a single variable domain (or half of an Fv comprising only three CDRs specific for an antigen) has the ability to recognize and bind antigen, although at a lower affinity than the entire binding site.

The Fab fragment also contains the constant domain of the light chain and the first constant domain (CH1) of the heavy chain. Fab fragments differ from Fab' fragments by the addition of a few residues at the carboxy terminus of the heavy chain CH1 domain including one or more cysteines from the antibody hinge region. Fab'-SH is the designation herein for Fab' in which the cysteine residue(s) of the constant domains bear a free thiol group. F(ab')₂ antibody fragments originally were produced as pairs of Fab' fragments which have hinge cysteines between them. Other chemical couplings of antibody fragments are also known.

The "light chains" of antibodies (immunoglobulins) from any vertebrate species can be assigned to one of two clearly distinct types, called kappa and lambda, based on the amino acid sequences of their constant domains.

Depending on the amino acid sequence of the constant domain of their heavy chains, immunoglobulins can be assigned to different classes. There are five major classes of immunoglobulins: IgA, IgD, IgE, IgG, and IgM, and several of these may be further divided into subclasses (isotypes), e.g., IgG1, IgG2, IgG3, IgG4, IgA, and IgA2.

"Single-chain Fv" or "sFv" antibody fragments comprise the V_H and V_L domains of antibody, wherein these domains are present in a single polypeptide chain. Preferably, the Fv polypeptide further comprises a polypeptide linker between the V_H and V_L domains which enables the sFv to form the desired structure for antigen binding. For a review of sFv, see Pluckthun in The Pharmacology of Monoclonal Antibodies, vol. 113, Rosenburg and Moore eds., Springer-Verlag, New York, pp. 269-315 (1994).

The term "diabodies" refers to small antibody fragments with two antigen-binding sites, which fragments comprise a heavy-chain variable domain (V_H) connected to a light-chain variable domain (V_L) in the same polypeptide chain $(V_{H}-V_{L})$. By using a linker that is too short to allow pairing between the two domains on the same chain, the domains are forced to pair with the complementary domains of another chain and create two antigen-binding sites. Diabodies are described more fully in, for example, EP 404,097; WO 93/11161; and Hollinger et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 90:6444-6448 (1993).

An "isolated" antibody is one which has been identified and separated and/or recovered from a component of its natural environment. Contaminant components of its natural environment are materials which would interfere with diagnostic or therapeutic uses for the antibody, and may include enzymes, hormones, and other proteinaceous or nonproteinaceous solutes. In preferred embodiments, the antibody will be purified (1) to greater than 95% by weight of antibody as determined by the Lowry method, and most preferably more than 99% by weight, (2) to a degree sufficient to obtain at least 15 residues of N-terminal or internal amino acid sequence by use of a spinning cup sequenator, or (3) to homogeneity by SDS-PAGE under reducing or nonreducing conditions using Coomassie blue or, preferably, silver stain. Isolated antibody includes the antibody in situ within recombinant cells since at least one component of the antibody's natural environment will not be present. Ordinarily, however, isolated antibody will be prepared by at least one purification step.

An antibody that "specifically binds to" or is "specific for" a particular polypeptide or an epitope on a particular polypeptide is one that binds to that particular polypeptide or epitope on a particular polypeptide without substantially binding to any other polypeptide or polypeptide epitope.

The word "label" when used herein refers to a detectable compound or composition which is conjugated directly or indirectly to the antibody so as to generate a "labeled" antibody. The label may be detectable by itself (e.g. radioisotope labels or fluorescent labels) or, in the case of an enzymatic label, may catalyze chemical alteration of a substrate compound or composition which is detectable.

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By "solid phase" is meant a non-aqueous matrix to which the antibody of the present invention can adhere. Examples of solid phases encompassed herein include those formed partially or entirely of glass (e.g., controlled pore glass), polysaccharides (e.g., agarose), polyacrylamides, polystyrene, polyvinyl alcohol and silicones. In certain embodiments, depending on the context, the solid phase can comprise the well of an assay plate; in others it is a purification column (e.g., an affinity chromatography column). This term also includes a discontinuous solid phase of discrete particles, such as those described in U.S. Patent No. 4,275,149.

A "liposome" is a small vesicle composed of various types of lipids, phospholipids and/or surfactant which is useful for delivery of a drug (such as a PRO polypeptide or antibody thereto) to a mammal. The components of the liposome are commonly arranged in a bilayer formation, similar to the lipid arrangement of biological membranes.

A "small molecule" is defined herein to have a molecular weight below about 500 Daltons.

The term "immune related disease" means a disease in which a component of the immune system of a mammal causes, mediates or otherwise contributes to a morbidity in the mammal. Also included are diseases in which stimulation or intervention of the immune response has an ameliorative effect on progression of the disease. Included within this term are immune-mediated inflammatory diseases, non-immune-mediated inflammatory diseases, infectious diseases, immunodeficiency diseases, neoplasia, etc.

The term "T cell mediated disease" means a disease in which T cells directly or indirectly mediate or otherwise contribute to a morbidity in a mammal. The T cell mediated disease may be associated with cell mediated effects, lymphokine mediated effects, etc., and even effects associated with B cells if the B cells are stimulated, for example, by the lymphokines secreted by T cells.

Examples of immune-related and inflammatory diseases, some of which are immune or T cell mediated, which can be treated according to the invention include systemic lupus erythematosis, rheumatoid arthritis, juvenile chronic arthritis, spondyloarthropathies, systemic sclerosis (scleroderma), idiopathic inflammatory myopathies (dermatomyositis, polymyositis), Sjögren's syndrome, systemic vasculitis, sarcoidosis, autoimmune hemolytic anemia (immune pancytopenia, paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria), immune-mediated purpura, autoimmune thrombocytopenia (idiopathic thrombocytopenic thrombocytopenia), thyroiditis (Grave's disease, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, juvenile lymphocytic thyroiditis, atrophic thyroiditis), diabetes mellitus, immune-mediated renal disease (glomerulonephritis, tubulointerstitial nephritis), demyelinating diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems such as multiple sclerosis, idiopathic demyelinating polyneuropathy or Guillain-Barré syndrome, and chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy, hepatobiliary diseases such as infectious hepatitis (hepatitis A, B, C, D, E and other non-hepatotropic viruses), autoimmune chronic active hepatitis, primary biliary cirrhosis,

granulomatous hepatitis, and sclerosing cholangitis, inflammatory bowel disease (ulcerative colitis: Crohn's disease), gluten-sensitive enteropathy, and Whipple's disease, autoimmune or immune-mediated skin diseases including bullous skin diseases, erythema multiforme and contact dermatitis, psoriasis, allergic diseases such as asthma, allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis, food hypersensitivity and urticaria, immunologic diseases of the lung such as eosinophilic pneumonias, idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis and hypersensitivity pneumonitis, transplantation associated diseases including graft rejection and graft -versus-host-disease. Infectious diseases including viral diseases such as AIDS (HIV infection), hepatitis A, B, C, D, and E, herpes, etc., bacterial infections, fungal infections, protozoal infections and parasitic infections.

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The term "effective amount" is a concentration or amount of a PRO polypeptide and/or agonist/antagonist which results in achieving a particular stated purpose. An "effective amount" of a PRO polypeptide or agonist or antagonist thereof may be determined empirically. Furthermore, a "therapeutically effective amount" is a concentration or amount of a PRO polypeptide and/or agonist/antagonist which is effective for achieving a stated therapeutic effect. This amount may also be determined empirically.

The term "cytotoxic agent" as used herein refers to a substance that inhibits or prevents the function of cells and/or causes destruction of cells. The term is intended to include radioactive isotopes (e.g., I¹³¹, I¹²⁵, Y⁹⁰ and Re¹⁸⁶), chemotherapeutic agents, and toxins such as enzymatically active toxins of bacterial, fungal, plant or animal origin, or fragments thereof.

A "chemotherapeutic agent" is a chemical compound useful in the treatment of cancer. Examples of chemotherapeutic agents include adriamycin, doxorubicin, epirubicin, 5-fluorouracil, cytosine arabinoside ("Ara-C"), cyclophosphamide, thiotepa, busulfan, cytoxin, taxoids, e.g., paclitaxel (Taxol, Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology, Princeton, NJ), and doxetaxel (Taxotere, Rhône-Poulenc Rorer, Antony, France), toxotere, methotrexate, cisplatin, melphalan, vinblastine, bleomycin, etoposide, ifosfamide, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, vincristine, vinorelbine, carboplatin, teniposide, daunomycin, carminomycin, aminopterin, dactinomycin, mitomycins, esperamicins (see U.S. Pat. No. 4,675,187), melphalan and other related nitrogen mustards. Also included in this definition are hormonal agents that act to regulate or inhibit hormone action on tumors such as tamoxifen and onapristone.

A "growth inhibitory agent" when used herein refers to a compound or composition which inhibits growth of a cell, especially cancer cell overexpressing any of the genes identified herein, either in vitro or in vivo. Thus, the growth inhibitory agent is one which significantly reduces the percentage of cells overexpressing such genes in S phase. Examples of growth inhibitory agents include agents that block cell cycle progression (at a place other than S phase), such as agents that induce G1 arrest and M-phase arrest. Classical M-phase blockers include the vincas (vincristine and vinblastine), taxol, and topo II inhibitors such as doxorubicin, epirubicin, daunorubicin, etoposide, and bleomycin. Those agents that arrest G1 also spill over into S-phase arrest, for example, DNA alkylating agents such as tamoxifen, prednisone, dacarbazine, mechlorethamine, cisplatin, methotrexate, 5-fluorouracil, and ara-C. Further information can be found in The Molecular Basis of Cancer, Mendelsohn and Israel, eds., Chapter 1, entitled "Cell cycle regulation, oncogens, and antineoplastic drugs" by Murakami et al. (WB Saunders: Philadelphia, 1995), especially p. 13.

The term "cytokine" is a generic term for proteins released by one cell population which act on another cell as intercellular mediators. Examples of such cytokines are lymphokines, monokines, and

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traditional polypeptide hormones. Included among the cytokines are growth hormone such as human growth hormone, N-methionyl human growth hormone, and bovine growth hormone; parathyroid hormone; thyroxine; insulin; proinsulin; relaxin; prorelaxin; glycoprotein hormones such as follicle stimulating hormone (FSH), thyroid stimulating hormone (TSH), and luteinizing hormone (LH); hepatic growth factor; fibroblast growth factor; prolactin; placental lactogen; tumor necrosis factor-α and -β; mullerian-inhibiting substance; mouse gonadotropin-associated peptide; inhibin; activin; vascular endothelial growth factor; integrin; thrombopoietin (TPO); nerve growth factors such as NGF-β; platelet-growth factor; transforming growth factors (TGFs) such as TGF-α and TGF-β; insulin-like growth factor-I and -II; erythropoietin (EPO); osteoinductive factors; interferons such as interferon-α, -β, and -γ; colony stimulating factors (CSFs) such as macrophage-CSF (M-CSF); granulocyte-macrophage-CSF (GM-CSF); and granulocyte-CSF (G-CSF); interleukins (ILs) such as IL-1, IL-1α, IL-2, IL-3, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL-7, IL-8, IL-9, IL-11, IL-12; a tumor necrosis factor such as TNF-α or TNF-β; and other polypeptide factors including LIF and kit ligand (KL). As used herein, the term cytokine includes proteins from natural sources or from recombinant cell culture and biologically active equivalents of the native sequence cytokines.

As used herein, the term "immunoadhesin" designates antibody-like molecules which combine the binding specificity of a heterologous protein (an "adhesin") with the effector functions of immunoglobulin constant domains. Structurally, the immunoadhesins comprise a fusion of an amino acid sequence with the desired binding specificity which is other than the antigen recognition and binding site of an antibody (*i.e.*, is "heterologous"), and an immunoglobulin constant domain sequence. The adhesin part of an immunoadhesin molecule typically is a contiguous amino acid sequence comprising at least the binding site of a receptor or a ligand. The immunoglobulin constant domain sequence in the immunoadhesin may be obtained from any immunoglobulin, such as IgG-1, IgG-2, IgG-3, or IgG-4 subtypes, IgA (including IgA-1 and IgA-2), IgE, IgD or IgM.

As used herein, the term "inflammatory cells" designates cells that enhance the inflammatory response such as mononuclear cells, eosinophils, macrophages, and polymorphonuclear neutrophils (PMN).

Table 1

```
5
        * C-C increased from 12 to 15
        * Z is average of EO
        * B is average of ND
        * match with stop is _M; stop-stop = 0; J (joker) match = 0
10
        */
        #define _M
                                      /* value of a match with a stop */
        int
                  _{day[26][26]} = {
               ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ*/
15
        /* A */
                   \{\ 2,\ 0,\hbox{--}2,\ 0,\ 0,\hbox{--}4,\ 1,\hbox{--}1,\hbox{--}1,\ 0,\hbox{--}1,\hbox{--}2,\hbox{--}1,\ 0,\hbox{\_M},\ 1,\ 0,\hbox{--}2,\ 1,\ 1,\ 0,\ 0,\hbox{--}6,\ 0,\hbox{--}3,\ 0\},
        /* B */
                   \{\ 0,\ 3,\hbox{-}4,\ 3,\ 2,\hbox{-}5,\ 0,\ 1,\hbox{-}2,\ 0,\ 0,\hbox{-}3,\hbox{-}2,\ 2,\_M,\hbox{-}1,\ 1,\ 0,\ 0,\ 0,\ 0,\hbox{-}2,\hbox{-}5,\ 0,\hbox{-}3,\ 1\},
        /* C */
                   {-2,-4,15,-5,-5,-4,-3,-3,-2, 0,-5,-6,-5,-4,_M,-3,-5,-4, 0,-2, 0,-2,-8, 0, 0,-5},
        /* D */
                   { 0, 3,-5, 4, 3,-6, 1, 1,-2, 0, 0,-4,-3, 2,_M,-1, 2,-1, 0, 0, 0,-2,-7, 0,-4, 2},
        /* E */
                   { 0, 2,-5, 3, 4,-5, 0, 1,-2, 0, 0,-3,-2, 1,_M,-1, 2,-1, 0, 0, 0,-2,-7, 0,-4, 3},
20
        /* F */
                   {-4,-5,-4,-6,-5, 9,-5,-2, 1, 0,-5, 2, 0,-4,_M,-5,-5,-4,-3,-3, 0,-1, 0, 0, 7,-5},
       /* G */
                   \{1,0,-3,1,0,-5,5,-2,-3,0,-2,-4,-3,0,\_M,-1,-1,-3,1,0,0,-1,-7,0,-5,0\},
       /* H */
                   {-1, 1,-3, 1, 1,-2,-2, 6,-2, 0, 0,-2,-2, 2,_M, 0, 3, 2,-1,-1, 0,-2,-3, 0, 0, 2},
       /* I */
                   {-1,-2,-2,-2,-1,-3,-2, 5, 0,-2, 2, 2,-2,_M,-2,-2,-1, 0, 0, 4,-5, 0,-1,-2},
        /* J */
                   25
        /* K */
                   {-1, 0,-5, 0, 0,-5,-2, 0,-2, 0, 5,-3, 0, 1,_M,-1, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0,-2,-3, 0,-4, 0},
       /* L */
                   {-2,-3,-6,-4,-3, 2,-4,-2, 2, 0,-3, 6, 4,-3,_M,-3,-2,-3,-3,-1, 0, 2,-2, 0,-1,-2},
                    \{-1, -2, -5, -3, -2, \ 0, -3, -2, \ 2, \ 0, \ 0, \ 4, \ 6, -2, \_M, -2, -1, \ 0, -2, -1, \ 0, \ 2, -4, \ 0, -2, -1\}, 
        /* M */
        /* N */
                   \{0, 2, -4, 2, 1, -4, 0, 2, -2, 0, 1, -3, -2, 2, M, -1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, -2, -4, 0, -2, 1\},
        /* O */
                   30
        /* P */
                   \{1,-1,-3,-1,-1,-5,-1,0,-2,0,-1,-3,-2,-1,M,6,0,0,1,0,0,-1,-6,0,-5,0\},
       /* Q */
                   { 0, 1,-5, 2, 2,-5,-1, 3,-2, 0, 1,-2,-1, 1_M, 0, 4, 1,-1,-1, 0,-2,-5, 0,-4, 3},
       /* R */
                   {-2, 0,-4,-1,-1,-4,-3, 2,-2, 0, 3,-3, 0, 0,_M, 0, 1, 6, 0,-1, 0,-2, 2, 0,-4, 0},
       /* S */
                   { 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, -3, 1, -1, -1, 0, 0, -3, -2, 1, M, 1, -1, 0, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, 0, -3, 0},
       /* T */
                   \{1,0,-2,0,0,-3,0,-1,0,0,0,-1,-1,0,M,0,-1,-1,1,3,0,0,-5,0,-3,0\},
35
       /* U */
                   /* V */
                   { 0,-2,-2,-2,-1,-1,-2, 4, 0,-2, 2, 2,-2,_M,-1,-2,-2,-1, 0, 0, 4,-6, 0,-2,-2},
       /* W */
                   {-6,-5,-8,-7,-7, 0,-7,-3,-5, 0,-3,-2,-4,-4,_M,-6,-5, 2,-2,-5, 0,-6,17, 0, 0,-6},
       /* X */
                   /* Y */
                   {-3,-3, 0,-4,-4, 7,-5, 0,-1, 0,-4,-1,-2,-2,_M,-5,-4,-4,-3,-3, 0,-2, 0, 0,10,-4},
40
       /* Z */
                   { 0, 1,-5, 2, 3,-5, 0, 2,-2, 0, 0,-2,-1, 1,_M, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,-2,-6, 0,-4, 4}
       };
```

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```
*/
       #include <stdio.h>
 5
       #include <ctype.h>
                                              /* max jumps in a diag */
       #define MAXJMP
                                    16
                                              /* don't continue to penalize gaps larger than this */
       #define MAXGAP
                                    24
                                    1024
                                              /* max jmps in an path */
       #define JMPS
                                              /* save if there's at least MX-1 bases since last jmp */
       #define MX
10
                                    4
                                    3
                                              /* value of matching bases */
       #define DMAT
                                              /* penalty for mismatched bases */
       #define DMIS
                                    0
                                              /* penalty for a gap */
                                    8
       #define DINSO
                                              /* penalty per base */
15
       #define DINS1
                                    1
                                              /* penalty for a gap */
       #define PINSO
                                    8
                                              /* penalty per residue */
       #define PINS1
       struct jmp {
                                                        /* size of imp (neg for dely) */
20
                                    n[MAXJMP];
                                                        /* base no. of imp in seq x */
                                    x[MAXJMP];
                 unsigned short
                                                        /* limits seq to 2^16 -1 */
       };
       struct diag {
                                                        /* score at last jmp */
25
                 int
                                     score;
                                                        /* offset of prev block */
                 long
                                     offset;
                                                        /* current imp index */
                 short
                                     ijmp;
                                                        /* list of jmps */
                 struct jmp
                                     jp;
       };
30
       struct path {
                                               /* number of leading spaces */
                 int
                           n[JMPS]; /* size of jmp (gap) */
                 short
                           x[JMPS]; /* loc of jmp (last elem before gap) */
                 int
35
       };
       char
                                                        /* output file name */
                           *ofile;
                           *namex[2];
       char
                                                        /* seq names: getseqs() */
                                                        /* prog name for err msgs */
       char
                           *prog;
40
                                                        /* seqs: getseqs() */
       char
                           *seqx[2];
                                                        /* best diag: nw() */
       int
                           dmax;
                                                        /* final diag */
       int
                           dmax0;
                                                        /* set if dna: main() */
       int
                           dna;
                                                        /* set if penalizing end gaps */
       int
                           endgaps;
45
                                                        /* total gaps in seqs */
       int
                           gapx, gapy;
                                                        /* seq lens */
       int
                           len0, len1;
                                                        /* total size of gaps */
       int
                           ngapx, ngapy;
                                                        /* max score: nw() */
       int
                           smax;
                                                        /* bitmap for matching */
       int
                           *xbm:
50
                           offset;
                                                        /* current offset in jmp file */
       long
                                                        /* holds diagonals */
       struct
                 diag
                           *dx;
                                                        /* holds path for seqs */
       struct
                 path '
                           pp[2];
                           *calloc(), *malloc(), *index(), *strcpy();
        char
55
                            *getseq(), *g_calloc();
        char
```

```
/* Needleman-Wunsch alignment program
          * usage: progs file1 file2
  5
              where file1 and file2 are two dna or two protein sequences.
              The sequences can be in upper- or lower-case an may contain ambiguity
              Any lines beginning with ';', '>' or '<' are ignored

Max file length is 65535 (limited by unsigned short x in the jmp struct)
              A sequence with 1/3 or more of its elements ACGTU is assumed to be DNA
 10
              Output is in the file "align.out"
           * The program may create a tmp file in /tmp to hold info about traceback.
           * Original version developed under BSD 4.3 on a vax 8650
 15
         #include "nw.h"
         #include "day.h"
         static
                     1,14,2,13,0,0,4,11,0,0,12,0,3,15,0,0,0,5,6,8,8,7,9,0,10,0
20
         };
         static
                     _{pbval[26]} = {
                     1, 2|(1<<('D'-'A'))|(1<<('N'-'A')), 4, 8, 16, 32, 64,
                     128, 256, 0xFFFFFFF, 1<<10, 1<<11, 1<<12, 1<<13, 1<<14,
25
                     1<<15, 1<<16, 1<<17, 1<<18, 1<<19, 1<<20, 1<<21, 1<<22,
                     1<<23, 1<<24, 1<<25|(1<<('E'-'A'))|(1<<('Q'-'A'))
         };
         main(ac, av)
30
                    main
                    int
                                ac;
                     char
                                *av[];
         {
                     prog = av[0];
35
                    if (ac!=3) {
                                fprintf(stderr,"usage: %s file1 file2\n", prog);
                               fprintf(stderr, "where file1 and file2 are two dna or two protein sequences.\n"); fprintf(stderr, "The sequences can be in upper- or lower-case\n"); fprintf(stderr, "Any lines beginning with ';' or '<' are ignored\n"); fprintf(stderr, "Output is in the file \"align.out\"\n");
40
                                exit(1);
                    namex[0] = av[1];
                    namex[1] = av[2];
45
                    seqx[0] = getseq(namex[0], \&len0);
                    seqx[1] = getseq(namex[1], &len1);
                    xbm = (dna)? dbval : pbval;
                                                                   /* 1 to penalize endgaps */
                    endgaps = 0;
50
                    ofile = "align.out";
                                                       /* output file */
                                           /* fill in the matrix, get the possible jmps */
                    nw();
                    readjmps();
                                           /* get the actual jmps */
                                           /* print stats, alignment */
                    print();
55
                                           /* unlink any tmp files */
                    cleanup(0);
        }
```

```
/* do the alignment, return best score: main()
       * dna: values in Fitch and Smith, PNAS, 80, 1382-1386, 1983
        * pro: PAM 250 values
        * When scores are equal, we prefer mismatches to any gap, prefer
 5
        * a new gap to extending an ongoing gap, and prefer a gap in seqx
        * to a gap in seq y.
       nw()
10
                 nw
       {
                                                          /* seqs and ptrs */
                  char
                                      *px, *py;
                                      *ndely, *dely;
                                                          /* keep track of dely */
                 int
                                      ndelx, delx;
                                                          /* keep track of delx */
                 int
                                                          /* for swapping row0, row1 */
15
                 int
                                      *tmp;
                                                          /* score for each type */
                  int
                                      mis;
                                                          /* insertion penalties */
                  int
                                      ins0, ins1;
                                                          /* diagonal index */
                  register
                                      id;
                                                          /* jmp index */
                  register
                                      ij;
                                                          /* score for curr, last row */
                                      *col0, *col1;
20
                  register
                                                          /* index into seqs */
                  register
                                      xx, yy;
                  dx = (struct diag *)g_calloc("to get diags", len0+len1+1, sizeof(struct diag));
                  ndely = (int *)g_calloc("to get ndely", len1+1, sizeof(int));
25
                  dely = (int *)g_calloc("to get dely", len1+1, sizeof(int));
                  col0 = (int *)g_calloc("to get col0", len1+1, sizeof(int));
                  col1 = (int *)g_calloc("to get col1", len1+1, sizeof(int));
                  ins0 = (dna)? DINS0: PINS0;
30
                  ins1 = (dna)? DINS1: PINS1;
                  smax = -10000;
                  if (endgaps) {
                            for (col0[0] = dely[0] = -ins0, yy = 1; yy \le len1; yy \leftrightarrow len1
                                      colO[yy] = dely[yy] = colO[yy-1] - ins1;
35
                                      ndely[yy] = yy;
                            col0[0] = 0;
                                                /* Waterman Bull Math Biol 84 */
                  }
40
                  else
                            for (yy = 1; yy \le len1; yy++)
                                      dely[yy] = -ins0;
                  /* fill in match matrix
45
                  for (px = seqx[0], xx = 1; xx \le len0; px++, xx++) {
                            /* initialize first entry in col
                            if (endgaps) {
50
                                      if(xx == 1)
                                                col1[0] = delx = -(ins0+ins1);
                                      else
                                                 col1[0] = delx = col0[0] - ins1;
                                      ndelx = xx;
55
                            }
                            else {
                                      col1[0] = 0;
                                      delx = -ins0;
                                      ndelx = 0;
60
                            }
```

...nw

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```
for (py = seqx[1], yy = 1; yy \le len1; py++, yy++) {
                                   mis = col0[yy-1];
 5
                                   if (dna)
                                             mis += (xbm[*px-'A']&xbm[*py-'A'])? DMAT : DMIS;
                                   else
                                             mis += _day[*px-'A'][*py-'A'];
                                   /* update penalty for del in x seq;
10
                                    * favor new del over ongong del
                                    * ignore MAXGAP if weighting endgaps
                                   if (endgaps | ndely[yy] < MAXGAP) {
15
                                             if (col0[yy] - ins0 >= dely[yy]) {
                                                       dely[yy] = col0[yy] - (ins0+ins1);
                                                       ndely[yy] = 1;
                                             } else {
                                                       dely[yy] = ins1;
20
                                                       ndely[yy]++;
                                             }
                                   } else {
                                             if (col0[yy] - (ins0+ins1) >= dely[yy]) {
                                                       dely[yy] = col0[yy] - (ins0+ins1);
                                                       ndely[yy] = 1;
25
                                             } else
                                                       ndely[yy]++;
30
                                   /* update penalty for del in y seq;
                                    * favor new del over ongong del
                                   if (endgaps | ndelx < MAXGAP) {
                                             if (col1[yy-1] - ins0 >= delx) {
                                                       delx = coll[yy-1] - (ins0+ins1);
35
                                                       ndelx = 1;
                                             } else {
                                                       delx = ins1;
                                                       ndelx++:
40
                                             }
                                   } else {
                                             if (coll[yy-1] - (ins0+ins1) >= delx) {
                                                       delx = col1[yy-1] - (ins0+ins1);
                                                       ndelx = 1;
45
                                             } else
                                                       ndelx++;
                                   }
                                   /* pick the maximum score; we're favoring
50
                                    * mis over any del and delx over dely
```

...nw

```
id = xx - yy + len1 - 1;
                                     if (mis >= delx && mis >= dely[yy])
                                              col1[yy] = mis;
 5
                                     else if (delx >= dely[yy]) {
                                              coll[yy] = delx;
                                              ij = dx[id].ijmp;
                                              if (dx[id].jp.n[0] && (!dna || (ndelx >= MAXJMP))
                                               && xx > dx[id].jp.x[ij]+MX) || mis > dx[id].score+DINS0)) {
10
                                                         dx[id].ijmp++;
                                                         if (++ij >= MAXJMP) {
                                                                   writejmps(id);
                                                                   ij = dx[id].ijmp = 0;
                                                                   dx[id].offset = offset;
15
                                                                  offset += sizeof(struct jmp) + sizeof(offset);
                                                         }
                                               dx[id].jp.n[ij] = ndelx;
20
                                               dx[id].jp.x[ij] = xx;
                                               dx[id].score = delx;
                                     else {
                                               col1[yy] = dely[yy];
                                               ij = dx[id].ijmp;
25
                 if (dx[id].jp.n[0] && (!dna || (ndely[yy] >= MAXJMP)
                                               && xx > dx[id].jp.x[ij]+MX) \parallel mis > dx[id].score+DINS0)) {
                                                         dx[id].ijmp++;
                                                         if (++ij >= MAXJMP) {
                                                                   writejmps(id);
30
                                                                   ij = dx[id].ijmp = 0;
                                                                   dx[id].offset = offset;
                                                                   offset += sizeof(struct jmp) + sizeof(offset);
                                                         }
35
                                               dx[id].jp.n[ij] = -ndely[yy];
                                               dx[id].jp.x[ij] = xx;
                                               dx[id].score = dely[yy];
                                     if (xx == len0 && yy < len1) {
40
                                               /* last col
                                               if (endgaps)
                                                         col1[yy] -= ins0+ins1*(len1-yy);
45
                                               if (col1[yy] > smax) {
                                                         smax = coll[yy];
                                                         dmax = id;
                                               }
                                     }
50
                           if (endgaps && xx < len0)
                                     coll[yy-1] = ins0+ins1*(len0-xx);
                           if (col1[yy-1] > smax) {
                                     smax = col1[yy-1];
55
                                     dmax = id;
                           tmp = col0; col0 = col1; col1 = tmp;
                 (void) free((char *)ndely);
                 (void) free((char *)dely);
60
                 (void) free((char *)col0);
                 (void) free((char *)col1);
                                                                   }
```

```
print() -- only routine visible outside this module
  5
           getmat() - trace back best path, count matches: print()
           pr_align() -- print alignment of described in array p[]: print()
         * dumpblock() -- dump a block of lines with numbers, stars: pr_align()
 10
         * nums() -- put out a number line: dumpblock()
         * putline() -- put out a line (name, [num], seq, [num]): dumpblock()
         * stars() - -put a line of stars: dumpblock()
         * stripname() - strip any path and prefix from a segname
 15
        #include "nw.h"
        #define SPC
        #define P_LINE
                                      /* maximum output line */
                            256
 20
        #define P_SPC
                                      /* space between name or num and seq */
        extern
                  _day[26][26];
                                      /* set output line length */
        int
                  olen;
        FILE
                                      /* output file */
                  *fx;
 25
        print()
                  print
                 \cdotint
                            lx, ly, firstgap, lastgap;
                                                           /* overlap */
 30
                  if ((fx = fopen(ofile, "w")) == 0) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't write %s\n", prog, ofile);
                            cleanup(1);
35
                  fprintf(fx, "<first sequence: %s (length = %d)\n", namex[0], len0);
                  fprintf(fx, "<second sequence: %s (length = %d)\n", namex[1], len1);
                  olen = 60;
                  lx = len0;
                  ly = len1;
 40
                  firstgap = lastgap = 0;
                  if (dmax < len1 - 1) {
                                                /* leading gap in x */
                            pp[0].spc = firstgap = len1 - dmax - 1;
                            ly = pp[0].spc;
45
                  else if (dmax > len1 - 1) {
                                                /* leading gap in y */
                            pp[1].spc = firstgap = dmax - (len1 - 1);
                            lx = pp[1].spc;
                  if (dmax0 < len0 - 1) {
                                                /* trailing gap in x */
. 50
                            lastgap = len0 - dmax0 - 1;
                            lx -= lastgap;
                  else if (dmax0 > len0 - 1) { /* trailing gap in y */
                            lastgap = dmax0 - (len0 - 1);
55
                            ly -= lastgap;
                  getmat(lx, ly, firstgap, lastgap);
                  pr_align();
        }
60
```

```
* trace back the best path, count matches
        */
 5
       static
                                                                                                                      getmat
       getmat(lx, ly, firstgap, lastgap)
                                                         /* "core" (minus endgaps) */
                 int
                           lx, ly;
                                                         /* leading trailing overlap */
                 int
                           firstgap, lastgap;
       {
10
                 int
                                     nm, i0, i1, siz0, siz1;
                 char
                                     outx[32];
                 double
                                     pct;
                 register
                                     n0, n1;
                 register char
                                     *p0, *p1;
15
                 /* get total matches, score
                  */
                 i0 = i1 = siz0 = siz1 = 0;
                 p0 = seqx[0] + pp[1].spc;
20
                 p1 = seqx[1] + pp[0].spc;
                 n0 = pp[1].spc + 1;
                 n1 = pp[0].spc + 1;
                 nm = 0;
25
                 while ( *p0 && *p1 ) {
                           if (siz0) {
                                      p1++;
                                     n1++;
                                     siz0--;
30
                           else if (siz1) {
                                     p0++;
                                     n0++;
                                     siz1-;
35
                           else {
                                     if (xbm[*p0-'A']&xbm[*p1-'A'])
                                               nm++;
                                     if (n0++ == pp[0].x[i0])
40
                                               siz0 = pp[0].n[i0++];
                                     if (n1 \leftrightarrow == pp[1].x[i1])
                                                siz1 = pp[1].n[i1++];
                                     p0++;
                                     p1++;
45
                           }
                  }
                  /* pct homology:
                  * if penalizing endgaps, base is the shorter seq
50
                  * else, knock off overhangs and take shorter core
                  if (endgaps)
                           lx = (len0 < len1)? len0 : len1;
                  else
55
                           lx = (lx < ly)? lx : ly;
                  pct = 100.*(double)nm/(double)lx;
                  fprintf(fx, "\n");
                  fprintf(fx, "<%d match%s in an overlap of %d: %.2f percent similarity\n",
                            nm, (nm == 1)? "" : "es", lx, pct);
60
```

```
...getmat
                  fprintf(fx, "<gaps in first sequence: %d", gapx);
                  if (gapx) {
 5
                            (void) sprintf(outx, " (%d %s%s)",
                                       ngapx; (dna)? "base": "residue", (ngapx == 1)? "": "s");
                            fprintf(fx,"%s", outx);
                  fprintf(fx, ", gaps in second sequence: %d", gapy);
10
                  if (gapy) {
                            (void) sprintf(outx, " (%d %s%s)",
                                      ngapy, (dna)? "base": "residue", (ngapy == 1)? "": "s");
                            fprintf(fx,"%s", outx);
                  if (dna)
15
                            "n < score: %d (match = %d, mismatch = %d, gap penalty = %d + %d per base)\n",
                            smax, DMAT, DMIS, DINS0, DINS1);
                  else
20
                            "\n<score: %d (Dayhoff PAM 250 matrix, gap penalty = %d + %d per residue)\n",
                            smax, PINSO, PINS1);
                  if (endgaps)
                            fprintf(fx,
25
                            "<endgaps penalized. left endgap: %d %s%s, right endgap: %d %s%s\n",
                            firstgap, (dna)? "base": "residue", (firstgap == 1)? "": "s", lastgap, (dna)? "base": "residue", (lastgap == 1)? "": "s");
                  else
                            fprintf(fx, "<endgaps not penalized\n");
30
        static
                            nm;
                                                 /* matches in core -- for checking */
        static
                                                 /* lengths of stripped file names */
                            lmax;
        static
                            ij[2];
                                                 /* imp index for a path */
        static
                                                 /* number at start of current line */
                            nc[2];
35
        static
                                                 /* current elem number -- for gapping */
                            ni[2];
        static
                            siz[2];
        static char
                            *ps[2];
                                                 /* ptr to current element */
        static char
                                                 /* ptr to next output char slot */
                            *po[2];
        static char
                            out[2][P_LINE];
                                                /* output line */
40
        static char
                            star[P_LINE];
                                                 /* set by stars() */
        * print alignment of described in struct path pp[]
45
       static
                                                                                                                pr_align
       pr_align()
       {
                  int
                                      nn;
                                                 /* char count */
                  int
                                      more;
50
                  register
                                      i;
                  for (i = 0, lmax = 0; i < 2; i++) {
                            nn = stripname(namex[i]);
                            if (nn > lmax)
55
                                      lmax = nn;
                            nc[i] = 1;
                            ni[i] = 1;
                            siz[i] = ij[i] = 0;
60
                            ps[i] = seqx[i];
                                                                      }
                            po[i] = out[i];
```

```
...pr_align
                 for (nn = nm = 0, more = 1; more;)
                           for (i = more = 0; i < 2; i++) {
 5
                                      * do we have more of this sequence?
                                     if (!*ps[i])
                                                continue;
10
                                     more++;
                                     if (pp[i].spc) {
                                                         /* leading space */
                                                *po[i]++='';
15
                                                pp[i].spc--;
                                     else if (siz[i]) {
                                                         /* in a gap */
                                                *po[i]++ = '-';
                                                siz[i]--;
20
                                                         /* we're putting a seq element
                                     else {
                                                *po[i] = *ps[i];
                                               if (islower(*ps[i]))
25
                                                          *ps[i] = toupper(*ps[i]);
                                                ps[i]++;
30
                                                * are we at next gap for this seq?
                                                 if (ni[i] == pp[i].x[ij[i]]) \{ \\
                                                         * we need to merge all gaps
35
                                                          * at this location
                                                          siz[i] = pp[i].n[ij[i]++];
                                                          while (ni[i] == pp[i].x[ij[i]])
                                                                    siz[i] += pp[i].n[ij[i]++];
40
                                                ni[i]++;
                           if (++nn == olen | !more && nn) {
45
                                     dumpblock();
                                     for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)
                                                po[i] = out[i];
                           }
50
                 }
        * dump a block of lines, including numbers, stars: pr_align()
55
       static
       dumpblock()
                 dumpblock
60
                 register i;
                 for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)
                           *po[i]-- = 0';
```

...dumpblock (void) putc('\n', fx); 5 for (i = 0; i < 2; i++) { if (*out[i] && (*out[i] != ' ' || *(po[i]) != ' ')) { if (i == 0)nums(i); if (i = 0 && *out[1]). 10 stars(); putline(i); **if** (i = 0 && *out[1]) fprintf(fx, star); if (i == 1)15 nums(i); } } } 20 * put out a number line: dumpblock() static nums(ix) nums 25 int /* index in out[] holding seq line */ ix; { char nline[P_LINE]; register i, j; register char *pn, *px, *py; 30 for $(pn = nline, i = 0; i < lmax+P_SPC; i++, pn++)$ *pn = ' '; for $(i = nc[ix], py = out[ix]; *py; py++, pn++) {$ if (*py == ' ' || *py == '-') 35 *pn = ' '; else { if (i%10 = 0) (i = 1 && nc[ix] != 1)) { j = (i < 0)? -i : i;for (px = pn; j; j /= 10, px--)40 *px = j%10 + '0';if (i < 0)*px = '-'; } else 45 *pn = ' '; i++; } $*pn = '\0';$ 50 nc[ix] = i;for (pn = nline; *pn; pn++) (void) putc(*pn, fx); (void) putc('\n', fx); 55 * put out a line (name, [num], seq, [num]): dumpblock() static 60 putline putline(ix) { int ix;

...putline

60

Table 1 (cont')

int 5 register char *px; for (px = namex[ix], i = 0; *px && *px != ':'; px++, i++)(void) putc(*px, fx); for $(; i < lmax+P_SPC; i++)$ 10 (void) putc('', fx); /* these count from 1: * ni[] is current element (from 1) * nc[] is number at start of current line 15 */ for (px = out[ix]; *px; px++)(void) putc(*px&0x7F, fx); (void) putc('\n', fx); } 20 * put a line of stars (seqs always in out[0], out[1]): dumpblock() 25 static stars() stars { int 30 register char *p0, *p1, cx, *px; $\begin{array}{l} \text{if } (!*\text{out}[0] \parallel (*\text{out}[0] = '\,' \&\& *(\text{po}[0]) = '\,') \parallel \\ !*\text{out}[1] \parallel (*\text{out}[1] = '\,' \&\& *(\text{po}[1]) = '\,')) \end{array}$ return; 35 px = star;for $(i = lmax+P_SPC; i; i--)$ *px++ = ' '; for $(p0 = out[0], p1 = out[1]; *p0 && *p1; p0++, p1++) {$ 40 if (isalpha(*p0) && isalpha(*p1)) { $if (xbm[*p0-'A']&xbm[*p1-'A']) {$ cx = '*';nm++; 45 else if (!dna && _day[*p0-'A'][*p1-'A'] > 0) cx = ' : 'else cx = ' '; 50 else cx = '';*px++=cx;55 *px++= 'n'; $*px = '\0';$ }

35

40

45

50

55

60

```
Table 1 (cont')
        * strip path or prefix from pn, return len: pr_align()
 5
        static
        stripname(pn)
                  stripname
                  char
                            *pn;
                                      /* file name (may be path) */
10
                  register char
                                       *px, *py;
                 py = 0;

for (px = pn; *px; px++)

if (*px == '/')

py =
15
                                      py = px + 1;
                            (void) strcpy(pn, py);
                  return(strlen(pn));
20
25
30
```

38

```
* cleanup() -- cleanup any tmp file
         * getseq() -- read in seq, set dna, len, maxlen
 5
         * g_calloc() -- calloc() with error checkin
         * readjmps() -- get the good jmps, from tmp file if necessary
         * writejmps() -- write a filled array of jmps to a tmp file: nw()
        #include "nw.h"
10
        #include <sys/file.h>
                                                                      /* tmp file for jmps */
        char
                  *jname = "/tmp/homgXXXXXX";
        FILE
                  *fj;
15
        int
                  cleanup();
                                                                      /* cleanup tmp file */
        long
                  lseek();
         * remove any tmp file if we blow
20
         */
                                                                                                                           cleanup
        cleanup(i)
                  int
                            i;
        {
                  if (fj)
25
                             (void) unlink(jname);
                  exit(i);
        }
30
         * read, return ptr to seq, set dna, len, maxlen
         * skip lines starting with ';', '<', or '>'
         * seq in upper or lower case
         */
        char
35
        getseq(file, len)
                                                                                                                            getseq
                  char
                             *file;
                                       /* file name */
                  int
                             *len:
                                       /* seq len */
        {
                  char
                                       line[1024], *pseq;
40
                  register char
                                       *px, *py;
                  int
                                       natge, tlen;
                  FILE
                                       *fp;
                  if ((fp = fopen(file, "r")) == 0) {
45
                            fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't read %s\n", prog, file);
                            exit(1);
                  tlen = natgc = 0;
                  while (fgets(line, 1024, fp)) {
    if (*line == ';' || *line == '<' || *line == '>')
50
                                      continue;
                            for (px = line; *px != '\n'; px++)
                                      if (isupper(*px) || islower(*px))
                                                 tlen++;
55
                  if ((pseq = malloc((unsigned)(tlen+6))) == 0) {
                            fprintf(stderr, "%s: malloc() failed to get %d bytes for %s\n", prog, tlen+6, file);
                            exit(1);
60
                  pseq[0] = pseq[1] = pseq[2] = pseq[3] = '0';
```

```
...getseq
                  py = pseq + 4;
                   *len = tlen;
  5
                  rewind(fp);
                  while (fgets(line, 1024, fp)) {
                            if (*line = ';' || *line == '<' || *line == '>')
                                      continue;
 10
                            for (px = line; *px != '\n'; px++) {
                                      if (isupper(*px))
                                                *py++ = *px;
                                      else if (islower(*px))
                                                *py++ = toupper(*px);
 15
                                      if (index("ATGCU",*(py-1)))
                                                natgc++;
                            }
                  *py++ = '\0';
 20
                  *py = '\0';
                  (void) fclose(fp);
                  dna = natgc > (tlen/3);
                  return(pseq+4);
 25
        char
        g_calloc(msg, nx, sz)
                                                                                                                      g_calloc
                  char
                            *msg;
                                                /* program, calling routine */
                  int
                            nx, sz;
                                                /* number and size of elements */
 30
                  char
                                      *px, *calloc();
                  if ((px = calloc((unsigned)nx, (unsigned)sz)) == 0) {
                            if (*msg) {
35
                                      fprintf(stderr, "%s: g_calloc() failed %s (n=%d, sz=%d)\n", prog, msg, nx, sz);
                                      exit(1);
                 return(px);
40
        * get final jmps from dx[] or tmp file, set pp[], reset dmax: main()
45
       readjmps()
                 readjmps
       {
                 int
                                     fd = -1;
                 int
                                     siz, i0, i1;
50
                 register i, j, xx;
                 if (fj) {
                           (void) fclose(fj);
                           if ((fd = open(jname, O_RDONLY, 0)) < 0) {
55
                                     fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't open() %s\n", prog, jname);
                                     cleanup(1);
                           }
                 for (i = i0 = i1 = 0, dmax0 = dmax, xx = len0; ; i++) {
60
                           while (1) {
                                     for (j = dx[dmax].ijmp; j >= 0 && dx[dmax].jp.x[j] >= xx; j--)
```

```
...readimps
                                       if (j < 0 && dx[dmax].offset && fj) {
                                                 (void) lseek(fd, dx[dmax].offset, 0);
  5
                                                 (void) read(fd, (char *)&dx[dmax].jp, sizeof(struct jmp));
                                                 (void) read(fd, (char *)&dx[dmax].offset, sizeof(dx[dmax].offset));
dx[dmax].ijmp = MAXJMP-1;
                                       else
 10
                                                 break;
                            if (i >= JMPS) {
                                       fprintf(stderr, "%s: too many gaps in alignment\n", prog);
                                       cleanup(1);
 15
                            if (j >= 0) {
                                       siz = dx[dmax].jp.n[j];
                                      xx = dx[dmax].jp.x[j];
                                       dmax += siz;
20
                                      if (siz < 0) {
                                                                     /* gap in second seq */
                                                pp[1].n[i1] = -siz;
                                                xx += siz;
                                                /* id = xx - yy + len1 - 1
25
                                                pp[1].x[i1] = xx - dmax + len1 - 1;
                                                gapy++;
                                                ngapy -= siz;
        /* ignore MAXGAP when doing endgaps */
                                                siz = (-siz < MAXGAP || endgaps)? -siz : MAXGAP;
30
                                                i1++;
                                      else if (siz > 0) { /* gap in first seq */
                                                pp[0].n[i0] = siz;
                                                pp[0].x[i0] = xx;
35
                                                gapx++;
                                                ngapx += siz;
        /* ignore MAXGAP when doing endgaps */
                                                siz = (siz < MAXGAP || endgaps)? siz : MAXGAP;
40
                                      }
                            }
                            else
                                      break;
                 }
45
                 /* reverse the order of jmps
                 for (j = 0, i0--; j < i0; j++, i0--)
                            i = pp[0].n[j]; pp[0].n[j] = pp[0].n[i0]; pp[0].n[i0] = i;
50
                            i = pp[0].x[j]; pp[0].x[j] = pp[0].x[i0]; pp[0].x[i0] = i;
                 for (j = 0, i1--; j < i1; j++, i1--)
                            i = pp[1].n[j]; pp[1].n[j] = pp[1].n[i1]; pp[1].n[i1] = i;
                            i = pp[1].x[j]; pp[1].x[j] = pp[1].x[i1]; pp[1].x[i1] = i;
55
                 if (fd >= 0)
                            (void) close(fd);
                 if (fj) {
                            (void) unlink(jname);
60
                            fj = 0;
                            offset = 0;
                 }
                                                          }
```

Table 2

PRO XXXXXXXXXXXXX

(Length = 15 amino acids)

Comparison Protein

XXXXXYYYYYYY

(Length = 12 amino acids)

5 % amino acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching amino acid residues between the two polypeptide sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of amino acid residues of the PRO polypeptide) = 5 divided by 15 = 33.3%

10

Table 3

PRO XXXXXXXXX

(Length = 10 amino acids)

Comparison Protein

XXXXXYYYYYYZZYZ

(Length = 15 amino acids)

المستريد

% amino acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching amino acid residues between the two polypeptide sequences as

determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of amino acid residues of the PRO polypeptide) = 5 divided by 10 = 50%

Table 4

PRO-DNA

NNNNNNNNNNNNN

(Length = 14 nucleotides)

20 Comparison DNA

NNNNNNLLLLLLLLLL

(Length = 16 nucleotides)

% nucleic acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching nucleotides between the two nucleic acid sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of nucleotides of the PRO-DNA nucleic acid sequence) =

25 6 divided by 14 = 42.9%

Table 5

15.

PRO-DNA

~35

40

NNNNNNNNNNN

(Length = 12 nucleotides)

Comparison DNA

NNNNLLLVV

(Length = 9 nucleotides)

30 % nucleic acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching nucleotides between the two nucleic acid sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of nucleotides of the PRO-DNA nucleic acid sequence) = 4 divided by 12 = 33.3%

II. Compositions and Methods of the Invention

A. Full-Length PRO Polypeptides

The present invention provides newly identified and isolated nucleotide sequences encoding polypeptides referred to in the present application as PRO polypeptides. In particular, cDNAs encoding various PRO polypeptides have been identified and isolated, as disclosed in further detail in the Examples below. However, for sake of simplicity, in the present specification the protein encoded by the full length

native nucleic acid molecules disclosed herein as well as all further native homologues and variants included in the foregoing definition of PRO, will be referred to as "PRO/number", regardless of their origin or mode of preparation.

As disclosed in the Examples below, various cDNA clones have been disclosed. The predicted amino acid sequence can be determined from the nucleotide sequence using routine skill. For the PRO polypeptides and encoding nucleic acids described herein, Applicants have identified what is believed to be the reading frame best identifiable with the sequence information available at the time.

B. PRO Polypeptide Variants

5

10

15

20

25

30

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In addition to the full-length native sequence PRO polypeptides described herein, it is contemplated that PRO variants can be prepared. PRO variants can be prepared by introducing appropriate nucleotide changes into the PRO DNA, and/or by synthesis of the desired PRO polypeptide. Those skilled in the art will appreciate that amino acid changes may alter post-translational processes of the PRO, such as changing the number or position of glycosylation sites or altering the membrane anchoring characteristics.

Variations in the native full-length sequence PRO or in various domains of the PRO described herein, can be made, for example, using any of the techniques and guidelines for conservative and non-conservative mutations set forth, for instance, in U.S. Patent No. 5,364,934. Variations may be a substitution, deletion or insertion of one or more codons encoding the PRO that results in a change in the amino acid sequence of the PRO as compared with the native sequence PRO. Optionally, the variation is by substitution of at least one amino acid with any other amino acid in one or more of the domains of the PRO. Guidance in determining which amino acid residue may be inserted, substituted or deleted without adversely affecting the desired activity may be found by comparing the sequence of the PRO with that of homologous known protein molecules and minimizing the number of amino acid sequence changes made in regions of high homology. Amino acid substitutions can be the result of replacing one amino acid with another amino acid having similar structural and/or chemical properties, such as the replacement of a leucine with a serine, i.e., conservative amino acid replacements. Insertions or deletions may optionally be in the range of about 1 to 5 amino acids. The variation allowed may be determined by systematically making insertions, deletions or substitutions of amino acids in the sequence and testing the resulting variants for activity exhibited by the full-length or mature native sequence.

PRO polypeptide fragments are provided herein. Such fragments may be truncated at the N-terminus or C-terminus, or may lack internal residues, for example, when compared with a full length native protein. Certain fragments lack amino acid residues that are not essential for a desired biological activity of the PRO polypeptide.

PRO fragments may be prepared by any of a number of conventional techniques. Desired peptide fragments may be chemically synthesized. An alternative approach involves generating PRO fragments by enzymatic digestion, e.g., by treating the protein with an enzyme known to cleave proteins at sites defined by particular amino acid residues, or by digesting the DNA with suitable restriction enzymes and isolating the desired fragment. Yet another suitable technique involves isolating and amplifying a DNA fragment encoding a desired polypeptide fragment, by polymerase chain reaction (PCR). Oligonucleotides that define the desired termini of the DNA fragment are employed at the 5' and 3' primers in the PCR. Preferably, PRO

polypeptide fragments share at least one biological and/or immunological activity with the native PRO polypeptide disclosed herein.

In particular embodiments, conservative substitutions of interest are shown in Table 6 under the heading of preferred substitutions. If such substitutions result in a change in biological activity, then more substantial changes, denominated exemplary substitutions in Table 6, or as further described below in reference to amino acid classes, are introduced and the products screened.

Table 6

10	Original Residue	Exemplary Substitutions	Preferred Substitutions
	Ala (A)	val; leu; ile	val
	Arg (R)	lys; gln; asn	lys
	Asn (N)	gln; his; lys; arg	gln
	Asp (D)	glu	glu
15	Cys (C)	ser	ser
	Gln (Q)	asn	asn
	Glu (E)	asp	asp
	Gly (G)	pro; ala	ala
	His (H)	asn; gln; lys; arg	arg
20	Ile (I)	leu; val; met; ala; phe; norleucine	leu
	Leu (L)	norleucine; ile; val; met; ala; phe	ile
	Lys (K)	arg; gln; asn	arg
	Met (M)	leu; phe; ile	leu
	Phe (F)	leu; val; ile; ala; tyr	leu
25	Pro (P)	ala	ala
	Ser (S)	thr	thr
	Thr (T)	ser	ser
	Trp (W)	tyr; phe	tyr
	Tyr (Y)	trp; phe; thr; ser	phe
30	Val (V)	ile; leu; met; phe; ala; norleucine	leu

Substantial modifications in function or immunological identity of the PRO polypeptide are accomplished by selecting substitutions that differ significantly in their effect on maintaining (a) the structure of the polypeptide backbone in the area of the substitution, for example, as a sheet or helical conformation, (b) the charge or hydrophobicity of the molecule at the target site, or (c) the bulk of the side chain. Naturally occurring residues are divided into groups based on common side-chain properties:

- (1) hydrophobic: norleucine, met, ala, val, leu, ile;
- (2) neutral hydrophilic: cys, ser, thr;
- (3) acidic: asp, glu;

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- 40 (4) basic: asn, gln, his, lys, arg;
 - (5) residues that influence chain orientation: gly, pro; and
 - (6) aromatic: trp, tyr, phe.

Non-conservative substitutions will entail exchanging a member of one of these classes for another class. Such substituted residues also may be introduced into the conservative substitution sites or, more preferably, into the remaining (non-conserved) sites.

The variations can be made using methods known in the art such as oligonucleotide-mediated (site-directed) mutagenesis, alanine scanning, and PCR mutagenesis. Site-directed mutagenesis [Carter et al., Nucl. Acids Res., 13:4331 (1986); Zoller et al., Nucl. Acids Res., 10:6487 (1987)], cassette mutagenesis

[Wells et al., <u>Gene</u>, <u>34</u>:315 (1985)], restriction selection mutagenesis [Wells et al., <u>Philos. Trans. R. Soc. London SerA</u>, <u>317</u>:415 (1986)] or other known techniques can be performed on the cloned DNA to produce the PRO variant DNA.

Scanning amino acid analysis can also be employed to identify one or more amino acids along a contiguous sequence. Among the preferred scanning amino acids are relatively small, neutral amino acids. Such amino acids include alanine, glycine, serine, and cysteine. Alanine is typically a preferred scanning amino acid among this group because it eliminates the side-chain beyond the beta-carbon and is less likely to alter the main-chain conformation of the variant [Cunningham and Wells, Science, 244: 1081-1085 (1989)]. Alanine is also typically preferred because it is the most common amino acid. Further, it is frequently found in both buried and exposed positions [Creighton, The Proteins, (W.H. Freeman & Co., N.Y.); Chothia, <u>I. Mol. Biol.</u>, 150:1 (1976)]. If alanine substitution does not yield adequate amounts of variant, an isoteric amino acid can be used.

C. Modifications of PRO

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Covalent modifications of PRO are included within the scope of this invention. One type of covalent modification includes reacting targeted amino acid residues of a PRO polypeptide with an organic derivatizing agent that is capable of reacting with selected side chains or the N- or C- terminal residues of the PRO. Derivatization with bifunctional agents is useful, for instance, for crosslinking PRO to a water-insoluble support matrix or surface for use in the method for purifying anti-PRO antibodies, and vice-versa. Commonly used crosslinking agents include, e.g., 1,1-bis(diazoacetyl)-2-phenylethane, glutaraldehyde, N-hydroxysuccinimide esters, for example, esters with 4-azidosalicylic acid, homobifunctional imidoesters, including disuccinimidyl esters such as 3,3'-dithiobis(succinimidylpropionate), bifunctional maleimides such as bis-N-maleimido-1,8-octane and agents such as methyl-3-[(p-azidophenyl)dithio]propioimidate.

Other modifications include deamidation of glutaminyl and asparaginyl residues to the corresponding glutamyl and aspartyl residues, respectively, hydroxylation of proline and lysine, phosphorylation of hydroxyl groups of seryl or threonyl residues, methylation of the α -amino groups of lysine, arginine, and histidine side chains [T.E. Creighton, <u>Proteins: Structure and Molecular Properties</u>, W.H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco, pp. 79-86 (1983)], acetylation of the N-terminal amine, and amidation of any C-terminal carboxyl group.

Another type of covalent modification of the PRO polypeptide included within the scope of this invention comprises altering the native glycosylation pattern of the polypeptide. "Altering the native glycosylation pattern" is intended for purposes herein to mean deleting one or more carbohydrate moieties found in native sequence PRO (either by removing the underlying glycosylation site or by deleting the glycosylation by chemical and/or enzymatic means), and/or adding one or more glycosylation sites that are not present in the native sequence PRO. In addition, the phrase includes qualitative changes in the glycosylation of the native proteins, involving a change in the nature and proportions of the various carbohydrate moieties present.

Addition of glycosylation sites to the PRO polypeptide may be accomplished by altering the amino acid sequence. The alteration may be made, for example, by the addition of, or substitution by, one or more serine or threonine residues to the native sequence PRO (for O-linked glycosylation sites). The PRO amino acid sequence may optionally be altered through changes at the DNA level, particularly by mutating the

DNA encoding the PRO polypeptide at preselected bases such that codons are generated that will translate into the desired amino acids.

Another means of increasing the number of carbohydrate moieties on the PRO polypeptide is by chemical or enzymatic coupling of glycosides to the polypeptide. Such methods are described in the art, e.g., in WO 87/05330 published 11 September 1987, and in Aplin and Wriston, <u>CRC Crit. Rev. Biochem.</u>, pp. 259-306 (1981).

Removal of carbohydrate moieties present on the PRO polypeptide may be accomplished chemically or enzymatically or by mutational substitution of codons encoding for amino acid residues that serve as targets for glycosylation. Chemical deglycosylation techniques are known in the art and described, for instance, by Hakimuddin, et al., Arch. Biochem. Biophys., 259:52 (1987) and by Edge et al., Anal. Biochem., 118:131 (1981). Enzymatic cleavage of carbohydrate moieties on polypeptides can be achieved by the use of a variety of endo- and exo-glycosidases as described by Thotakura et al., Meth. Enzymol., 138:350 (1987).

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Another type of covalent modification of PRO comprises linking the PRO polypeptide to one of a variety of nonproteinaceous polymers, e.g., polyethylene glycol (PEG), polypropylene glycol, or polyoxyalkylenes, in the manner set forth in U.S. Patent Nos. 4,640,835; 4,496,689; 4,301,144; 4,670,417; 4,791,192 or 4,179,337.

The PRO of the present invention may also be modified in a way to form a chimeric molecule comprising PRO fused to another, heterologous polypeptide or amino acid sequence.

In one embodiment, such a chimeric molecule comprises a fusion of the PRO with a tag polypeptide which provides an epitope to which an anti-tag antibody can selectively bind. The epitope tag is generally placed at the amino- or carboxyl- terminus of the PRO. The presence of such epitope-tagged forms of the PRO can be detected using an antibody against the tag polypeptide. Also, provision of the epitope tag enables the PRO to be readily purified by affinity purification using an anti-tag antibody or another type of affinity matrix that binds to the epitope tag. Various tag polypeptides and their respective antibodies are well known in the art. Examples include poly-histidine (poly-his) or poly-histidine-glycine (poly-his-gly) tags; the flu HA tag polypeptide and its antibody 12CA5 [Field et al., Mol. Cell. Biol., 8:2159-2165 (1988)]; the c-myc tag and the 8F9, 3C7, 6E10, G4, B7 and 9E10 antibodies thereto [Evan et al., Molecular and Cellular Biology, 5:3610-3616 (1985)]; and the Herpes Simplex virus glycoprotein D (gD) tag and its antibody [Paborsky et al., Protein Engineering, 3(6):547-553 (1990)]. Other tag polypeptides include the Flag-peptide [Hopp et al., BioTechnology, 6:1204-1210 (1988)]; the KT3 epitope peptide [Martin et al., Science, 255:192-194 (1992)]; an alpha-tubulin epitope peptide [Skinner et al., J. Biol. Chem., 266:15163-15166 (1991)]; and the T7 gene 10 protein peptide tag [Lutz-Freyermuth et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 87:6393-6397 (1990)].

In an alternative embodiment, the chimeric molecule may comprise a fusion of the PRO with an immunoglobulin or a particular region of an immunoglobulin. For a bivalent form of the chimeric molecule (also referred to as an "immunoadhesin"), such a fusion could be to the Fc region of an IgG molecule. The Ig fusions preferably include the substitution of a soluble (transmembrane domain deleted or inactivated) form of a PRO polypeptide in place of at least one variable region within an Ig molecule. In a particularly preferred embodiment, the immunoglobulin fusion includes the hinge, CH2 and CH3, or the hinge, CH1,

CH2 and CH3 regions of an IgG1 molecule. For the production of immunoglobulin fusions see also US Patent No. 5,428,130 issued June 27, 1995.

D. Preparation of PRO

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The description below relates primarily to production of PRO by culturing cells transformed or transfected with a vector containing PRO nucleic acid. It is, of course, contemplated that alternative methods, which are well known in the art, may be employed to prepare PRO. For instance, the PRO sequence, or portions thereof, may be produced by direct peptide synthesis using solid-phase techniques [see, e.g., Stewart et al., Solid-Phase Peptide Synthesis, W.H. Freeman Co., San Francisco, CA (1969); Merrifield, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 85:2149-2154 (1963)]. In vitro protein synthesis may be performed using manual techniques or by automation. Automated synthesis may be accomplished, for instance, using an Applied Biosystems Peptide Synthesizer (Foster City, CA) using manufacturer's instructions. Various portions of the PRO may be chemically synthesized separately and combined using chemical or enzymatic methods to produce the full-length PRO.

1. <u>Isolation of DNA Encoding PRO</u>

DNA encoding PRO may be obtained from a cDNA library prepared from tissue believed to possess the PRO mRNA and to express it at a detectable level. Accordingly, human PRO DNA can be conveniently obtained from a cDNA library prepared from human tissue, such as described in the Examples. The PRO-encoding gene may also be obtained from a genomic library or by known synthetic procedures (e.g., automated nucleic acid synthesis).

Libraries can be screened with probes (such as antibodies to the PRO or oligonucleotides of at least about 20-80 bases) designed to identify the gene of interest or the protein encoded by it. Screening the cDNA or genomic library with the selected probe may be conducted using standard procedures, such as described in Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual (New York: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 1989). An alternative means to isolate the gene encoding PRO is to use PCR methodology [Sambrook et al., supra; Dieffenbach et al., PCR Primer: A Laboratory Manual (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 1995)].

The Examples below describe techniques for screening a cDNA library. The oligonucleotide sequences selected as probes should be of sufficient length and sufficiently unambiguous that false positives are minimized. The oligonucleotide is preferably labeled such that it can be detected upon hybridization to DNA in the library being screened. Methods of labeling are well known in the art, and include the use of radiolabels like ³²P-labeled ATP, biotinylation or enzyme labeling. Hybridization conditions, including moderate stringency and high stringency, are provided in Sambrook et al., <u>supra</u>.

Sequences identified in such library screening methods can be compared and aligned to other known sequences deposited and available in public databases such as GenBank or other private sequence databases. Sequence identity (at either the amino acid or nucleotide level) within defined regions of the molecule or across the full-length sequence can be determined using methods known in the art and as described herein.

Nucleic acid having protein coding sequence may be obtained by screening selected cDNA or genomic libraries using the deduced amino acid sequence disclosed herein for the first time, and, if

necessary, using conventional primer extension procedures as described in Sambrook et al., <u>supra</u>, to detect precursors and processing intermediates of mRNA that may not have been reverse-transcribed into cDNA.

2. <u>Selection and Transformation of Host Cells</u>

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Host cells are transfected or transformed with expression or cloning vectors described herein for PRO production and cultured in conventional nutrient media modified as appropriate for inducing promoters, selecting transformants, or amplifying the genes encoding the desired sequences. The culture conditions, such as media, temperature, pH and the like, can be selected by the skilled artisan without undue experimentation. In general, principles, protocols, and practical techniques for maximizing the productivity of cell cultures can be found in Mammalian Cell Biotechnology: a Practical Approach, M. Butler, ed. (IRL Press, 1991) and Sambrook et al., supra.

Methods of eukaryotic cell transfection and prokaryotic cell transformation are known to the ordinarily skilled artisan, for example, CaCl₂, CaPO₄, liposome-mediated and electroporation. Depending on the host cell used, transformation is performed using standard techniques appropriate to such cells. The calcium treatment employing calcium chloride, as described in Sambrook et al., <u>supra</u>, or electroporation is generally used for prokaryotes. Infection with *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* is used for transformation of certain plant cells, as described by Shaw et al., <u>Gene</u>, <u>23</u>:315 (1983) and WO 89/05859 published 29 June 1989. For mammalian cells without such cell walls, the calcium phosphate precipitation method of Graham and van der Eb, <u>Virology</u>, <u>52</u>:456-457 (1978) can be employed. General aspects of mammalian cell host system transfections have been described in U.S. Patent No. 4,399,216. Transformations into yeast are typically carried out according to the method of Van Solingen et al., <u>J. Bact.</u>, <u>130</u>:946 (1977) and Hsiao et al., <u>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. (USA)</u>, <u>76</u>:3829 (1979). However, other methods for introducing DNA into cells, such as by nuclear microinjection, electroporation, bacterial protoplast fusion with intact cells, or polycations, e.g., polybrene, polyornithine, may also be used. For various techniques for transforming mammalian cells, see Keown et al., <u>Methods in Enzymology</u>, 185:527-537 (1990) and Mansour et al., <u>Nature</u>, 336:348-352 (1988).

Suitable host cells for cloning or expressing the DNA in the vectors herein include prokaryote, yeast, or higher eukaryote cells. Suitable prokaryotes include but are not limited to eubacteria, such as Gram-negative or Gram-positive organisms, for example, Enterobacteriaceae such as E. coli. Various E. coli strains are publicly available, such as E. coli K12 strain MM294 (ATCC 31,446); E. coli X1776 (ATCC 31,537); E. coli strain W3110 (ATCC 27,325) and K5 772 (ATCC 53,635). Other suitable prokaryotic host cells include Enterobacteriaceae such as Escherichia, e.g., E. coli, Enterobacter, Erwinia, Klebsiella, Proteus, Salmonella, e.g., Salmonella typhimurium, Serratia, e.g., Serratia marcescans, and Shigella, as well as Bacilli such as B. subtilis and B. licheniformis (e.g., B. licheniformis 41P disclosed in DD 266,710 published 12 April 1989), Pseudomonas such as P. aeruginosa, and Streptomyces. These examples are illustrative rather than limiting. Strain W3110 is one particularly preferred host or parent host because it is a common host strain for recombinant DNA product fermentations. Preferably, the host cell secretes minimal amounts of proteolytic enzymes. For example, strain W3110 may be modified to effect a genetic mutation in the genes encoding proteins endogenous to the host, with examples of such hosts including E. coli W3110 strain 1A2, which has the complete genotype tonA; E. coli W3110 strain 9E4, which has the complete

genotype tonA ptr3; E. coli W3110 strain 27C7 (ATCC 55,244), which has the complete genotype tonA ptr3 phoA E15 (argF-lac)169 degP ompT kan'; E. coli W3110 strain 37D6, which has the complete genotype tonA ptr3 phoA E15 (argF-lac)169 degP ompT rbs7 ilvG kan'; E. coli W3110 strain 40B4, which is strain 37D6 with a non-kanamycin resistant degP deletion mutation; and an E. coli strain having mutant periplasmic protease disclosed in U.S. Patent No. 4,946,783 issued 7 August 1990. Alternatively, in vitro methods of cloning, e.g., PCR or other nucleic acid polymerase reactions, are suitable.

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In addition to prokaryotes, eukaryotic microbes such as filamentous fungi or yeast are suitable cloning or expression hosts for PRO-encoding vectors. Saccharomyces cerevisiae is a commonly used lower eukaryotic host microorganism. Others include Schizosaccharomyces pombe (Beach and Nurse, Nature, 290: 140 [1981]; EP 139,383 published 2 May 1985); Kluyveromyces hosts (U.S. Patent No. 4,943,529; Fleer et al., Bio/Technology, 9:968-975 (1991)) such as, e.g., K. lactis (MW98-8C, CBS683, CBS4574; Louvencourt et al., J. Bacteriol., 154(2):737-742 [1983]), K. fragilis (ATCC 12,424), K. bulgaricus (ATCC 16,045), K. wickeramii (ATCC 24,178), K. waltii (ATCC 56,500), K. drosophilarum (ATCC 36,906; Van den Berg et al., Bio/Technology, 8:135 (1990)), K. thermotolerans, and K. marxianus; yarrowia (EP 402,226); Pichia pastoris (EP 183,070; Sreekrishna et al., J. Basic Microbiol., 28:265-278 [1988]); Candida; Trichoderma reesia (EP 244,234); Neurospora crassa (Case et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 76:5259-5263 [1979]); Schwanniomyces such as Schwanniomyces occidentalis (EP 394,538 published 31 October 1990); and filamentous fungi such as, e.g., Neurospora, Penicillium, Tolypocladium (WO 91/00357 published 10 January 1991), and Aspergillus hosts such as A. nidulans (Ballance et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 112:284-289 [1983]; Tilburn et al., Gene, 26:205-221 [1983]; Yelton et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 81: 1470-1474 [1984]) and A. niger (Kelly and Hynes, EMBO J., 4:475-479 [1985]). Methylotropic yeasts are suitable herein and include, but are not limited to, yeast capable of growth on methanol selected from the genera consisting of Hansenula, Candida, Kloeckera, Pichia, Saccharomyces, Torulopsis, and Rhodotorula. A list of specific species that are exemplary of this class of yeasts may be found in C. Anthony, The Biochemistry of Methylotrophs, 269 (1982).

Suitable host cells for the expression of glycosylated PRO are derived from multicellular organisms. Examples of invertebrate cells include insect cells such as Drosophila S2 and Spodoptera Sf9, as well as plant cells. Examples of useful mammalian host cell lines include Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) and COS cells. More specific examples include monkey kidney CV1 line transformed by SV40 (COS-7, ATCC CRL 1651); human embryonic kidney line (293 or 293 cells subcloned for growth in suspension culture, Graham et al., J. Gen Virol., 36:59 (1977)); Chinese hamster ovary cells/-DHFR (CHO, Urlaub and Chasin, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 77:4216 (1980)); mouse sertoli cells (TM4, Mather, Biol. Reprod., 23:243-251 (1980)); human lung cells (W138, ATCC CCL 75); human liver cells (Hep G2, HB 8065); and mouse mammary tumor (MMT 060562, ATCC CCL51). The selection of the appropriate host cell is deemed to be within the skill in the art.

Selection and Use of a Replicable Vector

The nucleic acid (e.g., cDNA or genomic DNA) encoding PRO may be inserted into a replicable vector for cloning (amplification of the DNA) or for expression. Various vectors are publicly available. The vector may, for example, be in the form of a plasmid, cosmid, viral particle, or phage. The appropriate nucleic acid sequence may be inserted into the vector by a variety of procedures. In general, DNA is

inserted into an appropriate restriction endonuclease site(s) using techniques known in the art. Vector components generally include, but are not limited to, one or more of a signal sequence, an origin of replication, one or more marker genes, an enhancer element, a promoter, and a transcription termination sequence. Construction of suitable vectors containing one or more of these components employs standard ligation techniques which are known to the skilled artisan.

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The PRO may be produced recombinantly not only directly, but also as a fusion polypeptide with a heterologous polypeptide, which may be a signal sequence or other polypeptide having a specific cleavage site at the N-terminus of the mature protein or polypeptide. In general, the signal sequence may be a component of the vector, or it may be a part of the PRO-encoding DNA that is inserted into the vector. The signal sequence may be a prokaryotic signal sequence selected, for example, from the group of the alkaline phosphatase, penicillinase, lpp, or heat-stable enterotoxin II leaders. For yeast secretion the signal sequence may be, e.g., the yeast invertase leader, alpha factor leader (including Saccharomyces and Kluyveromyces afactor leaders, the latter described in U.S. Patent No. 5,010,182), or acid phosphatase leader, the C. albicans glucoamylase leader (EP 362,179 published 4 April 1990), or the signal described in WO 90/13646 published 15 November 1990. In mammalian cell expression, mammalian signal sequences may be used to direct secretion of the protein, such as signal sequences from secreted polypeptides of the same or related species, as well as viral secretory leaders.

Both expression and cloning vectors contain a nucleic acid sequence that enables the vector to replicate in one or more selected host cells. Such sequences are well known for a variety of bacteria, yeast, and viruses. The origin of replication from the plasmid pBR322 is suitable for most Gram-negative bacteria, the 2µ plasmid origin is suitable for yeast, and various viral origins (SV40, polyoma, adenovirus, VSV or BPV) are useful for cloning vectors in mammalian cells.

Expression and cloning vectors will typically contain a selection gene, also termed a selectable marker. Typical selection genes encode proteins that (a) confer resistance to antibiotics or other toxins, e.g., ampicillin, neomycin, methotrexate, or tetracycline, (b) complement auxotrophic deficiencies, or (c) supply critical nutrients not available from complex media, e.g., the gene encoding D-alanine racemase for *Bacilli*.

An example of suitable selectable markers for mammalian cells are those that enable the identification of cells competent to take up the PRO-encoding nucleic acid, such as DHFR or thymidine kinase. An appropriate host cell when wild-type DHFR is employed is the CHO cell line deficient in DHFR activity, prepared and propagated as described by Urlaub et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 77:4216 (1980). A suitable selection gene for use in yeast is the trp1 gene present in the yeast plasmid YRp7 [Stinchcomb et al., Nature, 282:39 (1979); Kingsman et al., Gene, 7:141 (1979); Tschemper et al., Gene, 10:157 (1980)]. The trp1 gene provides a selection marker for a mutant strain of yeast lacking the ability to grow in tryptophan, for example, ATCC No. 44076 or PEP4-1 [Jones, Genetics, 85:12 (1977)].

Expression and cloning vectors usually contain a promoter operably linked to the PRO-encoding nucleic acid sequence to direct mRNA synthesis. Promoters recognized by a variety of potential host cells are well known. Promoters suitable for use with prokaryotic hosts include the β-lactamase and lactose promoter systems [Chang et al., Nature, 275:615 (1978); Goeddel et al., Nature, 281:544 (1979)], alkaline phosphatase, a tryptophan (trp) promoter system [Goeddel, Nucleic Acids Res., 8:4057 (1980); EP 36,776], and hybrid promoters such as the tac promoter [deBoer et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 80:21-25 (1983)].

Promoters for use in bacterial systems also will contain a Shine-Dalgarno (S.D.) sequence operably linked to the DNA encoding PRO.

Examples of suitable promoting sequences for use with yeast hosts include the promoters for 3-phosphoglycerate kinase [Hitzeman et al., <u>J. Biol. Chem.</u>, 255:2073 (1980)] or other glycolytic enzymes [Hess et al., <u>J. Adv. Enzyme Reg.</u>, 7:149 (1968); Holland, <u>Biochemistry</u>, 17:4900 (1978)], such as enolase, glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, hexokinase, pyruvate decarboxylase, phosphofructokinase, glucose-6-phosphate isomerase, 3-phosphoglycerate mutase, pyruvate kinase, triosephosphate isomerase, phosphoglucose isomerase, and glucokinase.

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Other yeast promoters, which are inducible promoters having the additional advantage of transcription controlled by growth conditions, are the promoter regions for alcohol dehydrogenase 2, isocytochrome C, acid phosphatase, degradative enzymes associated with nitrogen metabolism, metallothionein, glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, and enzymes responsible for maltose and galactose utilization. Suitable vectors and promoters for use in yeast expression are further described in EP 73,657.

PRO transcription from vectors in mammalian host cells is controlled, for example, by promoters obtained from the genomes of viruses such as polyoma virus, fowlpox virus (UK 2,211,504 published 5 July 1989), adenovirus (such as Adenovirus 2), bovine papilloma virus, avian sarcoma virus, cytomegalovirus, a retrovirus, hepatitis-B virus and Simian Virus 40 (SV40), from heterologous mammalian promoters, e.g., the actin promoter or an immunoglobulin promoter, and from heat-shock promoters, provided such promoters are compatible with the host cell systems.

Transcription of a DNA encoding the PRO by higher eukaryotes may be increased by inserting an enhancer sequence into the vector. Enhancers are cis-acting elements of DNA, usually about from 10 to 300 bp, that act on a promoter to increase its transcription. Many enhancer sequences are now known from mammalian genes (globin, elastase, albumin, α-fetoprotein, and insulin). Typically, however, one will use an enhancer from a eukaryotic cell virus. Examples include the SV40 enhancer on the late side of the replication origin (bp 100-270), the cytomegalovirus early promoter enhancer, the polyoma enhancer on the late side of the replication origin, and adenovirus enhancers. The enhancer may be spliced into the vector at a position 5' or 3' to the PRO coding sequence, but is preferably located at a site 5' from the promoter.

Expression vectors used in eukaryotic host cells (yeast, fungi, insect, plant, animal, human, or nucleated cells from other multicellular organisms) will also contain sequences necessary for the termination of transcription and for stabilizing the mRNA. Such sequences are commonly available from the 5' and, occasionally 3', untranslated regions of eukaryotic or viral DNAs or cDNAs. These regions contain nucleotide segments transcribed as polyadenylated fragments in the untranslated portion of the mRNA encoding PRO.

Still other methods, vectors, and host cells suitable for adaptation to the synthesis of PRO in recombinant vertebrate cell culture are described in Gething et al., Nature, 293:620-625 (1981); Mantei et al., Nature, 281:40-46 (1979); EP 117,060; and EP 117,058.

4. Detecting Gene Amplification/Expression

Gene amplification and/or expression may be measured in a sample directly, for example, by conventional Southern blotting, Northern blotting to quantitate the transcription of mRNA [Thomas, Proc.

Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 77:5201-5205 (1980)], dot blotting (DNA analysis), or *in situ* hybridization, using an appropriately labeled probe, based on the sequences provided herein. Alternatively, antibodies may be employed that can recognize specific duplexes, including DNA duplexes, RNA duplexes, and DNA-RNA hybrid duplexes or DNA-protein duplexes. The antibodies in turn may be labeled and the assay may be carried out where the duplex is bound to a surface, so that upon the formation of duplex on the surface, the presence of antibody bound to the duplex can be detected.

Gene expression, alternatively, may be measured by immunological methods, such as immunohistochemical staining of cells or tissue sections and assay of cell culture or body fluids, to quantitate directly the expression of gene product. Antibodies useful for immunohistochemical staining and/or assay of sample fluids may be either monoclonal or polyclonal, and may be prepared in any mammal. Conveniently, the antibodies may be prepared against a native sequence PRO polypeptide or against a synthetic peptide based on the DNA sequences provided herein or against exogenous sequence fused to PRO DNA and encoding a specific antibody epitope.

5. <u>Purification of Polypeptide</u>

Forms of PRO may be recovered from culture medium or from host cell lysates. If membrane-bound, it can be released from the membrane using a suitable detergent solution (e.g. Triton-X 100) or by enzymatic cleavage. Cells employed in expression of PRO can be disrupted by various physical or chemical means, such as freeze-thaw cycling, sonication, mechanical disruption, or cell lysing agents.

It may be desired to purify PRO from recombinant cell proteins or polypeptides. The following procedures are exemplary of suitable purification procedures: by fractionation on an ion-exchange column; ethanol precipitation; reverse phase HPLC; chromatography on silica or on a cation-exchange resin such as DEAE; chromatofocusing; SDS-PAGE; ammonium sulfate precipitation; gel filtration using, for example, Sephadex G-75; protein A Sepharose columns to remove contaminants such as IgG; and metal chelating columns to bind epitope-tagged forms of the PRO. Various methods of protein purification may be employed and such methods are known in the art and described for example in Deutscher, Methods in Enzymology, 182 (1990); Scopes, Protein Purification: Principles and Practice, Springer-Verlag, New York (1982). The purification step(s) selected will depend, for example, on the nature of the production process used and the particular PRO produced.

E. <u>Tissue Distribution</u>

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The location of tissues expressing the PRO can be identified by determining mRNA expression in various human tissues. The location of such genes provides information about which tissues are most likely to be affected by the stimulating and inhibiting activities of the PRO polypeptides. The location of a gene in a specific tissue also provides sample tissue for the activity blocking assays discussed below.

As noted before, gene expression in various tissues may be measured by conventional Southern blotting, Northern blotting to quantitate the transcription of mRNA (Thomas, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 77:5201-5205 [1980]), dot blotting (DNA analysis), or *in situ* hybridization, using an appropriately labeled probe, based on the sequences provided herein. Alternatively, antibodies may be employed that can recognize specific duplexes, including DNA duplexes, RNA duplexes, and DNA-RNA hybrid duplexes or DNA-protein duplexes.

Gene expression in various tissues, alternatively, may be measured by immunological methods,

such as immunohistochemical staining of tissue sections and assay of cell culture or body fluids, to quantitate directly the expression of gene product. Antibodies useful for immunohistochemical staining and/or assay of sample fluids may be either monoclonal or polyclonal, and may be prepared in any mammal. Conveniently, the antibodies may be prepared against a native sequence of a PRO polypeptide or against a synthetic peptide based on the DNA sequences encoding the PRO polypeptide or against an exogenous sequence fused to a DNA encoding a PRO polypeptide and encoding a specific antibody epitope. General techniques for generating antibodies, and special protocols for Northern blotting and *in situ* hybridization are provided below.

F. Antibody Binding Studies

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The activity of the PRO polypeptides can be further verified by antibody binding studies, in which the ability of anti-PRO antibodies to inhibit the effect of the PRO polypeptides, respectively, on tissue cells is tested. Exemplary antibodies include polyclonal, monoclonal, humanized, bispecific, and heteroconjugate antibodies, the preparation of which will be described hereinbelow.

Antibody binding studies may be carried out in any known assay method, such as competitive binding assays, direct and indirect sandwich assays, and immunoprecipitation assays. Zola, *Monoclonal Antibodies: A Manual of Techniques*, pp.147-158 (CRC Press, Inc., 1987).

Competitive binding assays rely on the ability of a labeled standard to compete with the test sample analyte for binding with a limited amount of antibody. The amount of target protein in the test sample is inversely proportional to the amount of standard that becomes bound to the antibodies. To facilitate determining the amount of standard that becomes bound, the antibodies preferably are insolubilized before or after the competition, so that the standard and analyte that are bound to the antibodies may conveniently be separated from the standard and analyte which remain unbound.

Sandwich assays involve the use of two antibodies, each capable of binding to a different immunogenic portion, or epitope, of the protein to be detected. In a sandwich assay, the test sample analyte is bound by a first antibody which is immobilized on a solid support, and thereafter a second antibody binds to the analyte, thus forming an insoluble three-part complex. See, e.g., US Pat No. 4,376,110. The second antibody may itself be labeled with a detectable moiety (direct sandwich assays) or may be measured using an anti-immunoglobulin antibody that is labeled with a detectable moiety (indirect sandwich assay). For example, one type of sandwich assay is an ELISA assay, in which case the detectable moiety is an enzyme.

For immunohistochemistry, the tissue sample may be fresh or frozen or may be embedded in paraffin and fixed with a preservative such as formalin, for example.

G. Cell-Based Assays

Cell-based assays and animal models for immune related diseases can be used to further understand the relationship between the genes and polypeptides identified herein and the development and pathogenesis of immune related disease.

In a different approach, cells of a cell type known to be involved in a particular immune related disease are transfected with the cDNAs described herein, and the ability of these cDNAs to stimulate or inhibit immune function is analyzed. Suitable cells can be transfected with the desired gene, and monitored for immune function activity. Such transfected cell lines can then be used to test the ability of polyor monoclonal antibodies or antibody compositions to inhibit or stimulate immune function, for example to

modulate T-cell proliferation or inflammatory cell infiltration. Cells transfected with the coding sequences of the genes identified herein can further be used to identify drug candidates for the treatment of immune related diseases.

In addition, primary cultures derived from transgenic animals (as described below) can be used in the cell-based assays herein, although stable cell lines are preferred. Techniques to derive continuous cell lines from transgenic animals are well known in the art (see, e.g., Small et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 5: 642-648 [1985]).

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One suitable cell based assay is the mixed lymphocyte reaction (MLR). Current Protocols in Immunology, unit 3.12; edited by J E Coligan, A M Kruisbeek, D H Marglies, E M Shevach, W Strober, National Institutes of Health, Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. In this assay, the ability of a test compound to stimulate or inhibit the proliferation of activated T cells is assayed. A suspension of responder T cells is cultured with allogeneic stimulator cells and the proliferation of T cells is measured by uptake of tritiated thymidine. This assay is a general measure of T cell reactivity. Since the majority of T cells respond to and produce IL-2 upon activation, differences in responsiveness in this assay in part reflect differences in IL-2 production by the responding cells. The MLR results can be verified by a standard lymphokine (IL-2) detection assay. Current Protocols in Immunology, above, 3.15, 6.3.

A proliferative T cell response in an MLR assay may be due to direct mitogenic properties of an assayed molecule or to external antigen induced activation. Additional verification of the T cell stimulatory activity of the PRO polypeptides can be obtained by a costimulation assay. T cell activation requires an antigen specific signal mediated through the T-cell receptor (TCR) and a costimulatory signal mediated through a second ligand binding interaction, for example, the B7 (CD80, CD86)/CD28 binding interaction. CD28 crosslinking increases lymphokine secretion by activated T cells. T cell activation has both negative and positive controls through the binding of ligands which have a negative or positive effect. CD28 and CTLA-4 are related glycoproteins in the Ig superfamily which bind to B7. CD28 binding to B7 has a positive costimulation effect of T cell activation; conversely, CTLA-4 binding to B7 has a T cell deactivating effect. Chambers, C. A. and Allison, J. P., Curr. Opin. Immunol. (1997) 2:396. Schwartz, R. H., Cell (1992) 71:1065; Linsey, P. S. and Ledbetter, J. A., Annu. Rev. Immunol. (1993) 11:191; June, C. H. et al, Immunol. Today (1994) 15:321; Jenkins, M. K., Immunity (1994) 1:405. In a costimulation assay, the PRO polypeptides are assayed for T cell costimulatory or inhibitory activity.

Direct use of a stimulating compound as in the invention has been validated in experiments with 4-1BB glycoprotein, a member of the tumor necrosis factor receptor family, which binds to a ligand (4-1BBL) expressed on primed T cells and signals T cell activation and growth. Alderson, M. E. et al., J. Immunol. (1994) 24:2219.

The use of an agonist stimulating compound has also been validated experimentally. Activation of 4-1BB by treatment with an agonist anti-4-1BB antibody enhances eradication of tumors. Hellstrom, I. and Hellstrom, K. E., *Crit. Rev. Immunol.* (1998) 18:1. Immunoadjuvant therapy for treatment of tumors, described in more detail below, is another example of the use of the stimulating compounds of the invention.

Alternatively, an immune stimulating or enhancing effect can also be achieved by administration of a PRO which has vascular permeability enhancing properties. Enhanced vascular permeability would be

beneficial to disorders which can be attenuated by local infiltration of immune cells (e.g., monocytes, eosinophils, PMNs) and inflammation.

On the other hand, PRO polypeptides, as well as other compounds of the invention, which are direct inhibitors of T cell proliferation/activation, lymphokine secretion, and/or vascular permeability can be directly used to suppress the immune response. These compounds are useful to reduce the degree of the immune response and to treat immune related diseases characterized by a hyperactive, superoptimal, or autoimmune response. This use of the compounds of the invention has been validated by the experiments described above in which CTLA-4 binding to receptor B7 deactivates T cells. The direct inhibitory compounds of the invention function in an analogous manner. The use of compound which suppress vascular permeability would be expected to reduce inflammation. Such uses would be beneficial in treating conditions associated with excessive inflammation.

Alternatively, compounds, e.g., antibodies, which bind to stimulating PRO polypeptides and block the stimulating effect of these molecules produce a net inhibitory effect and can be used to suppress the T cell mediated immune response by inhibiting T cell proliferation/activation and/or lymphokine secretion. Blocking the stimulating effect of the polypeptides suppresses the immune response of the mammal. This use has been validated in experiments using an anti-IL2 antibody. In these experiments, the antibody binds to IL2 and blocks binding of IL2 to its receptor thereby achieving a T cell inhibitory effect.

H. Animal Models

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The results of the cell based in vitro assays can be further verified using *in vivo* animal models and assays for T-cell function. A variety of well known animal models can be used to further understand the role of the genes identified herein in the development and pathogenesis of immune related disease, and to test the efficacy of candidate therapeutic agents, including antibodies, and other antagonists of the native polypeptides, including small molecule antagonists. The *in vivo* nature of such models makes them predictive of responses in human patients. Animal models of immune related diseases include both non-recombinant and recombinant (transgenic) animals. Non-recombinant animal models include, for example, rodent, *e.g.*, murine models. Such models can be generated by introducing cells into syngeneic mice using standard techniques, *e.g.*, subcutaneous injection, tail vein injection, spleen implantation, intraperitoneal implantation under the renal capsule, *etc*.

Graft-versus-host disease occurs when immunocompetent cells are transplanted into immunosuppressed or tolerant patients. The donor cells recognize and respond to host antigens. The response can vary from life threatening severe inflammation to mild cases of diarrhea and weight loss. Graft-versus-host disease models provide a means of assessing T cell reactivity against MHC antigens and minor transplant antigens. A suitable procedure is described in detail in Current Protocols in Immunology, above, unit 4.3.

An animal model for skin allograft rejection is a means of testing the ability of T cells to mediate in vivo tissue destruction and a measure of their role in transplant rejection. The most common and accepted models use murine tail-skin grafts. Repeated experiments have shown that skin allograft rejection is mediated by T cells, helper T cells and killer-effector T cells, and not antibodies. Auchincloss, H. Jr. and Sachs, D. H., Fundamental Immunology, 2nd ed., W. E. Paul ed., Raven Press, NY, 1989, 889-992. A suitable procedure is described in detail in Current Protocols in Immunology, above, unit 4.4. Other

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transplant rejection models which can be used to test the compounds of the invention are the allogeneic heart transplant models described by Tanabe, M. et al, Transplantation (1994) <u>58</u>:23 and Tinubu, S. A. et al, J. Immunol. (1994) 4330-4338.

Animal models for delayed type hypersensitivity provides an assay of cell mediated immune function as well. Delayed type hypersensitivity reactions are a T cell mediated *in vivo* immune response characterized by inflammation which does not reach a peak until after a period of time has elapsed after challenge with an antigen. These reactions also occur in tissue specific autoimmune diseases such as multiple sclerosis (MS) and experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE, a model for MS). A suitable procedure is described in detail in *Current Protocols in Immunology*, above, unit 4.5.

EAE is a T cell mediated autoimmune disease characterized by T cell and mononuclear cell inflammation and subsequent demyelination of axons in the central nervous system. EAE is generally considered to be a relevant animal model for MS in humans. Bolton, C., Multiple Sclerosis (1995) 1:143. Both acute and relapsing-remitting models have been developed. The compounds of the invention can be tested for T cell stimulatory or inhibitory activity against immune mediated demyelinating disease using the protocol described in Current Protocols in Immunology, above, units 15.1 and 15.2. See also the models for myelin disease in which oligodendrocytes or Schwann cells are grafted into the central nervous system as described in Duncan, I. D. et al, Molec. Med. Today (1997) 554-561.

Contact hypersensitivity is a simple delayed type hypersensitivity in vivo assay of cell mediated immune function. In this procedure, cutaneous exposure to exogenous haptens which gives rise to a delayed type hypersensitivity reaction which is measured and quantitated. Contact sensitivity involves an initial sensitizing phase followed by an elicitation phase. The elicitation phase occurs when the T lymphocytes encounter an antigen to which they have had previous contact. Swelling and inflammation occur, making this an excellent model of human allergic contact dermatitis. A suitable procedure is described in detail in Current Protocols in Immunology, Eds. J. E. Cologan, A. M. Kruisbeek, D. H. Margulies, E. M. Shevach and W. Strober, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1994, unit 4.2. See also Grabbe, S. and Schwarz, T, Immun. Today 19 (1): 37-44 (1998).

An animal model for arthritis is collagen-induced arthritis. This model shares clinical, histological and immunological characteristics of human autoimmune rheumatoid arthritis and is an acceptable model for human autoimmune arthritis. Mouse and rat models are characterized by synovitis, erosion of cartilage and subchondral bone. The compounds of the invention can be tested for activity against autoimmune arthritis using the protocols described in *Current Protocols in Immunology*, above, units 15.5. See also the model using a monoclonal antibody to CD18 and VLA-4 integrins described in Issekutz, A.C. et al., Immunology (1996) 88:569.

A model of asthma has been described in which antigen-induced airway hyper-reactivity, pulmonary eosinophilia and inflammation are induced by sensitizing an animal with ovalbumin and then challenging the animal with the same protein delivered by aerosol. Several animal models (guinea pig, rat, non-human primate) show symptoms similar to atopic asthma in humans upon challenge with aerosol antigens. Murine models have many of the features of human asthma. Suitable procedures to test the compounds of the invention for activity and effectiveness in the treatment of asthma are described by Wolyniec, W. W. et al, Am. J. Respir. Cell Mol. Biol. (1998) 18:777 and the references cited therein.

Additionally, the compounds of the invention can be tested on animal models for psoriasis like diseases. Evidence suggests a T cell pathogenesis for psoriasis. The compounds of the invention can be tested in the scid/scid mouse model described by Schon, M. P. et al, Nat. Med. (1997) 3:183, in which the mice demonstrate histopathologic skin lesions resembling psoriasis. Another suitable model is the human skin/scid mouse chimera prepared as described by Nickoloff, B. J. et al, Am. J. Path. (1995) 146:580.

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Recombinant (transgenic) animal models can be engineered by introducing the coding portion of the genes identified herein into the genome of animals of interest, using standard techniques for producing transgenic animals. Animals that can serve as a target for transgenic manipulation include, without limitation, mice, rats, rabbits, guinea pigs, sheep, goats, pigs, and non-human primates, e.g., baboons, chimpanzees and monkeys. Techniques known in the art to introduce a transgene into such animals include pronucleic microinjection (Hoppe and Wanger, U.S. Patent No. 4,873,191); retrovirus-mediated gene transfer into germ lines (e.g., Van der Putten et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 82, 6148-615 [1985]); gene targeting in embryonic stem cells (Thompson et al., Cell 56, 313-321 [1989]); electroporation of embryos (Lo, Mol. Cel. Biol. 3, 1803-1814 [1983]); sperm-mediated gene transfer (Lavitrano et al., Cell 57, 717-73 [1989]). For review, see, for example, U.S. Patent No. 4,736,866.

For the purpose of the present invention, transgenic animals include those that carry the transgene only in part of their cells ("mosaic animals"). The transgene can be integrated either as a single transgene, or in concatamers, e.g., head-to-head or head-to-tail tandems. Selective introduction of a transgene into a particular cell type is also possible by following, for example, the technique of Lasko et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89, 6232-636 (1992).

The expression of the transgene in transgenic animals can be monitored by standard techniques. For example, Southern blot analysis or PCR amplification can be used to verify the integration of the transgene. The level of mRNA expression can then be analyzed using techniques such as *in situ* hybridization, Northern blot analysis, PCR, or immunocytochemistry.

The animals may be further examined for signs of immune disease pathology, for example by histological examination to determine infiltration of immune cells into specific tissues. Blocking experiments can also be performed in which the transgenic animals are treated with the compounds of the invention to determine the extent of the T cell proliferation stimulation or inhibition of the compounds. In these experiments, blocking antibodies which bind to the PRO polypeptide, prepared as described above, are administered to the animal and the effect on immune function is determined.

Alternatively, "knock out" animals can be constructed which have a defective or altered gene encoding a polypeptide identified herein, as a result of homologous recombination between the endogenous gene encoding the polypeptide and altered genomic DNA encoding the same polypeptide introduced into an embryonic cell of the animal. For example, cDNA encoding a particular polypeptide can be used to clone genomic DNA encoding that polypeptide in accordance with established techniques. A portion of the genomic DNA encoding a particular polypeptide can be deleted or replaced with another gene, such as a gene encoding a selectable marker which can be used to monitor integration. Typically, several kilobases of unaltered flanking DNA (both at the 5' and 3' ends) are included in the vector [see e.g., Thomas and Capecchi, Cell, 51:503 (1987) for a description of homologous recombination vectors]. The vector is introduced into an embryonic stem cell line (e.g., by electroporation) and cells in which the introduced DNA

has homologously recombined with the endogenous DNA are selected [see e.g., Li et al., Cell, 69:915 (1992)]. The selected cells are then injected into a blastocyst of an animal (e.g., a mouse or rat) to form aggregation chimeras [see e.g., Bradley, in Teratocarcinomas and Embryonic Stem Cells: A Practical Approach, E. J. Robertson, ed. (IRL, Oxford, 1987), pp. 113-152]. A chimeric embryo can then be implanted into a suitable pseudopregnant female foster animal and the embryo brought to term to create a "knock out" animal. Progeny harboring the homologously recombined DNA in their germ cells can be identified by standard techniques and used to breed animals in which all cells of the animal contain the homologously recombined DNA. Knockout animals can be characterized for instance, for their ability to defend against certain pathological conditions and for their development of pathological conditions due to absence of the polypeptide.

I. ImmunoAdjuvant Therapy

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In one embodiment, the immunostimulating compounds of the invention can be used in immunoadjuvant therapy for the treatment of tumors (cancer). It is now well established that T cells recognize human tumor specific antigens. One group of tumor antigens, encoded by the MAGE, BAGE and GAGE families of genes, are silent in all adult normal tissues, but are expressed in significant amounts in tumors, such as melanomas, lung tumors, head and neck tumors, and bladder carcinomas DeSmet et al., (1996) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 93:7149. It has been shown that costimulation of T cells induces tumor regression and an antitumor response both in vitro and in vivo. Melero, I. et al., Nature Medicine (1997) 3:682; Kwon, E. D. et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (1997) 94: 8099; Lynch, D. H. et al, Nature Medicine (1997) 3:625; Finn, O. J. and Lotze, M. T., J. Immunol. (1998) 21:114. The stimulatory compounds of the invention can be administered as adjuvants, alone or together with a growth regulating agent, cytotoxic agent or chemotherapeutic agent, to stimulate T cell proliferation/activation and an antitumor response to tumor antigens. The growth regulating, cytotoxic, or chemotherapeutic agent may be administered in conventional amounts using known administration regimes. Immunostimulating activity by the compounds of the invention allows reduced amounts of the growth regulating, cytotoxic, or chemotherapeutic agents thereby potentially lowering the toxicity to the patient.

J. Screening Assays for Drug Candidates

Screening assays for drug candidates are designed to identify compounds that bind to or complex with the polypeptides encoded by the genes identified herein or a biologically active fragment thereof, or otherwise interfere with the interaction of the encoded polypeptides with other cellular proteins. Such screening assays will include assays amenable to high-throughput screening of chemical libraries, making them particularly suitable for identifying small molecule drug candidates. Small molecules contemplated include synthetic organic or inorganic compounds, including peptides, preferably soluble peptides, (poly)peptide-immunoglobulin fusions, and, in particular, antibodies including, without limitation, poly- and monoclonal antibodies and antibody fragments, single-chain antibodies, anti-idiotypic antibodies, and chimeric or humanized versions of such antibodies or fragments, as well as human antibodies and antibody fragments. The assays can be performed in a variety of formats, including protein-protein binding assays, biochemical screening assays, immunoassays and cell based assays, which are well characterized in the art. All assays are common in that they call for contacting the drug candidate with a polypeptide encoded by a nucleic acid identified herein under conditions and for a time sufficient to allow these two components to

interact.

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In binding assays, the interaction is binding and the complex formed can be isolated or detected in the reaction mixture. In a particular embodiment, the polypeptide encoded by the gene identified herein or the drug candidate is immobilized on a solid phase, e.g., on a microtiter plate, by covalent or non-covalent attachments. Non-covalent attachment generally is accomplished by coating the solid surface with a solution of the polypeptide and drying. Alternatively, an immobilized antibody, e.g., a monoclonal antibody, specific for the polypeptide to be immobilized can be used to anchor it to a solid surface. The assay is performed by adding the non-immobilized component, which may be labeled by a detectable label, to the immobilized component, e.g., the coated surface containing the anchored component. When the reaction is complete, the non-reacted components are removed, e.g., by washing, and complexes anchored on the solid surface are detected. When the originally non-immobilized component carries a detectable label, the detection of label immobilized on the surface indicates that complexing occurred. Where the originally non-immobilized component does not carry a label, complexing can be detected, for example, by using a labelled antibody specifically binding the immobilized complex.

If the candidate compound interacts with but does not bind to a particular protein encoded by a gene identified herein, its interaction with that protein can be assayed by methods well known for detecting protein-protein interactions. Such assays include traditional approaches, such as, cross-linking, coimmunoprecipitation, and co-purification through gradients or chromatographic columns. protein-protein interactions can be monitored by using a yeast-based genetic system described by Fields and co-workers [Fields and Song, Nature (London) 340, 245-246 (1989); Chien et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88, 9578-9582 (1991)] as disclosed by Chevray and Nathans, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89, 5789-5793 (1991). Many transcriptional activators, such as yeast GAL4, consist of two physically discrete modular domains, one acting as the DNA-binding domain, while the other one functioning as the transcription activation domain. The yeast expression system described in the foregoing publications (generally referred to as the "two-hybrid system") takes advantage of this property, and employs two hybrid proteins, one in which the target protein is fused to the DNA-binding domain of GAL4, and another, in which candidate activating proteins are fused to the activation domain. The expression of a GAL1-lacZ reporter gene under control of a GAL4-activated promoter depends on reconstitution of GAL4 activity via protein-protein interaction. Colonies containing interacting polypeptides are detected with a chromogenic substrate for βgalactosidase. A complete kit (MATCHMAKERTM) for identifying protein-protein interactions between two specific proteins using the two-hybrid technique is commercially available from Clontech. This system can also be extended to map protein domains involved in specific protein interactions as well as to pinpoint amino acid residues that are crucial for these interactions.

In order to find compounds that interfere with the interaction of a gene identified herein and other intra- or extracellular components can be tested, a reaction mixture is usually prepared containing the product of the gene and the intra- or extracellular component under conditions and for a time allowing for the interaction and binding of the two products. To test the ability of a test compound to inhibit binding, the reaction is run in the absence and in the presence of the test compound. In addition, a placebo may be added to a third reaction mixture, to serve as positive control. The binding (complex formation) between the test compound and the intra- or extracellular component present in the mixture is monitored as described above.

The formation of a complex in the control reaction(s) but not in the reaction mixture containing the test compound indicates that the test compound interferes with the interaction of the test compound and its reaction partner.

K. Compositions and Methods for the Treatment of Immune Related Diseases

The compositions useful in the treatment of immune related diseases include, without limitation, proteins, antibodies, small organic molecules, peptides, phosphopeptides, antisense and ribozyme molecules, triple helix molecules, etc. that inhibit or stimulate immune function, for example, T cell proliferation/activation, lymphokine release, or immune cell infiltration.

For example, antisense RNA and RNA molecules act to directly block the translation of mRNA by hybridizing to targeted mRNA and preventing protein translation. When antisense DNA is used, oligodeoxyribonucleotides derived from the translation initiation site, e.g., between about -10 and +10 positions of the target gene nucleotide sequence, are preferred.

Ribozymes are enzymatic RNA molecules capable of catalyzing the specific cleavage of RNA. Ribozymes act by sequence-specific hybridization to the complementary target RNA, followed by endonucleolytic cleavage. Specific ribozyme cleavage sites within a potential RNA target can be identified by known techniques. For further details see, e.g., Rossi, Current Biology 4, 469-471 (1994), and PCT publication No. WO 97/33551 (published September 18, 1997).

Nucleic acid molecules in triple helix formation used to inhibit transcription should be single-stranded and composed of deoxynucleotides. The base composition of these oligonucleotides is designed such that it promotes triple helix formation via Hoogsteen base pairing rules, which generally require sizeable stretches of purines or pyrimidines on one strand of a duplex. For further details see, *e.g.*, PCT publication No. WO 97/33551, *supra*.

These molecules can be identified by any or any combination of the screening assays discussed above and/or by any other screening techniques well known for those skilled in the art.

L. Anti-PRO Antibodies

The present invention further provides anti-PRO antibodies. Exemplary antibodies include polyclonal, monoclonal, humanized, bispecific, and heteroconjugate antibodies.

1. Polyclonal Antibodies

The anti-PRO antibodies may comprise polyclonal antibodies. Methods of preparing polyclonal antibodies are known to the skilled artisan. Polyclonal antibodies can be raised in a mammal, for example, by one or more injections of an immunizing agent and, if desired, an adjuvant. Typically, the immunizing agent and/or adjuvant will be injected in the mammal by multiple subcutaneous or intraperitoneal injections. The immunizing agent may include the PRO polypeptide or a fusion protein thereof. It may be useful to conjugate the immunizing agent to a protein known to be immunogenic in the mammal being immunized. Examples of such immunogenic proteins include but are not limited to keyhole limpet hemocyanin, serum albumin, bovine thyroglobulin, and soybean trypsin inhibitor. Examples of adjuvants which may be employed include Freund's complete adjuvant and MPL-TDM adjuvant (monophosphoryl Lipid A, synthetic trehalose dicorynomycolate). The immunization protocol may be selected by one skilled in the art without undue experimentation.

2. Monoclonal Antibodies

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The anti-PRO antibodies may, alternatively, be monoclonal antibodies. Monoclonal antibodies may be prepared using hybridoma methods, such as those described by Kohler and Milstein, Nature, 256:495 (1975). In a hybridoma method, a mouse, hamster, or other appropriate host animal, is typically immunized with an immunizing agent to elicit lymphocytes that produce or are capable of producing antibodies that will specifically bind to the immunizing agent. Alternatively, the lymphocytes may be immunized *in vitro*.

The immunizing agent will typically include the PRO polypeptide or a fusion protein thereof. Generally, either peripheral blood lymphocytes ("PBLs") are used if cells of human origin are desired, or spleen cells or lymph node cells are used if non-human mammalian sources are desired. The lymphocytes are then fused with an immortalized cell line using a suitable fusing agent, such as polyethylene glycol, to form a hybridoma cell [Goding, Monoclonal Antibodies: Principles and Practice, Academic Press, (1986) pp. 59-103]. Immortalized cell lines are usually transformed mammalian cells, particularly myeloma cells of rodent, bovine and human origin. Usually, rat or mouse myeloma cell lines are employed. The hybridoma cells may be cultured in a suitable culture medium that preferably contains one or more substances that inhibit the growth or survival of the unfused, immortalized cells. For example, if the parental cells lack the enzyme hypoxanthine guanine phosphoribosyl transferase (HGPRT or HPRT), the culture medium for the hybridomas typically will include hypoxanthine, aminopterin, and thymidine ("HAT medium"), which substances prevent the growth of HGPRT-deficient cells.

Preferred immortalized cell lines are those that fuse efficiently, support stable high level expression of antibody by the selected antibody-producing cells, and are sensitive to a medium such as HAT medium. More preferred immortalized cell lines are murine myeloma lines, which can be obtained, for instance, from the Salk Institute Cell Distribution Center, San Diego, California and the American Type Culture Collection, Manassas, Virginia. Human myeloma and mouse-human heteromyeloma cell lines also have been described for the production of human monoclonal antibodies [Kozbor, J. Immunol., 133:3001 (1984); Brodeur et al., Monoclonal Antibody Production Techniques and Applications, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, (1987) pp. 51-63].

The culture medium in which the hybridoma cells are cultured can then be assayed for the presence of monoclonal antibodies directed against PRO. Preferably, the binding specificity of monoclonal antibodies produced by the hybridoma cells is determined by immunoprecipitation or by an *in vitro* binding assay, such as radioimmunoassay (RIA) or enzyme-linked immunoabsorbent assay (ELISA). Such techniques and assays are known in the art. The binding affinity of the monoclonal antibody can, for example, be determined by the Scatchard analysis of Munson and Pollard, Anal. Biochem., 107:220 (1980).

After the desired hybridoma cells are identified, the clones may be subcloned by limiting dilution procedures and grown by standard methods [Goding, supra]. Suitable culture media for this purpose include, for example, Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium and RPMI-1640 medium. Alternatively, the hybridoma cells may be grown in vivo as ascites in a mammal.

The monoclonal antibodies secreted by the subclones may be isolated or purified from the culture medium or ascites fluid by conventional immunoglobulin purification procedures such as, for example, protein A-Sepharose, hydroxylapatite chromatography, gel electrophoresis, dialysis, or affinity chromatography.

The monoclonal antibodies may also be made by recombinant DNA methods, such as those described in U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567. DNA encoding the monoclonal antibodies of the invention can be readily isolated and sequenced using conventional procedures (e.g., by using oligonucleotide probes that are capable of binding specifically to genes encoding the heavy and light chains of murine antibodies). The hybridoma cells of the invention serve as a preferred source of such DNA. Once isolated, the DNA may be placed into expression vectors, which are then transfected into host cells such as simian COS cells, Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells, or myeloma cells that do not otherwise produce immunoglobulin protein, to obtain the synthesis of monoclonal antibodies in the recombinant host cells. The DNA also may be modified, for example, by substituting the coding sequence for human heavy and light chain constant domains in place of the homologous murine sequences [U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567; Morrison et al., supra] or by covalently joining to the immunoglobulin coding sequence all or part of the coding sequence for a non-immunoglobulin polypeptide. Such a non-immunoglobulin polypeptide can be substituted for the constant domains of an antibody of the invention, or can be substituted for the variable domains of one antigencombining site of an antibody of the invention to create a chimeric bivalent antibody.

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The antibodies may be monovalent antibodies. Methods for preparing monovalent antibodies are well known in the art. For example, one method involves recombinant expression of immunoglobulin light chain and modified heavy chain. The heavy chain is truncated generally at any point in the Fc region so as to prevent heavy chain crosslinking. Alternatively, the relevant cysteine residues are substituted with another amino acid residue or are deleted so as to prevent crosslinking.

In vitro methods are also suitable for preparing monovalent antibodies. Digestion of antibodies to produce fragments thereof, particularly, Fab fragments, can be accomplished using routine techniques known in the art.

3. Human and Humanized Antibodies

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The anti-PRO antibodies of the invention may further comprise humanized antibodies or human antibodies. Humanized forms of non-human (e.g., murine) antibodies are chimeric immunoglobulins, immunoglobulin chains or fragments thereof (such as Fv, Fab, Fab', F(ab')2 or other antigen-binding subsequences of antibodies) which contain minimal sequence derived from non-human immunoglobulin. Humanized antibodies include human immunoglobulins (recipient antibody) in which residues from a complementary determining region (CDR) of the recipient are replaced by residues from a CDR of a nonhuman species (donor antibody) such as mouse, rat or rabbit having the desired specificity, affinity and capacity. In some instances, Fv framework residues of the human immunoglobulin are replaced by corresponding non-human residues. Humanized antibodies may also comprise residues which are found neither in the recipient antibody nor in the imported CDR or framework sequences. In general, the humanized antibody will comprise substantially all of at least one, and typically two, variable domains, in which all or substantially all of the CDR regions correspond to those of a non-human immunoglobulin and all or substantially all of the FR regions are those of a human immunoglobulin consensus sequence. The humanized antibody optimally also will comprise at least a portion of an immunoglobulin constant region (Fc), typically that of a human immunoglobulin [Jones et al., Nature, 321:522-525 (1986); Riechmann et al., Nature, 332:323-329 (1988); and Presta, Curr. Op. Struct. Biol., 2:593-596 (1992)].

Methods for humanizing non-human antibodies are well known in the art. Generally, a humanized antibody has one or more amino acid residues introduced into it from a source which is non-human. These non-human amino acid residues are often referred to as "import" residues, which are typically taken from an "import" variable domain. Humanization can be essentially performed following the method of Winter and co-workers [Jones et al., Nature, 321:522-525 (1986); Riechmann et al., Nature, 332:323-327 (1988); Verhoeyen et al., Science, 239:1534-1536 (1988)], by substituting rodent CDRs or CDR sequences for the corresponding sequences of a human antibody. Accordingly, such "humanized" antibodies are chimeric antibodies (U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567), wherein substantially less than an intact human variable domain has been substituted by the corresponding sequence from a non-human species. In practice, humanized antibodies are typically human antibodies in which some CDR residues and possibly some FR residues are substituted by residues from analogous sites in rodent antibodies.

Human antibodies can also be produced using various techniques known in the art, including phage display libraries [Hoogenboom and Winter, J. Mol. Biol., 227:381 (1991); Marks et al., J. Mol. Biol., 222:581 (1991)]. The techniques of Cole et al. and Boerner et al. are also available for the preparation of human monoclonal antibodies (Cole et al., Monoclonal Antibodies and Cancer Therapy, Alan R. Liss, p. 77 (1985) and Boerner et al., J. Immunol., 147(1):86-95 (1991)]. Similarly, human antibodies can be made by introducing of human immunoglobulin loci into transgenic animals, e.g., mice in which the endogenous immunoglobulin genes have been partially or completely inactivated. Upon challenge, human antibody production is observed, which closely resembles that seen in humans in all respects, including gene rearrangement, assembly, and antibody repertoire. This approach is described, for example, in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,545,807; 5,545,806; 5,569,825; 5,625,126; 5,633,425; 5,661,016, and in the following scientific publications: Marks et al., Bio/Technology 10, 779-783 (1992); Lonberg et al., Nature 368 856-859 (1994);

Morrison, Nature 368, 812-13 (1994); Fishwild et al., Nature Biotechnology 14, 845-51 (1996); Neuberger, Nature Biotechnology 14, 826 (1996); Lonberg and Huszar, Intern. Rev. Immunol. 13 65-93 (1995).

The antibodies may also be affinity matured using known selection and/or mutagenesis methods as described above. Preferred affinity matured antibodies have an affinity which is five times, more preferably 10 times, even more preferably 20 or 30 times greater than the starting antibody (generally murine, humanized or human) from which the matured antibody is prepared.

4. Bispecific Antibodies

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Bispecific antibodies are monoclonal, preferably human or humanized, antibodies that have binding specificities for at least two different antigens. In the present case, one of the binding specificities is for the PRO, the other one is for any other antigen, and preferably for a cell-surface protein or receptor subunit.

Methods for making bispecific antibodies are known in the art. Traditionally, the recombinant production of bispecific antibodies is based on the co-expression of two immunoglobulin heavy-chain/light-chain pairs, where the two heavy chains have different specificities [Milstein and Cuello, Nature, 305:537-539 (1983)]. Because of the random assortment of immunoglobulin heavy and light chains, these hybridomas (quadromas) produce a potential mixture of ten different antibody molecules, of which only one has the correct bispecific structure. The purification of the correct molecule is usually accomplished by affinity chromatography steps. Similar procedures are disclosed in WO 93/08829, published 13 May 1993, and in Traunecker et al., EMBO J., 10:3655-3659 (1991).

Antibody variable domains with the desired binding specificities (antibody-antigen combining sites) can be fused to immunoglobulin constant domain sequences. The fusion preferably is with an immunoglobulin heavy-chain constant domain, comprising at least part of the hinge, CH2, and CH3 regions. It is preferred to have the first heavy-chain constant region (CH1) containing the site necessary for light-chain binding present in at least one of the fusions. DNAs encoding the immunoglobulin heavy-chain fusions and, if desired, the immunoglobulin light chain, are inserted into separate expression vectors, and are co-transfected into a suitable host organism. For further details of generating bispecific antibodies see, for example, Suresh et al., Methods in Enzymology, 121:210 (1986).

According to another approach described in WO 96/27011, the interface between a pair of antibody molecules can be engineered to maximize the percentage of heterodimers which are recovered from recombinant cell culture. The preferred interface comprises at least a part of the CH3 region of an antibody constant domain. In this method, one or more small amino acid side chains from the interface of the first antibody molecule are replaced with larger side chains (e.g. tyrosine or tryptophan). Compensatory "cavities" of identical or similar size to the large side chain(s) are created on the interface of the second antibody molecule by replacing large amino acid side chains with smaller ones (e.g. alanine or threonine). This provides a mechanism for increasing the yield of the heterodimer over other unwanted end-products such as homodimers.

Bispecific antibodies can be prepared as full length antibodies or antibody fragments (e.g. F(ab')₂ bispecific antibodies). Techniques for generating bispecific antibodies from antibody fragments have been described in the literature. For example, bispecific antibodies can be prepared can be prepared using chemical linkage. Brennan *et al.*, Science 229:81 (1985) describe a procedure wherein intact antibodies are

proteolytically cleaved to generate $F(ab')_2$ fragments. These fragments are reduced in the presence of the dithiol complexing agent sodium arsenite to stabilize vicinal dithiols and prevent intermolecular disulfide formation. The Fab' fragments generated are then converted to thionitrobenzoate (TNB) derivatives. One of the Fab'-TNB derivatives is then reconverted to the Fab'-thiol by reduction with mercaptoethylamine and is mixed with an equimolar amount of the other Fab'-TNB derivative to form the bispecific antibody. The bispecific antibodies produced can be used as agents for the selective immobilization of enzymes.

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Fab' fragments may be directly recovered from *E. coli* and chemically coupled to form bispecific antibodies. Shalaby *et al.*, <u>J. Exp. Med.</u> 175:217-225 (1992) describe the production of a fully humanized bispecific antibody F(ab')₂ molecule. Each Fab' fragment was separately secreted from *E. coli* and subjected to directed chemical coupling *in vitro* to form the bispecific antibody. The bispecific antibody thus formed was able to bind to cells overexpressing the ErbB2 receptor and normal human T cells, as well as trigger the lytic activity of human cytotoxic lymphocytes against human breast tumor targets.

Various technique for making and isolating bispecific antibody fragments directly from recombinant cell culture have also been described. For example, bispecific antibodies have been produced using leucine zippers. Kostelny et al., J. Immunol. 148(5):1547-1553 (1992). The leucine zipper peptides from the Fos and Jun proteins were linked to the Fab' portions of two different antibodies by gene fusion. The antibody homodimers were reduced at the hinge region to form monomers and then re-oxidized to form the antibody heterodimers. This method can also be utilized for the production of antibody homodimers. The "diabody" technology described by Hollinger et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90:6444-6448 (1993) has provided an alternative mechanism for making bispecific antibody fragments. The fragments comprise a heavy-chain variable domain (V_H) connected to a light-chain variable domain (V_L) by a linker which is too short to allow pairing between the two domains on the same chain. Accordingly, the V_H and V_L domains of one fragment are forced to pair with the complementary V_L and V_H domains of another fragment, thereby forming two antigen-binding sites. Another strategy for making bispecific antibody fragments by the use of single-chain Fv (sFv) dimers has also been reported. See, Gruber et al., J. Immunol. 152:5368 (1994). Antibodies with more than two valencies are contemplated. For example, trispecific antibodies can be prepared. Tutt et al., J. Immunol. 147:60 (1991).

Exemplary bispecific antibodies may bind to two different epitopes on a given PRO polypeptide herein. Alternatively, an anti-PRO polypeptide arm may be combined with an arm which binds to a triggering molecule on a leukocyte such as a T-cell receptor molecule (e.g. CD2, CD3, CD28, or B7), or Fc receptors for IgG (FcγR), such as FcγRI (CD64), FcγRII (CD32) and FcγRII (CD16) so as to focus cellular defense mechanisms to the cell expressing the particular PRO polypeptide. Bispecific antibodies may also be used to localize cytotoxic agents to cells which express a particular PRO polypeptide. These antibodies possess a PRO-binding arm and an arm which binds a cytotoxic agent or a radionuclide chelator, such as EOTUBE, DPTA, DOTA, or TETA. Another bispecific antibody of interest binds the PRO polypeptide and further binds tissue factor (TF).

5. <u>Heteroconjugate Antibodies</u>

Heteroconjugate antibodies are also within the scope of the present invention. Heteroconjugate antibodies are composed of two covalently joined antibodies. Such antibodies have, for example, been proposed to target immune system cells to unwanted cells [U.S. Patent No. 4,676,980], and for treatment of

HIV infection [WO 91/00360; WO 92/200373; EP 03089]. It is contemplated that the antibodies may be prepared *in vitro* using known methods in synthetic protein chemistry, including those involving crosslinking agents. For example, immunotoxins may be constructed using a disulfide exchange reaction or by forming a thioether bond. Examples of suitable reagents for this purpose include iminothiolate and methyl-4-mercaptobutyrimidate and those disclosed, for example, in U.S. Patent No. 4,676,980.

6. Effector Function Engineering

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It may be desirable to modify the antibody of the invention with respect to effector function, so as to enhance, e.g., the effectiveness of the antibody in treating cancer. For example, cysteine residue(s) may be introduced into the Fc region, thereby allowing interchain disulfide bond formation in this region. The homodimeric antibody thus generated may have improved internalization capability and/or increased complement-mediated cell killing and antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC). See Caron et al., J. Exp Med., 176: 1191-1195 (1992) and Shopes, J. Immunol., 148: 2918-2922 (1992). Homodimeric antibodies with enhanced anti-tumor activity may also be prepared using heterobifunctional cross-linkers as described in Wolff et al. Cancer Research, 53: 2560-2565 (1993). Alternatively, an antibody can be engineered that has dual Fc regions and may thereby have enhanced complement lysis and ADCC capabilities. See Stevenson et al., Anti-Cancer Drug Design, 3: 219-230 (1989).

7. <u>Immunoconjugates</u>

The invention also pertains to immunoconjugates comprising an antibody conjugated to a cytotoxic agent such as a chemotherapeutic agent, toxin (e.g., an enzymatically active toxin of bacterial, fungal, plant, or animal origin, or fragments thereof), or a radioactive isotope (i.e., a radioconjugate).

Chemotherapeutic agents useful in the generation of such immunoconjugates have been described above. Enzymatically active toxins and fragments thereof that can be used include diphtheria A chain, nonbinding active fragments of diphtheria toxin, exotoxin A chain (from *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*), ricin A chain, abrin A chain, modeccin A chain, alpha-sarcin, *Aleurites fordii* proteins, dianthin proteins, *Phytolaca americana* proteins (PAPI, PAPII, and PAP-S), momordica charantia inhibitor, curcin, crotin, sapaonaria officinalis inhibitor, gelonin, mitogellin, restrictocin, phenomycin, enomycin, and the tricothecenes. A variety of radionuclides are available for the production of radioconjugated antibodies. Examples include 212 Bi, 131 I, 131 In, 90 Y, and 186 Re.

Conjugates of the antibody and cytotoxic agent are made using a variety of bifunctional protein-coupling agents such as N-succinimidyl-3-(2-pyridyldithiol) propionate (SPDP), iminothiolane (IT), bifunctional derivatives of imidoesters (such as dimethyl adipimidate HCL), active esters (such as disuccinimidyl suberate), aldehydes (such as glutareldehyde), bis-azido compounds (such as bis (p-azidobenzoyl) hexanediamine), bis-diazonium derivatives (such as bis-(p-diazoniumbenzoyl)-ethylenediamine), diisocyanates (such as tolyene 2,6-diisocyanate), and bis-active fluorine compounds (such as 1,5-difluoro-2,4-dinitrobenzene). For example, a ricin immunotoxin can be prepared as described in Vitetta et al., Science, 238: 1098 (1987). Carbon-14-labeled 1-isothiocyanatobenzyl-3-methyldiethylene triaminepentaacetic acid (MX-DTPA) is an exemplary chelating agent for conjugation of radionucleotide to the antibody. See WO94/11026.

In another embodiment, the antibody may be conjugated to a "receptor" (such streptavidin) for utilization in tumor pretargeting wherein the antibody-receptor conjugate is administered to the patient,

followed by removal of unbound conjugate from the circulation using a clearing agent and then administration of a "ligand" (e.g., avidin) that is conjugated to a cytotoxic agent (e.g., a radionucleotide).

8. <u>Immunoliposomes</u>

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The antibodies disclosed herein may also be formulated as immunoliposomes. Liposomes containing the antibody are prepared by methods known in the art, such as described in Epstein *et al.*, <u>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA</u>, <u>82</u>: 3688 (1985); Hwang *et al.*, <u>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA</u>, <u>77</u>: 4030 (1980); and U.S. Pat. Nos. 4,485,045 and 4,544,545. Liposomes with enhanced circulation time are disclosed in U.S. Patent No. 5,013,556.

Particularly useful liposomes can be generated by the reverse-phase evaporation method with a lipid composition comprising phosphatidylcholine, cholesterol, and PEG-derivatized phosphatidylethanolamine (PEG-PE). Liposomes are extruded through filters of defined pore size to yield liposomes with the desired diameter. Fab' fragments of the antibody of the present invention can be conjugated to the liposomes as described in Martin et al., J. Biol. Chem., 257: 286-288 (1982) via a disulfide-interchange reaction. A chemotherapeutic agent (such as Doxorubicin) is optionally contained within the liposome. See Gabizon et al., J. National Cancer Inst., 81(19): 1484 (1989).

M. Pharmaceutical Compositions

The active PRO molecules of the invention (e.g., PRO polypeptides, anti-PRO antibodies, and/or variants of each) as well as other molecules identified by the screening assays disclosed above, can be administered for the treatment of immune related diseases, in the form of pharmaceutical compositions.

Therapeutic formulations of the active PRO molecule, preferably a polypeptide or antibody of the invention, are prepared for storage by mixing the active molecule having the desired degree of purity with optional pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, excipients or stabilizers (Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences 16th edition, Osol, A. Ed. [1980]), in the form of lyophilized formulations or aqueous solutions. Acceptable carriers, excipients, or stabilizers are nontoxic to recipients at the dosages and concentrations employed, and include buffers such as phosphate, citrate, and other organic acids; antioxidants including ascorbic acid and methionine; preservatives (such as octadecyldimethylbenzyl ammonium chloride; hexamethonium chloride; benzalkonium chloride, benzethonium chloride; phenol, butyl or benzyl alcohol; alkyl parabens such as methyl or propyl paraben; catechol; resorcinol; cyclohexanol; 3-pentanol; and mcresol); low molecular weight (less than about 10 residues) polypeptides; proteins, such as serum albumin, gelatin, or immunoglobulins; hydrophilic polymers such as polyvinylpyrrolidone; amino acids such as glycine, glutamine, asparagine, histidine, arginine, or lysine; monosaccharides, disaccharides, and other carbohydrates including glucose, mannose, or dextrins; chelating agents such as EDTA; sugars such as sucrose, mannitol, trehalose or sorbitol; salt-forming counter-ions such as sodium; metal complexes (e.g., Zn-protein complexes); and/or non-ionic surfactants such as TWEENTM, PLURONICSTM or polyethylene glycol (PEG).

Compounds identified by the screening assays disclosed herein can be formulated in an analogous manner, using standard techniques well known in the art.

Lipofections or liposomes can also be used to deliver the PRO molecule into cells. Where antibody fragments are used, the smallest inhibitory fragment which specifically binds to the binding domain of the target protein is preferred. For example, based upon the variable region sequences of an antibody, peptide

molecules can be designed which retain the ability to bind the target protein sequence. Such peptides can be synthesized chemically and/or produced by recombinant DNA technology (see, e.g., Marasco et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90, 7889-7893 [1993]).

The formulation herein may also contain more than one active compound as necessary for the particular indication being treated, preferably those with complementary activities that do not adversely affect each other. Alternatively, or in addition, the composition may comprise a cytotoxic agent, cytokine or growth inhibitory agent. Such molecules are suitably present in combination in amounts that are effective for the purpose intended.

The active PRO molecules may also be entrapped in microcapsules prepared, for example, by coacervation techniques or by interfacial polymerization, for example, hydroxymethylcellulose or gelatin-microcapsules and poly-(methylmethacylate) microcapsules, respectively, in colloidal drug delivery systems (for example, liposomes, albumin microspheres, microemulsions, nano-particles and nanocapsules) or in macroemulsions. Such techniques are disclosed in *Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences* 16th edition, Osol, A. Ed. (1980).

The formulations to be used for *in vivo* administration must be sterile. This is readily accomplished by filtration through sterile filtration membranes.

Sustained-release preparations or the PRO molecules may be prepared. Suitable examples of sustained-release preparations include semipermeable matrices of solid hydrophobic polymers containing the antibody, which matrices are in the form of shaped articles, e.g., films, or microcapsules. Examples of sustained-release matrices include polyesters, hydrogels (for example, poly(2-hydroxyethyl-methacrylate), or poly(vinylalcohol)), polylactides (U.S. Pat. No. 3,773,919), copolymers of L-glutamic acid and γ -ethyl-Lglutamate, non-degradable ethylene-vinyl acetate, degradable lactic acid-glycolic acid copolymers such as the LUPRON DEPOTTM (injectable microspheres composed of lactic acid-glycolic acid copolymer and leuprolide acetate), and poly-D-(-)-3-hydroxybutyric acid. While polymers such as ethylene-vinyl acetate and lactic acid-glycolic acid enable release of molecules for over 100 days, certain hydrogels release proteins for shorter time periods. When encapsulated antibodies remain in the body for a long time, they may denature or aggregate as a result of exposure to moisture at 37°C, resulting in a loss of biological activity and possible changes in immunogenicity. Rational strategies can be devised for stabilization depending on the mechanism involved. For example, if the aggregation mechanism is discovered to be intermolecular S-S bond formation through thio-disulfide interchange, stabilization may be achieved by modifying sulfhydryl residues, lyophilizing from acidic solutions, controlling moisture content, using appropriate additives, and developing specific polymer matrix compositions.

N. Methods of Treatment

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It is contemplated that the polypeptides, antibodies and other active compounds of the present invention may be used to treat various immune related diseases and conditions, such as T cell mediated diseases, including those characterized by infiltration of inflammatory cells into a tissue, stimulation of T-cell proliferation, increased or decreased vascular permeability or the inhibition thereof.

Exemplary conditions or disorders to be treated with the polypeptides, antibodies and other compounds of the invention, include, but are not limited to systemic lupus erythematosis, rheumatoid

arthritis, juvenile chronic arthritis, osteoarthritis, spondyloarthropathies, systemic sclerosis (scleroderma), idiopathic inflammatory myopathies (dermatomyositis, polymyositis), Sjögren's syndrome, systemic vasculitis, sarcoidosis, autoimmune hemolytic anemia (immune pancytopenia, paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria), autoimmune thrombocytopenia (idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, immune-mediated thrombocytopenia), thyroiditis (Grave's disease, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, juvenile lymphocytic thyroiditis, atrophic thyroiditis), diabetes mellitus, immune-mediated renal disease (glomerulonephritis, tubulointerstitial nephritis), demyelinating diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems such as multiple sclerosis, idiopathic demyelinating polyneuropathy or Guillain-Barré syndrome, and chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy, hepatobiliary diseases such as infectious hepatitis (hepatitis A, B, C, D, E and other non-hepatotropic viruses), autoimmune chronic active hepatitis, primary biliary cirrhosis, granulomatous hepatitis, and sclerosing cholangitis, inflammatory bowel disease (ulcerative colitis: Crohn's disease), gluten-sensitive enteropathy, and Whipple's disease, autoimmune or immune-mediated skin diseases including bullous skin diseases, erythema multiforme and contact dermatitis, psoriasis, allergic diseases such as asthma, allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis, food hypersensitivity and urticaria, immunologic diseases of the lung such as eosinophilic pneumonias, idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis and hypersensitivity pneumonitis, transplantation associated diseases including graft rejection and graft -versus-host-disease.

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In systemic lupus erythematosus, the central mediator of disease is the production of auto-reactive antibodies to self proteins/tissues and the subsequent generation of immune-mediated inflammation. Antibodies either directly or indirectly mediate tissue injury. Though T lymphocytes have not been shown to be directly involved in tissue damage, T lymphocytes are required for the development of auto-reactive antibodies. The genesis of the disease is thus T lymphocyte dependent. Multiple organs and systems are affected clinically including kidney, lung, musculoskeletal system, mucocutaneous, eye, central nervous system, cardiovascular system, gastrointestinal tract, bone marrow and blood.

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) is a chronic systemic autoimmune inflammatory disease that mainly involves the synovial membrane of multiple joints with resultant injury to the articular cartilage. The pathogenesis is T lymphocyte dependent and is associated with the production of rheumatoid factors, autoantibodies directed against self IgG, with the resultant formation of immune complexes that attain high levels in joint fluid and blood. These complexes in the joint may induce the marked infiltrate of lymphocytes and monocytes into the synovium and subsequent marked synovial changes; the joint space/fluid if infiltrated by similar cells with the addition of numerous neutrophils. Tissues affected are primarily the joints, often in symmetrical pattern. However, extra-articular disease also occurs in two major forms. One form is the development of extra-articular lesions with ongoing progressive joint disease and typical lesions of pulmonary fibrosis, vasculitis, and cutaneous ulcers. The second form of extra-articular disease is the so called Felty's syndrome which occurs late in the RA disease course, sometimes after joint disease has become quiescent, and involves the presence of neutropenia, thrombocytopenia and splenomegaly. This can be accompanied by vasculitis in multiple organs with formations of infarcts, skin ulcers and gangrene. Patients often also develop rheumatoid nodules in the subcutis tissue overlying affected joints; the nodules late stage have necrotic centers surrounded by a mixed inflammatory cell infiltrate. Other manifestations which can occur in RA include: pericarditis, pleuritis, coronary arteritis, intestitial pneumonitis with pulmonary fibrosis, keratoconjunctivitis sicca, and rhematoid nodules.

Juvenile chronic arthritis is a chronic idiopathic inflammatory disease which begins often at less than 16 years of age. Its phenotype has some similarities to RA; some patients which are rhematoid factor positive are classified as juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. The disease is sub-classified into three major categories: pauciarticular, polyarticular, and systemic. The arthritis can be severe and is typically destructive and leads to joint ankylosis and retarded growth. Other manifestations can include chronic anterior uveitis and systemic amyloidosis.

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Spondyloarthropathies are a group of disorders with some common clinical features and the common association with the expression of HLA-B27 gene product. The disorders include: ankylosing sponylitis, Reiter's syndrome (reactive arthritis), arthritis associated with inflammatory bowel disease, spondyloarthropathy. Distinguishing features include sacroileitis with or without spondylitis; inflammatory asymmetric arthritis; association with HLA-B27 (a serologically defined allele of the HLA-B locus of class I MHC); ocular inflammation, and absence of autoantibodies associated with other rheumatoid disease. The cell most implicated as key to induction of the disease is the CD8+ T lymphocyte, a cell which targets antigen presented by class I MHC molecules. CD8+ T cells may react against the class I MHC allele HLA-B27 as if it were a foreign peptide expressed by MHC class I molecules. It has been hypothesized that an epitope of HLA-B27 may mimic a bacterial or other microbial antigenic epitope and thus induce a CD8+ T cells response.

Systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) has an unknown etiology. A hallmark of the disease is induration of the skin; likely this is induced by an active inflammatory process. Scleroderma can be localized or systemic; vascular lesions are common and endothelial cell injury in the microvasculature is an early and important event in the development of systemic sclerosis; the vascular injury may be immune mediated. An immunologic basis is implied by the presence of mononuclear cell infiltrates in the cutaneous lesions and the presence of anti-nuclear antibodies in many patients. ICAM-1 is often upregulated on the cell surface of fibroblasts in skin lesions suggesting that T cell interaction with these cells may have a role in the pathogenesis of the disease. Other organs involved include: the gastrointestinal tract: smooth muscle atrophy and fibrosis resulting in abnormal peristalsis/motility; kidney: concentric subendothelial intimal proliferation affecting small arcuate and interlobular arteries with resultant reduced renal cortical blood flow, results in proteinuria, azotemia and hypertension; skeletal muscle: atrophy, interstitial fibrosis; inflammation; lung: interstitial pneumonitis and interstitial fibrosis; and heart: contraction band necrosis, scarring/fibrosis.

Idiopathic inflammatory myopathies including dermatomyositis, polymyositis and others are disorders of chronic muscle inflammation of unknown etiology resulting in muscle weakness. Muscle injury/inflammation is often symmetric and progressive. Autoantibodies are associated with most forms. These myositis-specific autoantibodies are directed against and inhibit the function of components, proteins and RNA's, involved in protein synthesis.

Sjögren's syndrome is due to immune-mediated inflammation and subsequent functional destruction of the tear glands and salivary glands. The disease can be associated with or accompanied by inflammatory connective tissue diseases. The disease is associated with autoantibody production against Ro and La antigens, both of which are small RNA-protein complexes. Lesions result in keratoconjunctivitis sicca,

xerostomia, with other manifestations or associations including bilary cirrhosis, peripheral or sensory neuropathy, and palpable purpura.

Systemic vasculitis are diseases in which the primary lesion is inflammation and subsequent damage to blood vessels which results in ischemia/necrosis/degeneration to tissues supplied by the affected vessels and eventual end-organ dysfunction in some cases. Vasculitides can also occur as a secondary lesion or sequelae to other immune-inflammatory mediated diseases such as rheumatoid arthritis, systemic sclerosis, etc., particularly in diseases also associated with the formation of immune complexes. Diseases in the primary systemic vasculitis group include: systemic necrotizing vasculitis: polyarteritis nodosa, allergic angiitis and granulomatosis, polyangiitis; Wegener's granulomatosis; lymphomatoid granulomatosis; and giant cell arteritis. Miscellaneous vasculitides include: mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome (MLNS or Kawasaki's disease), isolated CNS vasculitis, Behet's disease, thromboangiitis obliterans (Buerger's disease) and cutaneous necrotizing venulitis. The pathogenic mechanism of most of the types of vasculitis listed is believed to be primarily due to the deposition of immunoglobulin complexes in the vessel wall and subsequent induction of an inflammatory response either via ADCC, complement activation, or both.

Sarcoidosis is a condition of unknown etiology which is characterized by the presence of epithelioid granulomas in nearly any tissue in the body; involvement of the lung is most common. The pathogenesis involves the persistence of activated macrophages and lymphoid cells at sites of the disease with subsequent chronic sequelae resultant from the release of locally and systemically active products released by these cell types.

types.

Autoimmune hemolytic anemia including autoimmune hemolytic anemia, immune pancytopenia, and paroxysmal noctural hemoglobinuria is a result of production of antibodies that react with antigens expressed on the surface of red blood cells (and in some cases other blood cells including platelets as well) and is a reflection of the removal of those antibody coated cells via complement mediated lysis and/or ADCC/Fc-receptor-mediated mechanisms.

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In autoimmune thrombocytopenia including thrombocytopenic purpura, and immune-mediated thrombocytopenia in other clinical settings, platelet destruction/removal occurs as a result of either antibody or complement attaching to platelets and subsequent removal by complement lysis, ADCC or FC-receptor mediated mechanisms.

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Thyroiditis including Grave's disease, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, juvenile lymphocytic thyroiditis, and atrophic thyroiditis, are the result of an autoimmune response against thyroid antigens with production of antibodies that react with proteins present in and often specific for the thyroid gland. Experimental models exist including spontaneous models: rats (BUF and BB rats) and chickens (obese chicken strain); inducible models: immunization of animals with either thyroglobulin, thyroid microsomal antigen (thyroid peroxidase).

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Type I diabetes mellitus or insulin-dependent diabetes is the autoimmune destruction of pancreatic islet β cells; this destruction is mediated by auto-antibodies and auto-reactive T cells. Antibodies to insulin or the insulin receptor can also produce the phenotype of insulin-non-responsiveness.

Immune mediated renal diseases, including glomerulonephritis and tubulointerstitial nephritis, are the result of antibody or T lymphocyte mediated injury to renal tissue either directly as a result of the production of autoreactive antibodies or T cells against renal antigens or indirectly as a result of the

deposition of antibodies and/or immune complexes in the kidney that are reactive against other, non-renal antigens. Thus other immune-mediated diseases that result in the formation of immune-complexes can also induce immune mediated renal disease as an indirect sequelae. Both direct and indirect immune mechanisms result in inflammatory response that produces/induces lesion development in renal tissues with resultant organ function impairment and in some cases progression to renal failure. Both humoral and cellular immune mechanisms can be involved in the pathogenesis of lesions.

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Demyelinating diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems, including Multiple Sclerosis; idiopathic demyelinating polyneuropathy or Guillain-Barré syndrome; and Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy, are believed to have an autoimmune basis and result in nerve demyelination as a result of damage caused to oligodendrocytes or to myelin directly. In MS there is evidence to suggest that disease induction and progression is dependent on T lymphocytes. Multiple Sclerosis is a demyelinating disease that is T lymphocyte-dependent and has either a relapsing-remitting course or a chronic progressive course. The etiology is unknown; however, viral infections, genetic predisposition, environment, and autoimmunity all contribute. Lesions contain infiltrates of predominantly T lymphocyte mediated, microglial cells and infiltrating macrophages; CD4+ T lymphocytes are the predominant cell type at lesions. The mechanism of oligodendrocyte cell death and subsequent demyelination is not known but is likely T lymphocyte driven.

Inflammatory and Fibrotic Lung Disease, including Eosinophilic Pneumonias; Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis, and Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis may involve a disregulated immune-inflammatory response. Inhibition of that response would be of therapeutic benefit.

Autoimmune or Immune-mediated Skin Disease including Bullous Skin Diseases, Erythema Multiforme, and Contact Dermatitis are mediated by auto-antibodies, the genesis of which is T lymphocyte-dependent.

Psoriasis is a T lymphocyte-mediated inflammatory disease. Lesions contain infiltrates of T lymphocytes, macrophages and antigen processing cells, and some neutrophils.

Allergic diseases, including asthma; allergic rhinitis; atopic dermatitis; food hypersensitivity; and urticaria are T lymphocyte dependent. These diseases are predominantly mediated by T lymphocyte induced inflammation, IgE mediated-inflammation or a combination of both.

Transplantation associated diseases, including Graft rejection and Graft-Versus-Host-Disease (GVHD) are T lymphocyte-dependent; inhibition of T lymphocyte function is ameliorative.

Other diseases in which intervention of the immune and/or inflammatory response have benefit are infectious disease including but not limited to viral infection (including but not limited to AIDS, hepatitis A, B, C, D, E and herpes) bacterial infection, fungal infections, and protozoal and parasitic infections (molecules (or derivatives/agonists) which stimulate the MLR can be utilized therapeutically to enhance the immune response to infectious agents), diseases of immunodeficiency (molecules/derivatives/agonists) which stimulate the MLR can be utilized therapeutically to enhance the immune response for conditions of inherited, acquired, infectious induced (as in HIV infection), or introgenic (i.e., as from chemotherapy) immunodeficiency, and neoplasia.

It has been demonstrated that some human cancer patients develop an antibody and/or T lymphocyte response to antigens on neoplastic cells. It has also been shown in animal models of neoplasia

that enhancement of the immune response can result in rejection or regression of that particular neoplasm. Molecules that enhance the T lymphocyte response in the MLR have utility in vivo in enhancing the immune response against neoplasia. Molecules which enhance the T lymphocyte proliferative response in the MLR (or small molecule agonists or antibodies that affected the same receptor in an agonistic fashion) can be used therapeutically to treat cancer. Molecules that inhibit the lymphocyte response in the MLR also function in vivo during neoplasia to suppress the immune response to a neoplasm; such molecules can either be expressed by the neoplastic cells themselves or their expression can be induced by the neoplasm in other cells. Antagonism of such inhibitory molecules (either with antibody, small molecule antagonists or other means) enhances immune-mediated tumor rejection.

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Additionally, inhibition of molecules with proinflammatory properties may have therapeutic benefit in reperfusion injury; stroke; myocardial infarction; atherosclerosis; acute lung injury; hemorrhagic shock; burn; sepsis/septic shock; acute tubular necrosis; endometriosis; degenerative joint disease and pancreatis.

The compounds of the present invention, e.g., polypeptides or antibodies, are administered to a mammal, preferably a human, in accord with known methods, such as intravenous administration as a bolus or by continuous infusion over a period of time, by intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intracerobrospinal, subcutaneous, intra-articular, intrasynovial, intrathecal, oral, topical, or inhalation (intranasal, intrapulmonary) routes. Intravenous or inhaled administration of polypeptides and antibodies is preferred.

In immunoadjuvant therapy, other therapeutic regimens, such administration of an anti-cancer agent, may be combined with the administration of the proteins, antibodies or compounds of the instant invention. For example, the patient to be treated with a the immunoadjuvant of the invention may also receive an anti-cancer agent (chemotherapeutic agent) or radiation therapy. Preparation and dosing schedules for such chemotherapeutic agents may be used according to manufacturers' instructions or as determined empirically by the skilled practitioner. Preparation and dosing schedules for such chemotherapy are also described in *Chemotherapy Service* Ed., M.C. Perry, Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore, MD (1992). The chemotherapeutic agent may precede, or follow administration of the immunoadjuvant or may be given simultaneously therewith. Additionally, an anti-estrogen compound such as tamoxifen or an anti-progesterone such as onapristone (see, EP 616812) may be given in dosages known for such molecules.

It may be desirable to also administer antibodies against other immune disease associated or tumor associated antigens, such as antibodies which bind to CD20, CD11a, CD18, ErbB2, EGFR, ErbB3, ErbB4, or vascular endothelial factor (VEGF). Alternatively, or in addition, two or more antibodies binding the same or two or more different antigens disclosed herein may be coadministered to the patient. Sometimes, it may be beneficial to also administer one or more cytokines to the patient. In one embodiment, the PRO polypeptides are coadministered with a growth inhibitory agent. For example, the growth inhibitory agent may be administered first, followed by a PRO polypeptide. However, simultaneous administration or administration first is also contemplated. Suitable dosages for the growth inhibitory agent are those presently used and may be lowered due to the combined action (synergy) of the growth inhibitory agent and the PRO polypeptide.

For the treatment or reduction in the severity of immune related disease, the appropriate dosage of an a compound of the invention will depend on the type of disease to be treated, as defined above, the severity and course of the disease, whether the agent is administered for preventive or therapeutic purposes, previous therapy, the patient's clinical history and response to the compound, and the discretion of the attending physician. The compound is suitably administered to the patient at one time or over a series of treatments.

For example, depending on the type and severity of the disease, about 1 μ g/kg to 15 mg/kg (e.g., 0.1-20 mg/kg) of polypeptide or antibody is an initial candidate dosage for administration to the patient, whether, for example, by one or more separate administrations, or by continuous infusion. A typical daily dosage might range from about 1 μ g/kg to 100 mg/kg or more, depending on the factors mentioned above. For repeated administrations over several days or longer, depending on the condition, the treatment is sustained until a desired suppression of disease symptoms occurs. However, other dosage regimens may be useful. The progress of this therapy is easily monitored by conventional techniques and assays.

O. Articles of Manufacture

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In another embodiment of the invention, an article of manufacture containing materials (e.g., comprising a PRO molecule) useful for the diagnosis or treatment of the disorders described above is provided. The article of manufacture comprises a container and an instruction. Suitable containers include, for example, bottles, vials, syringes, and test tubes. The containers may be formed from a variety of materials such as glass or plastic. The container holds a composition which is effective for diagnosing or treating the condition and may have a sterile access port (for example the container may be an intravenous solution bag or a vial having a stopper pierceable by a hypodermic injection needle). The active agent in the composition is usually a polypeptide or an antibody of the invention. An instruction or label on, or associated with, the container indicates that the composition is used for diagnosing or treating the condition of choice. The article of manufacture may further comprise a second container comprising a pharmaceutically-acceptable buffer, such as phosphate-buffered saline, Ringer's solution and dextrose solution. It may further include other materials desirable from a commercial and user standpoint, including other buffers, diluents, filters, needles, syringes, and package inserts with instructions for use.

P. <u>Diagnosis and Prognosis of Immune Related Disease</u>

Cell surface proteins, such as proteins which are overexpressed in certain immune related diseases, are excellent targets for drug candidates or disease treatment. The same proteins along with secreted proteins encoded by the genes amplified in immune related disease states find additional use in the diagnosis and prognosis of these diseases. For example, antibodies directed against the protein products of genes amplified in multiple sclerosis, rheumatoid arthritis, or another immune related disease, can be used as diagnostics or prognostics.

For example, antibodies, including antibody fragments, can be used to qualitatively or quantitatively detect the expression of proteins encoded by amplified or overexpressed genes ("marker gene products"). The antibody preferably is equipped with a detectable, e.g., fluorescent label, and binding can be monitored by light microscopy, flow cytometry, fluorimetry, or other techniques known in the art. These techniques are particularly suitable, if the overexpressed gene encodes a cell surface protein Such binding assays are performed essentially as described above.

In situ detection of antibody binding to the marker gene products can be performed, for example, by immunofluorescence or immunoelectron microscopy. For this purpose, a histological specimen is removed from the patient, and a labeled antibody is applied to it, preferably by overlaying the antibody on a biological

sample. This procedure also allows for determining the distribution of the marker gene product in the tissue examined. It will be apparent for those skilled in the art that a wide variety of histological methods are readily available for *in situ* detection.

The following examples are offered for illustrative purposes only, and are not intended to limit the scope of the present invention in any way.

All patent and literature references cited in the present specification are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

EXAMPLES

Commercially available reagents referred to in the examples were used according to manufacturer's instructions unless otherwise indicated. The source of those cells identified in the following examples, and throughout the specification, by ATCC accession numbers is the American Type Culture Collection, Manassas, VA.

EXAMPLE 1: Microarray analysis of stimulated T-cells

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Nucleic acid microarrays, often containing thousands of gene sequences, are useful for identifying differentially expressed genes in diseased tissues as compared to their normal counterparts. Using nucleic acid microarrays, test and control mRNA samples from test and control tissue samples are reverse transcribed and labeled to generate cDNA probes. The cDNA probes are then hybridized to an array of nucleic acids immobilized on a solid support. The array is configured such that the sequence and position of each member of the array is known. For example, a selection of genes known to be expressed in certain disease states may be arrayed on a solid support. Hybridization of a labeled probe with a particular array member indicates that the sample from which the probe was derived expresses that gene. If the hybridization signal of a probe from a test (for example, activated CD4+ T cells) sample is greater than hybridization signal of a probe from a control (for example, non-stimulated CD4 + T cells) sample, the gene or genes overexpressed in the test tissue are identified. The implication of this result is that an overexpressed protein in a test tissue is useful not only as a diagnostic marker for the presence of a disease condition, but also as a therapeutic target for treatment of a disease condition.

The methodology of hybridization of nucleic acids and microarray technology is well known in the art. In one example, the specific preparation of nucleic acids for hybridization and probes, slides, and hybridization conditions are all detailed in PCT Patent Application Serial No. PCT/US01/10482, filed on March 30, 2001 and which is herein incorporated by reference.

When CD4+ T cells mature from thymus and enter into the peripheral lymph system, they usually maintain their naive phenotype before encountering antigens specific for their T cell receptor [Sprent et al., Annu Rev Immunol. (2002); 20:551-79]. The binding to specific antigens presented by APC, causes T cell activation. Depending on the environment and cytokine stimulation, CD4+ T cells differentiate into a Th1 or Th2 phenotype and become effector or memory cells [Sprent et al., Annu Rev Immunol. (2002); 20:551-79 and Murphy et al., Nat Rev Immunol. (2002) Dec;2(12):933-44]. This process is known as primary activation. Having undergone primary activation, CD4+ T cells become effector or memory cells, they maintain their phenotype as Th1 or Th2. Once these cells encounter antigen again, they undergo secondary activation, but this time the response to antigen will be quicker than the primary activation and results in the

production of effector cytokines as determined by the primary activation [Sprent et al., *Annu Rev Immunol.* (2002); 20:551-79 and Murphy et al., *Annu Rev Immunol.* 2000;18:451-94].

Studies have found during the primary and secondary activation of CD4 + T cells the expression of certain genes is variable [Rogge et al., *Nature Genetics*. 25, 96 - 101 (2000) and Ouyang et al., *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. (1999) Mar 30;96(7):3888-93]. The present study represents a model to identify differentially expressed genes during the primary and secondary activation response *in vitro*.

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For primary activation conditions, naïve T cells were activated by anti-CD3, anti-CD28 and specific cytokines (experimental conditions are described below). This primary activation was termed condition (a). RNA isolated from cells in this condition can provide information about what genes are differentially regulated during the primary activation, and what cytokines affect gene expression during Th1 and Th2 development. After primary activation, the CD4+ T cells were maintained in culture for a week. However, as the previous activation and cytokine treatment has been imprinted into these cells and they have become either effector or memory cells. During this period, because there are no APCs or antigens, the CD4+ T cells enter a resting stage. This resting stage, termed condition (b) (with experimental conditions described below), provides information about the differences between naive vs. memory cells, and resting memory Th1 vs. resting memory Th2 cells. The resting memory Th1 and Th2 cells then undergo secondary activation under condition (c) and condition (d), with both conditions being described below. These conditions provide information about the differences between activated naive and activated memory T cells, and the differences between activated memory Th1 vs. activated memory Th2 cells. This study demonstrates differential gene expression during different stages of CD4 T cell activation and differentiation. As we know, many autoimmune diseases are caused by memory Th1 and Th2 cells. The data now provide us opportunity to find markers to identify these cells and specifically target these cells as a new therapeutic approach.

In this experiment, CD4+ T cells were purified from a single donor using the RossetteSep™ protocol (Stem Cell Technologies, Vancouver BC) which contains anti-CD8, anti-CD16, anti-CD19, anti-CD36 and anti-CD56 antibodies used to produce a population of isolated CD4+ T cells with the modification to the protocol of using 1.3 ml reagent/25ml blood. The isolated CD4+ T cells were washed by PBS (0.5% BSA) twice and counted. Naïve CD4+ T cells were further isolated by Miltenyi CD45RO beads (Miltenyi Biotec) through the autoMACS™ depletion program and the purity of the cells was determined by FACS analysis. Experiments proceeded only with >90% cell pure CD4+ T cells. At this point RNA was extracted from 50 x 10^6 CD4+ T cells for use as a baseline control. The remainder of the cells were stimulated by plate bound anti-CD3 and anti-CD28 at 20 x 10^6 cells / 6 ml T cell media / well of a 6 well plate.

On Day 1, to induce Th1 differentiation, IL-12 (1 ng/ml) and anti-IL-4 (1µ/ml)were added. For Th2 differentiation, IL-4 (5 ng/ml), anti-IL-12 (0.5 µg/ml), and anti-IFN-g were added. For Th0 cells, anti-IL-12 (0.5 µg/ml), anti-IL-4 (1µg/ml) and anti-IFN-gamma (0.1 µg/ml) were added. All reagents were from R&D Systems (R & D Systems Inc. Minneapolis, MN).

On Day 2, cells from one well per condition were harvested for RNA purification to obtain a 48hr time point (condition (a)). On Day 3, the cells were expanded 4 fold by removing the media used for differentiation, and adding fresh media plus IL-2 and cultured for 4 days. On Day 7, the cells were washed

and counted, and the cytokine profiles were examined by intracellular cytokine staining and ELISA to determine if differentiation was complete. Half of the cells were harvested and RNA purified to determine the expression of genes in the resting state (condition (b)). IL-4 and IFN-gamma producing cells were enriched for by using the Miltenyi™ cytokine assay kit. The isolated IL-4 or IFN-gamma producing cells were expanded for two more weeks by using similar conditions as above.

On Day 21, cells were harvested and subject to intracellular cytokine staining and ELISA for cytokine production analysis. The remainder of the cells were re-stimulated by anti-CD3 and anti-CD28 (secondary activation). Cells were harvested at 12 hr (condition (c)) and 48 hr (condition (d)) for RNA purification. From the different conditions, RNA was extracted and analysis run on Affimax (Affymetrix Inc. Santa Clara, CA) microarray chips. Non-stimulated cells harvested immediately after purification, were subjected to the same analysis. Genes were compared whose expression was upregulated or downregulated at the different activated conditions vs. resting cells.

Below are the results of these experiments, demonstrating that various PRO polypeptides of the present invention are significantly upregulated or downregulated in isolated stimulated CD4+ T helper cells as compared to unstimulated CD4+ T helper cells or isolated resting CD4+ T helper cells. As Th1 and Th2 cells play a role in normal immune defense during infection, and play a role in immune disorders, this data demonstrate that the PRO polypeptides of the present invention are useful not only as diagnostic markers for the presence of one or more immune disorders, but also serve as therapeutic targets for the treatment of those immune disorders.

SEQ ID NOs 1-6464 show nucleic acids and their encoded proteins show differential expression at (condition (c)) or (condition (d)) vs. unstimulated cells as a normal control, cells that have undergone primary activation, or primary activated cells that had been in resting for 7 days. SEQ ID NO:2955, SEQ ID NO:2955, SEQ ID NO:3088, SEQ ID NO:1319, SEQ ID NO:1629, SEQ ID NO:1733, SEQ ID NO:1561, and SEQ ID NO:1699 are highly overexpressed at (condtion (c)) or (condition (d)) vs. unstimulated cells as a normal control, cells that have undergone primary activation, or primary activated cells that had been in resting for 7 days.

EXAMPLE 2: Use of PRO as a hybridization probe

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The following method describes use of a nucleotide sequence encoding PRO as a hybridization probe.

DNA comprising the coding sequence of full-length or mature PRO as disclosed herein is employed as a probe to screen for homologous DNAs (such as those encoding naturally-occurring variants of PRO) in human tissue cDNA libraries or human tissue genomic libraries.

Hybridization and washing of filters containing either library DNAs is performed under the following high stringency conditions. Hybridization of radiolabeled PRO-derived probe to the filters is performed in a solution of 50% formamide, 5x SSC, 0.1% SDS, 0.1% sodium pyrophosphate, 50 mM sodium phosphate, pH 6.8, 2x Denhardt's solution, and 10% dextran sulfate at 42°C for 20 hours. Washing of the filters is performed in an aqueous solution of 0.1x SSC and 0.1% SDS at 42°C.

DNAs having a desired sequence identity with the DNA encoding full-length native sequence PRO can then be identified using standard techniques known in the art.

EXAMPLE 3: Expression of PRO in E. coli

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This example illustrates preparation of an unglycosylated form of PRO by recombinant expression in E. coli.

The DNA sequence encoding PRO is initially amplified using selected PCR primers. The primers should contain restriction enzyme sites which correspond to the restriction enzyme sites on the selected expression vector. A variety of expression vectors may be employed. An example of a suitable vector is pBR322 (derived from *E. coli*; see Bolivar et al., Gene, 2:95 (1977)) which contains genes for ampicillin and tetracycline resistance. The vector is digested with restriction enzyme and dephosphorylated. The PCR amplified sequences are then ligated into the vector. The vector will preferably include sequences which encode for an antibiotic resistance gene, a trp promoter, a polyhis leader (including the first six STII codons, polyhis sequence, and enterokinase cleavage site), the PRO coding region, lambda transcriptional terminator, and an argU gene.

The ligation mixture is then used to transform a selected *E. coli* strain using the methods described in Sambrook et al., <u>supra</u>. Transformants are identified by their ability to grow on LB plates and antibiotic resistant colonies are then selected. Plasmid DNA can be isolated and confirmed by restriction analysis and DNA sequencing.

Selected clones can be grown overnight in liquid culture medium such as LB broth supplemented with antibiotics. The overnight culture may subsequently be used to inoculate a larger scale culture. The cells are then grown to a desired optical density, during which the expression promoter is turned on.

After culturing the cells for several more hours, the cells can be harvested by centrifugation. The cell pellet obtained by the centrifugation can be solubilized using various agents known in the art, and the solubilized PRO protein can then be purified using a metal chelating column under conditions that allow tight binding of the protein.

PRO may be expressed in *E. coli* in a poly-His tagged form, using the following procedure. The DNA encoding PRO is initially amplified using selected PCR primers. The primers will contain restriction enzyme sites which correspond to the restriction enzyme sites on the selected expression vector, and other useful sequences providing for efficient and reliable translation initiation, rapid purification on a metal chelation column, and proteolytic removal with enterokinase. The PCR-amplified, poly-His tagged sequences are then ligated into an expression vector, which is used to transform an *E. coli* host based on strain 52 (W3110 fuhA(tonA) lon galE rpoHts(htpRts) clpP(lacIq). Transformants are first grown in LB containing 50 mg/ml carbenicillin at 30°C with shaking until an O.D.600 of 3-5 is reached. Cultures are then diluted 50-100 fold into CRAP media (prepared by mixing 3.57 g (NH₄)₂SO₄, 0.71 g sodium citrate 2H2O, 1.07 g KCl, 5.36 g Difco yeast extract, 5.36 g Sheffield hycase SF in 500 mL water, as well as 110 mM MPOS, pH 7.3, 0.55% (w/v) glucose and 7 mM MgSO₄) and grown for approximately 20-30 hours at 30°C with shaking. Samples are removed to verify expression by SDS-PAGE analysis, and the bulk culture is centrifuged to pellet the cells. Cell pellets are frozen until purification and refolding.

E. coli paste from 0.5 to 1 L fermentations (6-10 g pellets) is resuspended in 10 volumes (w/v) in 7 M guanidine, 20 mM Tris, pH 8 buffer. Solid sodium sulfite and sodium tetrathionate is added to make final concentrations of 0.1M and 0.02 M, respectively, and the solution is stirred overnight at 4°C. This step

results in a denatured protein with all cysteine residues blocked by sulfitolization. The solution is centrifuged at 40,000 rpm in a Beckman Ultracentifuge for 30 min. The supernatant is diluted with 3-5 volumes of metal chelate column buffer (6 M guanidine, 20 mM Tris, pH 7.4) and filtered through 0.22 micron filters to clarify. The clarified extract is loaded onto a 5 ml Qiagen Ni-NTA metal chelate column equilibrated in the metal chelate column buffer. The column is washed with additional buffer containing 50 mM imidazole (Calbiochem, Utrol grade), pH 7.4. The protein is eluted with buffer containing 250 mM imidazole. Fractions containing the desired protein are pooled and stored at 4°C. Protein concentration is estimated by its absorbance at 280 nm using the calculated extinction coefficient based on its amino acid sequence.

The proteins are refolded by diluting the sample slowly into freshly prepared refolding buffer consisting of: 20 mM Tris, pH 8.6, 0.3 M NaCl, 2.5 M urea, 5 mM cysteine, 20 mM glycine and 1 mM EDTA. Refolding volumes are chosen so that the final protein concentration is between 50 to 100 micrograms/ml. The refolding solution is stirred gently at 4°C for 12-36 hours. The refolding reaction is quenched by the addition of TFA to a final concentration of 0.4% (pH of approximately 3). Before further purification of the protein, the solution is filtered through a 0.22 micron filter and acetonitrile is added to 2-10% final concentration. The refolded protein is chromatographed on a Poros R1/H reversed phase column using a mobile buffer of 0.1% TFA with elution with a gradient of acetonitrile from 10 to 80%. Aliquots of fractions with A280 absorbance are analyzed on SDS polyacrylamide gels and fractions containing homogeneous refolded protein are pooled. Generally, the properly refolded species of most proteins are eluted at the lowest concentrations of acetonitrile since those species are the most compact with their hydrophobic interiors shielded from interaction with the reversed phase resin. Aggregated species are usually eluted at higher acetonitrile concentrations. In addition to resolving misfolded forms of proteins from the desired form, the reversed phase step also removes endotoxin from the samples.

Fractions containing the desired folded PRO polypeptide are pooled and the acetonitrile removed using a gentle stream of nitrogen directed at the solution. Proteins are formulated into 20 mM Hepes, pH 6.8 with 0.14 M sodium chloride and 4% mannitol by dialysis or by gel filtration using G25 Superfine (Pharmacia) resins equilibrated in the formulation buffer and sterile filtered.

Many of the PRO polypeptides disclosed herein were successfully expressed as described above.

EXAMPLE 4: Expression of PRO in mammalian cells

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This example illustrates preparation of a potentially glycosylated form of PRO by recombinant expression in mammalian cells.

The vector, pRK5 (see EP 307,247, published March 15, 1989), is employed as the expression vector. Optionally, the PRO DNA is ligated into pRK5 with selected restriction enzymes to allow insertion of the PRO DNA using ligation methods such as described in Sambrook et al., <u>supra</u>. The resulting vector is called pRK5-PRO.

In one embodiment, the selected host cells may be 293 cells. Human 293 cells (ATCC CCL 1573) are grown to confluence in tissue culture plates in medium such as DMEM supplemented with fetal calf serum and optionally, nutrient components and/or antibiotics. About 10 µg pRK5-PRO DNA is mixed with about 1 µg DNA encoding the VA RNA gene [Thimmappaya et al., Cell, 31:543 (1982)] and dissolved in 500 µl of 1 mM Tris-HCl, 0.1 mM EDTA, 0.227 M CaCl₂. To this mixture is added, dropwise, 500 µl of 50

mM HEPES (pH 7.35), 280 mM NaCl, 1.5 mM NaPO₄, and a precipitate is allowed to form for 10 minutes at 25°C. The precipitate is suspended and added to the 293 cells and allowed to settle for about four hours at 37°C. The culture medium is aspirated off and 2 ml of 20% glycerol in PBS is added for 30 seconds. The 293 cells are then washed with serum free medium, fresh medium is added and the cells are incubated for about 5 days.

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Approximately 24 hours after the transfections, the culture medium is removed and replaced with culture medium (alone) or culture medium containing 200 μ Ci/ml ³⁵S-cysteine and 200 μ Ci/ml ³⁵S-methionine. After a 12 hour incubation, the conditioned medium is collected, concentrated on a spin filter, and loaded onto a 15% SDS gel. The processed gel may be dried and exposed to film for a selected period of time to reveal the presence of PRO polypeptide. The cultures containing transfected cells may undergo further incubation (in serum free medium) and the medium is tested in selected bioassays.

In an alternative technique, PRO may be introduced into 293 cells transiently using the dextran sulfate method described by Somparyrac et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., 12:7575 (1981). 293 cells are grown to maximal density in a spinner flask and 700 µg pRK5-PRO DNA is added. The cells are first concentrated from the spinner flask by centrifugation and washed with PBS. The DNA-dextran precipitate is incubated on the cell pellet for four hours. The cells are treated with 20% glycerol for 90 seconds, washed with tissue culture medium, and re-introduced into the spinner flask containing tissue culture medium, 5 µg/ml bovine insulin and 0.1 µg/ml bovine transferrin. After about four days, the conditioned media is centrifuged and filtered to remove cells and debris. The sample containing expressed PRO can then be concentrated and purified by any selected method, such as dialysis and/or column chromatography.

In another embodiment, PRO can be expressed in CHO cells. The pRK5-PRO can be transfected into CHO cells using known reagents such as CaPO₄ or DEAE-dextran. As described above, the cell cultures can be incubated, and the medium replaced with culture medium (alone) or medium containing a radiolabel such as ³⁵S-methionine. After determining the presence of PRO polypeptide, the culture medium may be replaced with serum free medium. Preferably, the cultures are incubated for about 6 days, and then the conditioned medium is harvested. The medium containing the expressed PRO can then be concentrated and purified by any selected method.

Epitope-tagged PRO may also be expressed in host CHO cells. The PRO may be subcloned out of the pRK5 vector. The subclone insert can undergo PCR to fuse in frame with a selected epitope tag such as a poly-his tag into a Baculovirus expression vector. The poly-his tagged PRO insert can then be subcloned into a SV40 promoter/enhancer containing vector containing a selection marker such as DHFR for selection of stable clones. Finally, the CHO cells can be transfected (as described above) with the SV40 promoter/enhancer containing vector. Labeling may be performed, as described above, to verify expression. The culture medium containing the expressed poly-His tagged PRO can then be concentrated and purified by any selected method, such as by Ni²⁺-chelate affinity chromatography.

PRO may also be expressed in CHO and/or COS cells by a transient expression procedure or in CHO cells by another stable expression procedure.

Stable expression in CHO cells is performed using the following procedure. The proteins are expressed as an IgG construct (immunoadhesin), in which the coding sequences for the soluble forms (e.g.

extracellular domains) of the respective proteins are fused to an IgG1 constant region sequence containing the hinge, CH2 and CH2 domains and/or is a poly-His tagged form.

Following PCR amplification, the respective DNAs are subcloned in a CHO expression vector using standard techniques as described in Ausubel et al., <u>Current Protocols of Molecular Biology</u>, Unit 3.16, John Wiley and Sons (1997). CHO expression vectors are constructed to have compatible restriction sites 5' and 3' of the DNA of interest to allow the convenient shuttling of cDNA's. The vector used expression in CHO cells is as described in Lucas et al., <u>Nucl. Acids Res.</u> 24:9 (1774-1779 (1996), and uses the SV40 early promoter/enhancer to drive expression of the cDNA of interest and dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR). DHFR expression permits selection for stable maintenance of the plasmid following transfection.

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Twelve micrograms of the desired plasmid DNA is introduced into approximately 10 million CHO cells using commercially available transfection reagents Superfect[®] (Quiagen), Dosper[®] or Fugene[®] (Boehringer Mannheim). The cells are grown as described in Lucas et al., <u>supra</u>. Approximately 3 x 10⁻⁷ cells are frozen in an ampule for further growth and production as described below.

The ampules containing the plasmid DNA are thawed by placement into water bath and mixed by vortexing. The contents are pipetted into a centrifuge tube containing 10 mL of media and centrifuged at 1000 rpm for 5 minutes. The supernatant is aspirated and the cells are resuspended in 10 mL of selective media (0.2 µm filtered PS20 with 5% 0.2 µm diafiltered fetal bovine serum). The cells are then aliquoted into a 100 mL spinner containing 90 mL of selective media. After 1-2 days, the cells are transferred into a 250 mL spinner filled with 150 mL selective growth medium and incubated at 37°C. After another 2-3 days, 250 mL, 500 mL and 2000 mL spinners are seeded with 3 x 10⁵ cells/mL. The cell media is exchanged with fresh media by centrifugation and resuspension in production medium. Although any suitable CHO media may be employed, a production medium described in U.S. Patent No. 5,122,469, issued June 16, 1992 may actually be used. A 3L production spinner is seeded at 1.2 x 10⁶ cells/mL. On day 0, pH is determined. On day 1, the spinner is sampled and sparging with filtered air is commenced. On day 2, the spinner is sampled, the temperature shifted to 33°C, and 30 mL of 500 g/L glucose and 0.6 mL of 10% antifoam (e.g., 35% polydimethylsiloxane emulsion, Dow Corning 365 Medical Grade Emulsion) taken. Throughout the production, the pH is adjusted as necessary to keep it at around 7.2. After 10 days, or until the viability dropped below 70%, the cell culture is harvested by centrifugation and filtering through a 0.22 μm filter. The filtrate was either stored at 4°C or immediately loaded onto columns for purification.

For the poly-His tagged constructs, the proteins are purified using a Ni-NTA column (Qiagen). Before purification, imidazole is added to the conditioned media to a concentration of 5 mM. The conditioned media is pumped onto a 6 ml Ni-NTA column equilibrated in 20 mM Hepes, pH 7.4, buffer containing 0.3 M NaCl and 5 mM imidazole at a flow rate of 4-5 ml/min. at 4°C. After loading, the column is washed with additional equilibration buffer and the protein eluted with equilibration buffer containing 0.25 M imidazole. The highly purified protein is subsequently desalted into a storage buffer containing 10 mM Hepes, 0.14 M NaCl and 4% mannitol, pH 6.8, with a 25 ml G25 Superfine (Pharmacia) column and stored at -80°C.

Immunoadhesin (Fc-containing) constructs are purified from the conditioned media as follows. The conditioned medium is pumped onto a 5 ml Protein A column (Pharmacia) which had been equilibrated in 20 mM Na phosphate buffer, pH 6.8. After loading, the column is washed extensively with equilibration

buffer before elution with 100 mM citric acid, pH 3.5. The eluted protein is immediately neutralized by collecting 1 ml fractions into tubes containing 275 μ l of 1 M Tris buffer, pH 9. The highly purified protein is subsequently desalted into storage buffer as described above for the poly-His tagged proteins. The homogeneity is assessed by SDS polyacrylamide gels and by N-terminal amino acid sequencing by Edman degradation.

Many of the PRO polypeptides disclosed herein were successfully expressed as described above.

EXAMPLE 5: Expression of PRO in Yeast

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The following method describes recombinant expression of PRO in yeast.

First, yeast expression vectors are constructed for intracellular production or secretion of PRO from the ADH2/GAPDH promoter. DNA encoding PRO and the promoter is inserted into suitable restriction enzyme sites in the selected plasmid to direct intracellular expression of PRO. For secretion, DNA encoding PRO can be cloned into the selected plasmid, together with DNA encoding the ADH2/GAPDH promoter, a native PRO signal peptide or other mammalian signal peptide, or, for example, a yeast alpha-factor or invertase secretory signal/leader sequence, and linker sequences (if needed) for expression of PRO.

Yeast cells, such as yeast strain AB110, can then be transformed with the expression plasmids described above and cultured in selected fermentation media. The transformed yeast supernatants can be analyzed by precipitation with 10% trichloroacetic acid and separation by SDS-PAGE, followed by staining of the gels with Coomassie Blue stain.

Recombinant PRO can subsequently be isolated and purified by removing the yeast cells from the fermentation medium by centrifugation and then concentrating the medium using selected cartridge filters. The concentrate containing PRO may further be purified using selected column chromatography resins.

Many of the PRO polypeptides disclosed herein were successfully expressed as described above.

EXAMPLE 6: Expression of PRO in Baculovirus-Infected Insect Cells

The following method describes recombinant expression of PRO in Baculovirus-infected insect cells.

The sequence coding for PRO is fused upstream of an epitope tag contained within a baculovirus expression vector. Such epitope tags include poly-his tags and immunoglobulin tags (like Fc regions of IgG). A variety of plasmids may be employed, including plasmids derived from commercially available plasmids such as pVL1393 (Novagen). Briefly, the sequence encoding PRO or the desired portion of the coding sequence of PRO such as the sequence encoding the extracellular domain of a transmembrane protein or the sequence encoding the mature protein if the protein is extracellular is amplified by PCR with primers complementary to the 5' and 3' regions. The 5' primer may incorporate flanking (selected) restriction enzyme sites. The product is then digested with those selected restriction enzymes and subcloned into the expression vector.

Recombinant baculovirus is generated by co-transfecting the above plasmid and BaculoGoldTM virus DNA (Pharmingen) into *Spodoptera frugiperda* ("Sf9") cells (ATCC CRL 1711) using lipofectin (commercially available from GIBCO-BRL). After 4 - 5 days of incubation at 28°C, the released viruses are harvested and used for further amplifications. Viral infection and protein expression are performed as

described by O'Reilley et al., <u>Baculovirus expression vectors: A Laboratory Manual</u>, Oxford: Oxford University Press (1994).

Expressed poly-his tagged PRO can then be purified, for example, by Ni²⁺-chelate affinity chromatography as follows. Extracts are prepared from recombinant virus-infected Sf9 cells as described by Rupert et al., Nature, 362:175-179 (1993). Briefly, Sf9 cells are washed, resuspended in sonication buffer (25 mL Hepes, pH 7.9; 12.5 mM MgCl₂; 0.1 mM EDTA; 10% glycerol; 0.1% NP-40; 0.4 M KCl), and sonicated twice for 20 seconds on ice. The sonicates are cleared by centrifugation, and the supernatant is diluted 50-fold in loading buffer (50 mM phosphate, 300 mM NaCl, 10% glycerol, pH 7.8) and filtered through a 0.45 μm filter. A Ni²⁺-NTA agarose column (commercially available from Qiagen) is prepared with a bed volume of 5 mL, washed with 25 mL of water and equilibrated with 25 mL of loading buffer. The filtered cell extract is loaded onto the column at 0.5 mL per minute. The column is washed to baseline A₂₈₀ with loading buffer, at which point fraction collection is started. Next, the column is washed with a secondary wash buffer (50 mM phosphate; 300 mM NaCl, 10% glycerol, pH 6.0), which elutes nonspecifically bound protein. After reaching A₂₈₀ baseline again, the column is developed with a 0 to 500 mM Imidazole gradient in the secondary wash buffer. One mL fractions are collected and analyzed by SDS-PAGE and silver staining or Western blot with Ni²⁺-NTA-conjugated to alkaline phosphatase (Qiagen). Fractions containing the eluted His₁₀-tagged PRO are pooled and dialyzed against loading buffer.

Alternatively, purification of the IgG tagged (or Fc tagged) PRO can be performed using known chromatography techniques, including for instance, Protein A or protein G column chromatography.

Many of the PRO polypeptides disclosed herein were successfully expressed as described above.

EXAMPLE 7: Preparation of Antibodies that Bind PRO

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This example illustrates preparation of monoclonal antibodies which can specifically bind PRO.

Techniques for producing the monoclonal antibodies are known in the art and are described, for instance, in Goding, <u>supra</u>. Immunogens that may be employed include purified PRO, fusion proteins containing PRO, and cells expressing recombinant PRO on the cell surface. Selection of the immunogen can be made by the skilled artisan without undue experimentation.

Mice, such as Balb/c, are immunized with the PRO immunogen emulsified in complete Freund's adjuvant and injected subcutaneously or intraperitoneally in an amount from 1-100 micrograms. Alternatively, the immunogen is emulsified in MPL-TDM adjuvant (Ribi Immunochemical Research, Hamilton, MT) and injected into the animal's hind foot pads. The immunized mice are then boosted 10 to 12 days later with additional immunogen emulsified in the selected adjuvant. Thereafter, for several weeks, the mice may also be boosted with additional immunization injections. Serum samples may be periodically obtained from the mice by retro-orbital bleeding for testing in ELISA assays to detect anti-PRO antibodies.

After a suitable antibody titer has been detected, the animals "positive" for antibodies can be injected with a final intravenous injection of PRO. Three to four days later, the mice are sacrificed and the spleen cells are harvested. The spleen cells are then fused (using 35% polyethylene glycol) to a selected murine myeloma cell line such as P3X63AgU.1, available from ATCC, No. CRL 1597. The fusions generate hybridoma cells which can then be plated in 96 well tissue culture plates containing HAT

(hypoxanthine, aminopterin, and thymidine) medium to inhibit proliferation of non-fused cells, myeloma hybrids, and spleen cell hybrids.

The hybridoma cells will be screened in an ELISA for reactivity against PRO. Determination of "positive" hybridoma cells secreting the desired monoclonal antibodies against PRO is within the skill in the art.

The positive hybridoma cells can be injected intraperitoneally into syngeneic Balb/c mice to produce ascites containing the anti-PRO monoclonal antibodies. Alternatively, the hybridoma cells can be grown in tissue culture flasks or roller bottles. Purification of the monoclonal antibodies produced in the ascites can be accomplished using ammonium sulfate precipitation, followed by gel exclusion chromatography. Alternatively, affinity chromatography based upon binding of antibody to protein A or protein G can be employed.

EXAMPLE 8: Purification of PRO Polypeptides Using Specific Antibodies

Native or recombinant PRO polypeptides may be purified by a variety of standard techniques in the art of protein purification. For example, pro-PRO polypeptide, mature PRO polypeptide, or pre-PRO polypeptide is purified by immunoaffinity chromatography using antibodies specific for the PRO polypeptide of interest. In general, an immunoaffinity column is constructed by covalently coupling the anti-PRO polypeptide antibody to an activated chromatographic resin.

Polyclonal immunoglobulins are prepared from immune sera either by precipitation with ammonium sulfate or by purification on immobilized Protein A (Pharmacia LKB Biotechnology, Piscataway, N.J.). Likewise, monoclonal antibodies are prepared from mouse ascites fluid by ammonium sulfate precipitation or chromatography on immobilized Protein A. Partially purified immunoglobulin is covalently attached to a chromatographic resin such as CnBr-activated SEPHAROSETM (Pharmacia LKB Biotechnology). The antibody is coupled to the resin, the resin is blocked, and the derivative resin is washed according to the manufacturer's instructions.

Such an immunoaffinity column is utilized in the purification of PRO polypeptide by preparing a fraction from cells containing PRO polypeptide in a soluble form. This preparation is derived by solubilization of the whole cell or of a subcellular fraction obtained via differential centrifugation by the addition of detergent or by other methods well known in the art. Alternatively, soluble PRO polypeptide containing a signal sequence may be secreted in useful quantity into the medium in which the cells are grown.

A soluble PRO polypeptide-containing preparation is passed over the immunoaffinity column, and the column is washed under conditions that allow the preferential absorbance of PRO polypeptide (e.g., high ionic strength buffers in the presence of detergent). Then, the column is eluted under conditions that disrupt antibody/PRO polypeptide binding (e.g., a low pH buffer such as approximately pH 2-3, or a high concentration of a chaotrope such as urea or thiocyanate ion), and PRO polypeptide is collected.

EXAMPLE 9: Drug Screening

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This invention is particularly useful for screening compounds by using PRO polypeptides or binding fragment thereof in any of a variety of drug screening techniques. The PRO polypeptide or

fragment employed in such a test may either be free in solution, affixed to a solid support, borne on a cell surface, or located intracellularly. One method of drug screening utilizes eukaryotic or prokaryotic host cells which are stably transformed with recombinant nucleic acids expressing the PRO polypeptide or fragment. Drugs are screened against such transformed cells in competitive binding assays. Such cells, either in viable or fixed form, can be used for standard binding assays. One may measure, for example, the formation of complexes between PRO polypeptide or a fragment and the agent being tested. Alternatively, one can examine the diminution in complex formation between the PRO polypeptide and its target cell or target receptors caused by the agent being tested.

Thus, the present invention provides methods of screening for drugs or any other agents which can affect a PRO polypeptide-associated disease or disorder. These methods comprise contacting such an agent with an PRO polypeptide or fragment thereof and assaying (I) for the presence of a complex between the agent and the PRO polypeptide or fragment, or (ii) for the presence of a complex between the PRO polypeptide or fragment and the cell, by methods well known in the art. In such competitive binding assays, the PRO polypeptide or fragment is typically labeled. After suitable incubation, free PRO polypeptide or fragment is separated from that present in bound form, and the amount of free or uncomplexed label is a measure of the ability of the particular agent to bind to PRO polypeptide or to interfere with the PRO polypeptide/cell complex.

Another technique for drug screening provides high throughput screening for compounds having suitable binding affinity to a polypeptide and is described in detail in WO 84/03564, published on September 13, 1984. Briefly stated, large numbers of different small peptide test compounds are synthesized on a solid substrate, such as plastic pins or some other surface. As applied to a PRO polypeptide, the peptide test compounds are reacted with PRO polypeptide and washed. Bound PRO polypeptide is detected by methods well known in the art. Purified PRO polypeptide can also be coated directly onto plates for use in the aforementioned drug screening techniques. In addition, non-neutralizing antibodies can be used to capture the peptide and immobilize it on the solid support.

This invention also contemplates the use of competitive drug screening assays in which neutralizing antibodies capable of binding PRO polypeptide specifically compete with a test compound for binding to PRO polypeptide or fragments thereof. In this manner, the antibodies can be used to detect the presence of any peptide which shares one or more antigenic determinants with PRO polypeptide.

EXAMPLE 10: Rational Drug Design

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The goal of rational drug design is to produce structural analogs of biologically active polypeptide of interest (i.e., a PRO polypeptide) or of small molecules with which they interact, e.g., agonists, antagonists, or inhibitors. Any of these examples can be used to fashion drugs which are more active or stable forms of the PRO polypeptide or which enhance or interfere with the function of the PRO polypeptide in vivo (c.f., Hodgson, Bio/Technology, 9: 19-21 (1991)).

In one approach, the three-dimensional structure of the PRO polypeptide, or of a PRO polypeptide-inhibitor complex, is determined by x-ray crystallography, by computer modeling or, most typically, by a combination of the two approaches. Both the shape and charges of the PRO polypeptide must be ascertained to elucidate the structure and to determine active site(s) of the molecule. Less often, useful

information regarding the structure of the PRO polypeptide may be gained by modeling based on the structure of homologous proteins. In both cases, relevant structural information is used to design analogous PRO polypeptide-like molecules or to identify efficient inhibitors. Useful examples of rational drug design may include molecules which have improved activity or stability as shown by Braxton and Wells, Biochemistry, 31:7796-7801 (1992) or which act as inhibitors, agonists, or antagonists of native peptides as shown by Athauda et al., J. Biochem., 113:742-746 (1993).

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It is also possible to isolate a target-specific antibody, selected by functional assay, as described above, and then to solve its crystal structure. This approach, in principle, yields a pharmacore upon which subsequent drug design can be based. It is possible to bypass protein crystallography altogether by generating anti-idiotypic antibodies (anti-ids) to a functional, pharmacologically active antibody. As a mirror image of a mirror image, the binding site of the anti-ids would be expected to be an analog of the original receptor. The anti-id could then be used to identify and isolate peptides from banks of chemically or biologically produced peptides. The isolated peptides would then act as the pharmacore.

By virtue of the present invention, sufficient amounts of the PRO polypeptide may be made available to perform such analytical studies as X-ray crystallography. In addition, knowledge of the PRO polypeptide amino acid sequence provided herein will provide guidance to those employing computer modeling techniques in place of or in addition to x-ray crystallography.

The foregoing written specification is considered to be sufficient to enable one skilled in the art to practice the invention. The present invention is not to be limited in scope by the construct deposited, since the deposited embodiment is intended as a single illustration of certain aspects of the invention and any constructs that are functionally equivalent are within the scope of this invention. The deposit of material herein does not constitute an admission that the written description herein contained is inadequate to enable the practice of any aspect of the invention, including the best mode thereof, nor is it to be construed as limiting the scope of the claims to the specific illustrations that it represents. Indeed, various modifications of the invention in addition to those shown and described herein will become apparent to those skilled in the art from the foregoing description and fall within the scope of the appended claims.

APPENDIX A

List of Figures

Figure 1: DNA344243, U25789, 200012_x_at Figure 2: PRO94991

Figure 3: DNA326466, NP_004530.1, 200027_at

Figure 4: PRO60800

Figure 5: DNA326324, NP_000972.1, 200029_at

Figure 6: PRO4738

Figure 7: DNA344244, NP_006324.1, 200056_s_at

Figure 8: PRO61385

Figure 9: DNA304680, NP_031381.2, 200064_at

Figure 10: PRO71106

Figure 11: DNA325222, NP_000967.1, 200088_x_at

Figure 12: PRO62236

Figure 13: DNA270963, NP_003326.1, 1294_at

Figure 14: PRO59293

Figure 15: DNA188207, NP_005371.1, 37005_at

Figure 16: PRO21719

Figure 17: DNA333633, NP_055697.1, 38149_at

Figure 18: PRO88275

Figure 19: DNA254127, NP_008925.1, 38241_at

Figure 20: PRO49242

Figure 21A-B: DNA329908, BAA13246.1, 38892_at

Figure 22: PRO85225

Figure 23: DNA327523, NP_004916.1, 39248_at

Figure 24: PRO38028

Figure 25: DNA328357, 1452321.2, 39582_at

Figure 26: PRO84217

Figure 27A-B: DNA273398, NP_056383.1, 41577_at

Figure 28: PRO61398

Figure 29: DNA327526, NP_065727.2, 45288_at

Figure 30: PRO83574

Figure 31: DNA344245, AF177331, 47069_at

Figure 32: PRO94992

Figure 33A-B: DNA335121, NP_066300.1, 47550_at

Figure 34: PRO89524

Figure 35: DNA344246, NP_009093.1, 50221_at

Figure 36: PRO94993

Figure 37A-B: DNA226870, NP_000782.1, 48808_at

Figure 38: PRO37333

Figure 39A-B: DNA194778, NP_055545.1, 200617_at

Figure 40: PRO24056

Figure 41: DNA287245, NP_004175.1, 200628_s_at

Figure 42: PRO69520

Figure 43: DNA287245, NM_004184, 200629_at

Figure 44: PRO69520

Figure 45: DNA327532, NP_002056.2, 200648_s_at

Figure 46: PRO71134

Figure 47: DNA226063, X05130, 200656_s_at

Figure 48: PRO36526

Figure 49: DNA274759, NP_005611.1, 200660_at

Figure 50: PRO62529

Figure 51: DNA324276, NP_000985.1, 200674_s_at

Figure 52: PRO80959

Figure 53: DNA304669, NP_002119.1, 200679_x_at

Figure 54: PRO71096

Figure 55A-B: DNA344247, 7684654.2, 200690_at

Figure 56: PRO94994

Figure 57: DNA344248, NP_004125.3, 200691_s_at

Figure 58: PRO94995

Figure 59: DNA344249, NM_004134, 200692_s_at

Figure 60: PRO94996

Figure 61: DNA324897, NP_006845.1, 200700_s_at

Figure 62: PRO12468

Figure 63: DNA328375, NP_002071.1, 200708_at

Figure 64: PRO80880

Figure 65: DNA327114, NP_006004.1, 200725_x_at

Figure 66: PRO62466

Figure 67: DNA323943, NP_001021.1, 200741_s_at

Figure 68: PRO80676

Figure 69: DNA344250, NP_000382.3, 200742_s_at

Figure 70: PRO94997

Figure 71: DNA304659, NP_002023.1, 200748_s_at

Figure 72: PRO71086

Figure 73: DNA344251, 7762050.6, 200749_at

Figure 74: PRO94998

Figure 75: DNA287207, NP_006316.1, 200750_s_at

Figure 76: PRO39268

Figure 77A-B: DNA344252, NP_001377.1, 200762_at

Figure 78: PRO62709

Figure 79: DNA225584, NP_001145.1, 200782_at

Figure 80: PRO36047

Figure 81: DNA226262, NP_005554.1, 200783_s_at

Figure 82: PRO36725

Figure 83: DNA324060, NP_002530.1, 200790_at

Figure 84: PRO80773

Figure 85: DNA287211, NP_002147.1, 200806_s_at

Figure 86: PRO69492

Figure 87: DNA287211, NM_002156, 200807_s_at

Figure 88: PRO69492

Figure 89: DNA325222, NM_000976, 200809_x_at

Figure 90: PRO62236

Figure 91: DNA269874, NP_001271.1, 200810_s_at

Figure 92: PRO58272

Figure 93: DNA269874, NM_001280, 200811_at

Figure 94: PRO58272

Figure 95: DNA227795, NP_006420.1, 200812_at

Figure 96: PRO38258

Figure 97: DNA189687, NP_000843.1, 200824_at

Figure 98: PRO25845

Figure 99A-B: DNA255281, NP_006380.1,

, 200825_s_at

Figure 100: PRO50357

Figure 101: DNA88165, M14221, 200838 at

Figure 102: PRO2678

Figure 103: DNA196817, L16510, 200839_s_at

Figure 104: PRO3344

Figure 105: DNA326615, NP_000971.1, 200869_at

Figure 106: PRO82971

Figure 107: DNA226112, NP_002769.1, 200871_s_at

Figure 108: PRO36575 Figure 109: DNA254537, NP_002957.1, 200872_at Figure 110: PRO49642 Figure 111: DNA254572, NP_006576.1, 200873_s_at Figure 112: PRO49675 Figure 113: DNA271030, NP_006383.1, 200875_s_at Figure 114: PRO59358 Figure 115: DNA324107, NP_006421.1, 200877_at Figure 116: PRO80814 Figure 117: DNA328379, BC015869, 200878 at Figure 118: PRO84234 Figure 119: DNA329099, 1164406.9, 200880_at Figure 120: PRO60127 Figure 121: DNA271847, NP_001530.1, 200881_s_at Figure 122: PRO60127 Figure 123: DNA226124, NP_003135.1, 200890_s_at Figure 124: PRO36587 Figure 125: DNA325584, NP_002005.1, 200894_s_at Figure 126: PRO59262 Figure 127: DNA325584, NM_002014, 200895_s_at Figure 128: PRO59262 Figure 129: DNA272961, NP_004485.1, 200896_x_at Figure 130: PRO61041 Figure 131A-B: DNA329018, NP_057165.2, 200897_s_at Figure 132: PRO84693 Figure 133: DNA328380, X64879, 200904_at Figure 134A-B: DNA329018, NM_016081, 200907_s_at Figure 135: PRO84693 Figure 136: DNA304665, NP_000995.1, 200909_s_at Figure 137: PRO71092 Figure 138: DNA272974, NP_005989.1, 200910_at Figure 139: PRO61054 Figure 140: DNA272695, NP_001722.1, 200920_s_at Figure 141: PRO60817 Figure 142: DNA272695, NM_001731, 200921_s_at Figure 143: PRO60817 Figure 144A-B: DNA270430, NP_054706.1, 200931_s_at Figure 145: PRO58810 Figure 146: DNA325153, NP_150644.1, 200936_at Figure 147: PRO22907 Figure 148: DNA329925, NP_001528.1, 200942_s_at Figure 149: PRO85239 Figure 150A-B: DNA287217, NP_001750.1, 200951_s_at Figure 151: PRO36766 Figure 152A-B: DNA287217, NM_001759, 200952_s_at Figure 153: PRO36766 Figure 154A-B: DNA226303, D13639, 200953 s_at Figure 155: PRO36766 Figure 156: DNA324149, NP_000984.1, 200963_x_at Figure 157: PRO11197

Figure 158A-C: DNA344253, NP_002304.2,

200965_s_at Figure 159: PRO94999 Figure 160: DNA344254, AL137335, 200992_at Figure 161: DNA325778, NP_006816.2, 200998_s_at Figure 162: PRO82248 Figure 163: DNA325778, NM_006825, 200999_s_at Figure 164: PRO82248 Figure 165: DNA275408, NP_001596.1, 201000_at Figure 166: PRO63068 Figure 167: DNA328387, NP_001760.1, 201005_at Figure 168: PRO4769 Figure 169: DNA304713, NP_006463.2, 201008_s_at Figure 170: PRO71139 Figure 171: DNA304713, NM_006472, 201009_s_at Figure 172: PRO71139 Figure 173: DNA304713, S73591, 201010_s_at Figure 174: PRO71139 Figure 175: DNA89242, NP_000691.1, 201012_at Figure 176: PRO2907 Figure 177: DNA328388, NP_006443.1, 201014_s_at Figure 178: PRO84240 Figure 179A-B: DNA344255, 1327792.5, 201016_at Figure 180: PRO95001 Figure 181: DNA328389, NP_006861.1, 201022_s_at Figure 182: PRO84241 Figure 183: DNA344256, NP_005633.2, 201023_at Figure 184: PRO95002 Figure 185A-B: DNA329101, NP_056988.2, 201024_x_at Figure 186: PRO84751 Figure 187: DNA196628, NP_005318.1, 201036_s_at Figure 188: PRO25105 Figure 189: DNA328391, NP_004408.1, 201041_s_at Figure 190: PRO84242 Figure 191: DNA344257, NP_006296.1, 201043_s_at Figure 192: PRO95003 Figure 193: DNA103208, NP_004090.3, 201061_s_at Figure 194: PRO4538 Figure 195: DNA344258, NP_003810.1, 201064_s_at Figure 196: PRO62717 Figure 197: DNA344259, NP_001907.2, 201066_at Figure 198: PRO95004 Figure 199: DNA151675, NP_004791.1, 201078_at Figure 200: PRO11975 Figure 201: DNA274743, NP_002850.1, 201087_at Figure 202: PRO62517 Figure 203: DNA254725, NP_002257.1, 201088_at Figure 204: PRO49824 Figure 205: DNA304719, NP_002296.1, 201105_at Figure 206: PRO71145 Figure 207: DNA344260, NP_003312.2, 201113_at Figure 208: PRO95005 Figure 209: DNA326273, NP_001961.1, 201123_s_at Figure 210: PRO82678

Figure 211: DNA271185, NP_002397.1, 201126_s_at

Figure 212: PRO59502

Figure 264: PRO3637

Figure 266: PRO95008

Figure 265: DNA344266, AF267863, 201276_at

Figure 267: DNA328405, NP_112556.1, 201277_s_at Figure 213: DNA344261, NP_062543.1, 201132_at Figure 268: PRO84252 Figure 214: PRO95006 Figure 269: DNA331290, NP_038474.1, 201285_at Figure 215A-B: DNA227128, NP_055634.1, Figure 270: PRO86391 201133_s_at Figure 271: DNA270526, NP_001166.1, 201288_at Figure 216: PRO37591 Figure 272: PRO58903 Figure 217: DNA329104, NP_004085.1, 201144_s_at Figure 273A-B: DNA327545, NP_001058.2, Figure 218: PRO69550 Figure 219: DNA344262, NP_000959.2, 201154_x_at 201291_s_at Figure 220: PRO95007 Figure 274: PRO82731 Figure 275A-B: DNA327545, NM_001067, 201292_at Figure 221A-B: DNA326365, NP_066565.1, 201158_at Figure 276: PRO82731 Figure 222: PRO82761 Figure 277A-B: DNA344267, NM_134264, Figure 223: DNA334099, NP_003642.2, 201161_s_at 201294_s_at Figure 224: PRO85244 Figure 278: PRO95009 Figure 225: DNA151802, NP_003661.1, 201169_s_at Figure 279A-B: DNA226778, AL110269, 201295 s.at Figure 226: PRO12890 Figure 227: DNA151802, NM_003670, 201170_s_at Figure 280: PRO37241 Figure 281: DNA333423, NP_001144.1, 201301_s_at Figure 228: PRO12890 Figure 282: PRO61325 Figure 229: DNA329091, NP_003936.1, 201171_at Figure 283: DNA333423, NM_001153, 201302.at Figure 230: PRO11997 Figure 284: PRO61325 Figure 231: DNA323783, NP_006591.1, 201173_x_at Figure 285: DNA329106, NP_003013.1, 201311_s_at Figure 232: PRO80535 Figure 286: PRO83360 Figure 233A-B: DNA344263, NP_003477.2, Figure 287: DNA329106, NM_003022, 201312_s_at 201195_s_at Figure 234: PRO49192 Figure 288: PRO83360 Figure 289: DNA255078, NP_006426.1, 201315_x_at Figure 235: DNA328400, NP.003842.1, 201200.at Figure 290: PRO50165 Figure 236: PRO1409 Figure 291: DNA274745, NP_006815.1, 201323_at Figure 237: DNA103488, NP_002583.1, 201202_at Figure 292: PRO62518 Figure 238: PRO4815 Figure 293: DNA150781, NP_001414.1, 201324_at Figure 239: DNA344264, NP_005023.2, 201215_at Figure 294: PRO12467 Figure 240: PRO83378 Figure 295: DNA150781, NM_001423, 201325_s_at Figure 241: DNA326974, NP_000958.1, 201217_x_at Figure 242: PRO83285 Figure 296: PRO12467 Figure 297: DNA329002, NP_001753.1, 201326_at Figure 243: DNA327544, NP_002865.1, 201222_s_at Figure 298: PRO4912 Figure 244: PRO70357 Figure 299: DNA329002, NM_001762, 201327_s_at Figure 245: DNA344265, NP_006754.1, 201235_s_at Figure 300: PRO4912 Figure 246: PRO80725 Figure 301A-C: DNA271656, NP_056128.1, Figure 247: DNA275049, NP_004930.1, 201241_at Figure 248: PRO62770 201334_s_at Figure 249: DNA226615, NP_001668.1, 201242_s_at Figure 302: PRO59943 Figure 303: DNA329107, NP_008818.3, 201367_s_at Figure 250: PRO37078 Figure 304: PRO84754 Figure 251: DNA226615, NM_001677, 201243_s_at Figure 305A-B: DNA329108, 1383643.16, 201368_at Figure 252: PRO37078 Figure 306: PRO84755 Figure 253: DNA287331, NP_002645.1, 201251_at Figure 307: DNA329107, NM_006887, 201369_s_at Figure 254: PRO69595 Figure 308: PRO84754 Figure 255: DNA324525, NP_000997.1, 201257_x_at Figure 309: DNA329218, NP_055227.1, 201381_x_at Figure 256: PRO81179 Figure 257: DNA227416, NP_006745.1, 201259_s_at Figure 310: PRO84829 Figure 311: DNA344268, NP_002800.2, 201388_at Figure 258: PRO37879 Figure 312: PRO63269 Figure 259: DNA227416, NM_006754, 201260_s_at Figure 313: DNA326116, NP_057376.1, 201391.at Figure 260: PRO37879 Figure 314: PRO82542 Figure 261: DNA270950, NP_003182.1, 201263_at Figure 315: DNA331447, NP_006614.2, 201397_at Figure 262: PRO59281 Figure 263: DNA97290, NP_002503.1, 201268_at Figure 316: PRO85247 Figure 317: DNA328410, NP_004519.1, 201403_s_at

Figure 318: PRO60174

Figure 319: DNA327072, NP_066357.1, 201406_at

Figure 320: PRO10723 Figure 321: DNA344269, NP_077007.1, 201420_s_at Figure 322: PRO95010 Figure 323: DNA272286, NP_001743.1, 201432_at Figure 324: PRO60544 Figure 325A-C: DNA88140, NP_004360.1, 201438_at Figure 326: PRO2670 Figure 327: DNA344270, NP_071505.1, 201450_s_at Figure 328: PRO95011 Figure 329: DNA326736, NP_006657.1, 201459_at Figure 330: PRO83076 Figure 331: DNA226359, NP_002219.1, 201464_x_at Figure 332: PRO36822 Figure 333: DNA226359, NM_002228, 201466_s_at Figure 334: PRO36822 Figure 335: DNA328414, NP_003891.1, 201471_s_at Figure 336: PRO81346 Figure 337: DNA103320, NP_002220.1, 201473_at Figure 338: PRO4650 Figure 339: DNA325704, NP_004981.2, 201475_x_at Figure 340: PRO82188 Figure 341: DNA327551, NP_001024.1, 201476_s_at Figure 342: PRO59289 Figure 343: DNA327551, NM_001033, 201477_s_at Figure 344: PRO59289 Figure 345: DNA254783, NP_001354.1, 201478_s_at Figure 346: PRO49881 Figure 347: DNA254783, NM_001363, 201479_at Figure 348: PRO49881 Figure 349: DNA329940, NP_001805.1, 201487_at Figure 350: PRO2679 Figure 351: DNA304459, NP_005720.1, 201489_at Figure 352: PRO37073 Figure 353: DNA304459, NM_005729, 201490_s_at Figure 354: PRO37073 Figure 355: DNA325920, NP_036243.1, 201491_at Figure 356: PRO82373 Figure 357: DNA253807, NP_065390.1, 201502_s_at Figure 358: PRO49210 Figure 359: DNA329941, NP_001543.1, 201508_at Figure 360: PRO85249 Figure 361: DNA323741, NP_003123.1, 201516_at Figure 362: PRO80498 Figure 363: DNA344271, NP_073719.1, 201522_x_at Figure 364: PRO62659 Figure 365: DNA328418, NP_003398.1, 201531_at Figure 366: PRO84261 Figure 367: DNA329943, NP_009037.1, 201534_s_at Figure 368: PRO85251 Figure 369: DNA329943, NM_007106, 201535_at Figure 370: PRO85251 Figure 371: DNA329553, NP_064535.1, 201543_s_at Figure 372: PRO38313 Figure 373: DNA344272, NP_004121.2, 201554_x_at Figure 374: PRO95012 Figure 375: DNA272171, NP_002379.2, 201555_at

Figure 376: PRO60438 Figure 377: DNA226291, NP_055047.1, 201557_at Figure 378: PRO36754 Figure 379A-B: DNA290226, NP_039234.1, 201559_s_at Figure 380: PRO70317 Figure 381A-B: DNA290226, NM_013943, 201560_at Figure 382: PRO70317 Figure 383: DNA227478, NP_002157.1, 201565_s_at Figure 384: PRO37941 Figure 385: DNA150986, D13891, 201566_x_at Figure 386: PRO0 Figure 387: DNA344273, M75715, 201573_s_at Figure 388: PRO95013 Figure 389A-B: DNA270995, NP_004721.1, 201574_at Figure 390: PRO59324 Figure 391: DNA227071, NP_000260.1, 201577_at Figure 392: PRO37534 Figure 393A-B: DNA329944, AB032988, 201581_at Figure 394: DNA227013, NP_001560.1, 201587_s_at Figure 395: PRO37476 Figure 396: DNA150990, NP_003632.1, 201601_x_at Figure 397: PRO12570 Figure 398: DNA290280, NP_004359.1, 201605_x_at Figure 399: PRO70425 Figure 400: DNA329947, NP_536806.1, 201613_s_at Figure 401: PRO37674 Figure 402: DNA188207, NM_005380, 201621_at Figure 403: PRO21719 Figure 404: DNA329114, NP_001340.1, 201623_s_at Figure 405: PRO84759 Figure 406: DNA329114, NM_001349, 201624_at Figure 407: PRO84759 Figure 408: DNA344274, 7698185.18, 201626_at Figure 409: PRO95014 Figure 410A-D: DNA344275, U96876, 201627_s_at Figure 411: DNA344276, NM_004300, 201629_s_at Figure 412: PRO89350 Figure 413: DNA329115, NP_434702.1, 201631_s_at Figure 414: PRO84760 Figure 415: DNA326193, NP_085056.1, 201634_s_at Figure 416: PRO82609 Figure 417: DNA287240, NP_004326.1, 201641_at Figure 418: PRO29371 Figure 419: DNA88410, NP_005525.1, 201642_at Figure 420: PRO2778 Figure 421A-B: DNA220748, NP_000201.1, 201656_at Figure 422: PRO34726 Figure 423: DNA328423, NP_003245.1, 201666_at Figure 424: PRO2121 Figure 425: DNA344277, NP_683877.1, 201676_x_at Figure 426: PRO81959 Figure 427: DNA324742, NP_001751.1, 201700_at Figure 428: PRO81367 Figure 429: DNA270883, NP_001061.1, 201714_at Figure 430: PRO59218

Figure 431A-B: DNA151806, NP_001422.1, 201718_s_at Figure 432: PRO12768 Figure 433A-B: DNA151806, NM_001431. 201719_s_at Figure 434: PRO12768 Figure 435: DNA273759, NP_006014.1, 201725_at Figure 436: PRO61721 Figure 437: DNA344278, NP_005618.2, 201739_at Figure 438: PRO86741 Figure 439: DNA326373, NP_008855.1, 201742_x_at Figure 440: PRO82769 Figure 441A-B: DNA344279, 345309.13, 201749_at Figure 442: PRO95015 Figure 443: DNA287167, NP_006627.1, 201761_at Figure 444: PRO59136 Figure 445A-B: DNA150444, NP_055589.1, 201778_s_at Figure 446: PRO12253 Figure 447A-B: DNA103387, NP_002287.1, 201795_at Figure 448: PRO4716 Figure 449A-B: DNA272263, NP_006286.1, 201797_s_at Figure 450: PRO70138 Figure 451: DNA151017, NP_004835.1, 201810_s_at Figure 452: PRO12841 Figure 453: DNA151017, NM_004844, 201811_x_at Figure 454: PRO12841 Figure 455: DNA324015, NP_006326.1, 201821_s_at Figure 456: PRO80735 Figure 457: DNA329952, NP_005854.2, 201830_s_at Figure 458: PRO85256 Figure 459: DNA304710, NP_001531.1, 201841_s_at Figure 460: PRO71136 Figure 461: DNA88450, NP_000226.1, 201847_at Figure 462: PRO2795 Figure 463: DNA254350, NP_004043.2, 201849_at Figure 464: PRO49461 Figure 465: DNA150725, NP_001738.1, 201850_at Figure 466: PRO12792 Figure 467: DNA329118, NP_068660.1, 201853_s_at Figure 468: PRO83123 Figure 469A-B: DNA103553, NP_000167.1, 201865_x_at Figure 470: PRO4880 Figure 471: DNA272066, NP_002931.1, 201872_s_at Figure 472: PRO60337 Figure 473A-B: DNA331295, NP_002710.1, 201877_s_at Figure 474: PRO86394 Figure 475: DNA150805, NP_055703.1, 201889_at Figure 476: PRO11583

Figure 477: DNA344280, BC028932, 201890_at

Figure 479: PRO85260

Figure 478: DNA329956, NP_000875.1, 201892_s_at

Figure 480: DNA328431, NP_001817.1, 201897_s_at

Figure 481: PRO45093 Figure 482: DNA324310, NP_003356.1, 201903_at Figure 483: PRO80988 Figure 484: DNA305191, NP_000999.1, 201909_at Figure 485: PRO71295 Figure 486: DNA275385, NP_002085.1, 201912_s_at Figure 487: PRO63048 Figure 488: DNA254978, NP_060625.1, 201917_s_at Figure 489: PRO50067 Figure 490: DNA103328, NP_005406.2, 201920_at Figure 491: PRO4658 Figure 492: DNA329057, NP_004116.2, 201921_at Figure 493: PRO84719 Figure 494: DNA227112, NP_006397.1, 201923_at Figure 495: PRO37575 Figure 496: DNA83046, NP_000565.1, 201925_s_at Figure 497: PRO2569 Figure 498: DNA83046, NM_000574, 201926_s_at Figure 499: PRO2569 Figure 500A-B: DNA344281, NP_005906.2, 201930_at Figure 501: PRO62927 Figure 502: DNA329119, NP_004633.1, 201938_at Figure 503: PRO4550 Figure 504A-B: DNA329120, NP_002560.1, 201945_at Figure 505: PRO2752 Figure 506: DNA274167, NP_006422.1, 201946_s_at Figure 507: PRO62097 Figure 508: DNA274167, NM_006431, 201947_s_at Figure 509: PRO62097 Figure 510A-B: DNA327563, NP_066945.1, 201963_at Figure 511: PRO83592 Figure 512: DNA344282, NP_002624.2, 201968_s_at Figure 513: PRO95016 Figure 514: DNA344283, NP_751896.1, 201970_s_at Figure 515: PRO95017 Figure 516: DNA344284, NP_002393.1, 202016_at Figure 517: PRO95018 Figure 518: DNA328437, NP_005792.1, 202021_x_at Figure 519: PRO84271 Figure 520: DNA300776, NP_000990.1, 202029_x_at Figure 521: PRO70900 Figure 522: DNA344285, NP_005521.1, 202069_s_at Figure 523: PRO83596 Figure 524: DNA226116, NP_002990.1, 202071_at Figure 525: PRO36579 Figure 526: DNA344286, AF070533, 202073_at Figure 527: PRO95019 Figure 528: DNA289522, NP_004994.1, 202077_at Figure 529: PRO70276 Figure 530A-B: DNA270923, NP_004808.1, 202085_at Figure 531: PRO59256 Figure 532: DNA327568, NP_002453.1, 202086_at Figure 533: PRO57922 Figure 534: DNA271404, NP_001542.1, 202105_at Figure 535: PRO59703 Figure 536: DNA328440, NP_004517.1, 202107_s_at

Figure 589: PRO37584

Figure 590: DNA66487, NP_002458.1, 202431_s_at

Figure 537: PRO84274 Figure 591: PRO1213 Figure 592A-B: DNA327576, NP_000095.1, Figure 538: DNA344287, NP_003822.2, 202129_s_at Figure 539: PRO95020 202435_s_at Figure 540: DNA324895, NP_006294.2, 202138_x_at Figure 593: PRO83600 Figure 594A-B: DNA327576, NM_000104, Figure 541: PRO81501 202436_s_at Figure 542A-B: DNA304479, NP_057124.2, 202194_at Figure 595: PRO83600 Figure 543: PRO733 Figure 596A-D: DNA270871, U56438, 202437_s_at Figure 544: DNA329121, NP_079471.1, 202241_at Figure 597A-B: DNA344291, 7685287.117, Figure 545: PRO84763 Figure 546: DNA325711, NP_000066.1, 202246_s_at 202438_x_at Figure 598: PRO2328 Figure 547: PRO4873 Figure 599A-B: DNA335104, NM_000944, Figure 548: DNA294794, NP_002861.1, 202252_at Figure 549: PRO70754 202457_s_at Figure 600: PRO49644 Figure 550: DNA256533, NP_006105.1, 202264_s_at Figure 601A-B: DNA329973, NP_055461.1, Figure 551: PRO51565 Figure 552: DNA150808, NP_002044.1, 202269_x_at 202459_s_at Figure 602: PRO82824 Figure 553: PRO12478 Figure 603A-B: DNA269642, NP_004557.1, Figure 554: DNA150808, NM_002053, 202270_at 202464_s_at Figure 555: PRO12478 Figure 604: PRO58054 Figure 556: DNA304716, NP_510867.1, 202284_s_at Figure 605: DNA227921, NP_003789.1, 202468_s_at Figure 557: PRO71142 Figure 606: PRO38384 Figure 558: DNA328274, NP_055706.1, 202290_at Figure 607A-B: DNA329122, NP_067675.1, 202478_at Figure 559: PRO12912 Figure 608: PRO84764 Figure 560: DNA331450, NP_004381.2, 202295_s_at Figure 609A-B: DNA329122, NM_021643, Figure 561: PRO2682 Figure 562: DNA344288, NP_000584.2, 202307_s_at 202479_s_at Figure 610: PRO84764 Figure 563: PRO36996 Figure 611: DNA329123, NP_002873.1, 202483_s_at Figure 564A-B: DNA329970, NP_000910.2, Figure 612: PRO84765 202336_s_at Figure 613: DNA344292, NP_003918.1, 202484_s_at Figure 565: PRO85272 Figure 614: PRO95022 Figure 566: DNA325115, NP_001435.1, 202345_s_at Figure 615: DNA324925, NP_036544.1, 202487_s_at Figure 567: PRO81689 Figure 568: DNA344289, NP_002807.1, 202352_s_at Figure 616: PRO61812 Figure 617A-B: DNA103449, NP_008862.1, Figure 569: PRO58880 202498_s_at Figure 570A-B: DNA254188, NP_004913.1, 202361_at Figure 618: PRO4776 Figure 571: PRO49300 Figure 619: DNA328451, NP_000007.1, 202502_at Figure 572: DNA331297, NP_005953.2, 202364_at Figure 573: PRO86396 Figure 620: PRO62139 Figure 621: DNA234442, NP_055551.1, 202503_s_at Figure 574A-B: DNA227353, NP_055637.1, 202375_at Figure 575: PRO37816 Figure 622: PRO38852 Figure 623A-B: DNA277809, NP_055582.1, Figure 576: DNA344290, 1096863.3, 202377_at 202523_s_at Figure 577: PRO95021 Figure 624: PRO64556 Figure 578: DNA103246, NP_059996.1, 202378_s_at Figure 625A-B: DNA277809, NM_014767, Figure 579: PRO4576 202524_s_at Figure 580: DNA328449, NP_005462.1, 202382_s_at Figure 626: PRO64556 Figure 581: PRO60304 Figure 627A-B: DNA226870, NM_000791, Figure 582: DNA150514, NP_065203.1, 202418_at 202534_x_at Figure 583: PRO12304 Figure 628: PRO37333 Figure 584A-C: DNA270933, NP_006757.1, 202423_at Figure 629: DNA328453, NP_003752.2, 202546_at Figure 585: PRO59265 Figure 630: PRO84281 Figure 586A-B: DNA335104, NP_000935.1, Figure 631A-B: DNA344293, NP_008879.2, 202557_at 202429_s_at Figure 587: PRO49644 Figure 632: PRO95023 Figure 633: DNA344294, NP_004166.1, 202567_at Figure 588: DNA227121, NP_066928.1, 202430_s_at

Figure 634: PRO83257

Figure 635: DNA325587, NP_068772.1, 202580_x_at

Figure 636: PRO82083 Figure 637: DNA329979, NP_001062.1, 202589_at Figure 638: PRO82821 Figure 639: DNA326078, NP_057725.1, 202593_s_at Figure 640: PRO38464 Figure 641: DNA329125, NP_056159.1, 202594_at Figure 642: PRO84767 Figure 643: DNA329125, NM_015344, 202595_s_at Figure 644: PRO84767 Figure 645: DNA274881, NP_001896.1, 202613_at Figure 646: PRO62626 Figure 647A-B: DNA329980, 1134366.16, 202615.at Figure 648: PRO85278 Figure 649A-C: DNA344295, NP_036427.1, 202624_s_at Figure 650: PRO95024 Figure 651A-B: DNA344296, 441144.12, 202625.at Figure 652: PRO95025 Figure 653: DNA103245, NP_002341.1, 202626.s_at Figure 654: PRO4575 Figure 655: DNA329126, NP_005025.1, 202635_s_at Figure 656: PRO84768 Figure 657: DNA59763, NP_000192.1, 202638_s_at Figure 658: PRO160 Figure 659: DNA289528, NP_004302.1, 202641_at Figure 660: PRO70286 Figure 661A-B: DNA344297, NP_006281.1, 202643_s_at Figure 662: PRO12904 Figure 663A-B: DNA344298, NM_006290, 202644_s_at Figure 664: PRO12904 Figure 665: DNA254129, NP_006001.1, 202655_at Figure 666: PRO49244 Figure 667A-B: DNA333747, 099914.40, 202663_at Figure 668: PRO88372 Figure 669: DNA344299, NP_001665.1, 202672_s_at Figure 670: PRO95026 · Figure 671: DNA272801, NP_004483.1, 202678.at Figure 672: PRO60906 Figure 673: DNA335588, NP_003801.1, 202687_s_at Figure 674: PRO1096 Figure 675: DNA335588, NM_003810, 202688_at Figure 676: PRO1096 Figure 677: DNA344300, NP_008869.1, 202690_s_at Figure 678: PRO41946 Figure 679A-B: DNA150467, NP_055513.1, 202699_s_at Figure 680: PRO12272 Figure 681: DNA330776, NP_005740.1, 202704_at Figure 682: PRO58014 Figure 683: DNA326000, NP_004692.1, 202705_at

Figure 684: PRO82442

Figure 686: PRO84285

Figure 685A-B: DNA328459, NP_004332.2, 202715_at

Figure 687A-B: DNA270254, NP_002006.2,

202724_s_at Figure 688: PRO58642 Figure 689: DNA331298, NP_055271.2, 202730_s_at Figure 690: PRO81909 Figure 691: DNA344301, NM_145341, 202731_at Figure 692: PRO95027 Figure 693A-B: DNA344302, BC035058, 202741_at Figure 694: PRO95028 Figure 695: DNA271973, NP_002722.1, 202742_s_at Figure 696: PRO60248 Figure 697: DNA344303, BC040437, 202746 at Figure 698: PRO1189 Figure 699: DNA327192, NP_004858.1, 202747_s_at Figure 700: PRO1189 Figure 701: DNA227164, Y12478, 202749_at Figure 702: PRO37627 Figure 703A-C: DNA329129, NP_009134.1, 202759_s_at Figure 704: PRO84288 Figure 705A-B: DNA344304, NM_147150, 202760_s_at Figure 706: PRO95029 Figure 707A-B: DNA256782, AL080133, 202761 s.at Figure 708: PRO51715 Figure 709A-B: DNA328464, 977954.20, 202769 at Figure 710: PRO84290 Figure 711: DNA226578, NP_004345.1, 202770_s_at Figure 712: PRO37041 Figure 713: DNA273346, NP_055316.1, 202779_s_at Figure 714: PRO61349 Figure 715: DNA275337, NP_037365.1, 202786_at Figure 716: PRO63011 Figure 717: DNA344305, 345245.28, 202789_at Figure 718: PRO95030 Figure 719: DNA329986, NP_006454.1, 202811_at Figure 720: PRO61895 Figure 721: DNA328465, NP_005639.1, 202824_s_at Figure 722: PRO84291 Figure 723: DNA269828, NP_006691.1, 202837_at Figure 724: PRO58230 Figure 725: DNA329988, NP_036460.1, 202842_s_at Figure 726: PRO1471 Figure 727: DNA329988, NM_012328, 202843_at Figure 728: PRO1471 Figure 729: DNA328466, NP_004554.1, 202847_at Figure 730: PRO84292 Figure 731: DNA227063, NP_002849.1, 202850_at Figure 732: PRO37526 Figure 733: DNA103394, NP_004198.1, 202855_s_at Figure 734: PRO4722 Figure 735: DNA103394, NM_004207, 202856_s_at Figure 736: PRO4722 Figure 737: DNA344306, NP_000575.1, 202859_x_at Figure 738: PRO74 Figure 739: DNA275144, NP_000128.1, 202862_at Figure 740: PRO62852

Figure 741: DNA328467, NP_003104.2, 202864_s_at Figure 742: PRO84293 Figure 743: DNA287289, NP_058132.1, 202869_at Figure 744: PRO69559 Figure 745: DNA273060, NP_001246.1, 202870_s_at Figure 746: PRO61125 Figure 747: DNA325334, NP_061931.1, 202887_s_at Figure 748: PRO81877 Figure 749A-B: DNA333705, NP_004070.3, 202901_x_at Figure 750: PRO88334 Figure 751A-B: DNA333705, NM_004079, 202902_s_at Figure 752: PRO88334 Figure 753: DNA332688, NP_510966.1, 202910_s_at Figure 754: PRO2030 Figure 755A-B: DNA275066, NP_000170.1, 202911_at Figure 756: PRO62786 Figure 757: DNA83008, NP_001115.1, 202912_at Figure 758: PRO2032 Figure 759A-B: DNA344307, 7762119.3, 202934_at Figure 760: PRO95031 Figure 761: DNA344308, NP_056518.2, 202937_x_at Figure 762: PRO95032 Figure 763: DNA304681, NP_066552.1, 202941_at Figure 764: PRO71107 Figure 765: DNA269481, NP_001976.1, 202942_at Figure 766: PRO57901 Figure 767: DNA273320, NP_008950.1, 202954_at Figure 768: PRO61327 Figure 769: DNA344309, X73427, 202988_s_at Figure 770: PRO95033 Figure 771: DNA329136, NP_057475.1, 203023_at Figure 772: PRO84772 Figure 773: DNA270174, NP_000092.1, 203028.s_at Figure 774: PRO58563 Figure 775A-B: DNA83163, U66702, 203029_s_at Figure 776: PRO2611 Figure 777A-B: DNA344310, NP_055566.1, 203037_s_at Figure 778: PRO95034 Figure 779A-B: DNA344311, NP_002835.2, 203038_at Figure 780: PRO95035 Figure 781A-B: DNA304464, NP_055733.1, 203044_at Figure 782: PRO71042 Figure 783A-B: DNA328358, NP_005981.1, 203047_at Figure 784: PRO84218 Figure 785A-B: DNA227821, NP_055666.1, 203068_at Figure 786: PRO38284 Figure 787: DNA329137, NP_005892.1, 203077_s_at

Figure 789A-B: DNA339385, NP_055568.1, 203082_at

Figure 791: DNA344312, 1386457.26, 203086_at

Figure 793: DNA329138, NP_004511.1, 203087_s_at

Figure 788: PRO12879

Figure 790: PRO91190

Figure 792: PRO95036

Figure 794: PRO84773 Figure 795: DNA344313, AF026030, 203092.at Figure 796: PRO95037 Figure 797A-B: DNA227949, NP_055062.1, 203096_s_at Figure 798: PRO38412 Figure 799: DNA329992, NP_002399.1, 203102_s_at Figure 800: PRO59267 Figure 801: DNA272867, NP_003960.1, 203109_at Figure 802: PRO60960 Figure 803: DNA150430, NP_006387.1, 203114_at Figure 804: PRO12770 Figure 805: DNA329994, NP_004707.2, 203118_at Figure 806: PRO85286 Figure 807: DNA287417, NP_077003.1, 203119_at Figure 808: PRO69674 Figure 809A-B: DNA226395, NP_000312.1, 203132_at Figure 810: PRO36858 Figure 811A-B: DNA344314, NP_620309.1, 203140_at Figure 812: PRO12790 Figure 813: DNA269433, NP_005877.1, 203163_at Figure 814: PRO57856 Figure 815: DNA340116, NP_000146.2, 203179_at Figure 816: PRO91615 Figure 817A-B: DNA331303, NP_003129.1, 203182_s_at Figure 818: PRO86399 Figure 819: DNA304720, NP_062427.1, 203186_s_at Figure 820: PRO71146 Figure 821A-B: DNA270861, NP_001371.1, 203187_at Figure 822: PRO59198 Figure 823A-B: DNA344315, AAL56659.1, 203194_s_at Figure 824: PRO95038 Figure 825: DNA329997, NP_031396.1, 203209_at Figure 826: PRO61115 Figure 827A-B: DNA328481, NP_057240.1, 203211_s_at Figure 828: PRO84307 Figure 829: DNA327588, 995529.4, 203213_at Figure 830: PRO83607 Figure 831: DNA334914, NP_001777.1, 203214_x_at Figure 832: PRO58324 Figure 833A-C: DNA274481, NP_000323.1, 203231_s_at Figure 834: PRO62384 Figure 835A-C: DNA274481, NM_000332, 203232_s_at Figure 836: PRO62384 Figure 837: DNA76514, NP_000409.1, 203233_at Figure 838: PRO2540 Figure 839: DNA334781, NP_006448.1, 203242_s_at Figure 840: PRO89234 Figure 841: DNA334781, NM_006457, 203243_s_at Figure 842: PRO89234

Figure 843: DNA330000, NP_036277.1, 203270_at

Figure 844: PRO85289 Figure 845: DNA270963, NM_003335, 203281_s_at Figure 846: PRO59293 Figure 847: DNA225675, NP_005561.1, 203293_s_at Figure 848: PRO36138 Figure 849: DNA225675, NM_005570, 203294_s_at Figure 850: PRO36138 Figure 851: DNA328489, NP_006511.1, 203303_at Figure 852: PRO84314 Figure 853: DNA344316, NP_733796.1, 203313_s_at Figure 854: PRO95039 Figure 855: DNA271740, NP_003085.1, 203316_s_at Figure 856: PRO60024 Figure 857A-B: DNA330003, NP_005532.1, 203331_s_at Figure 858: PRO85291 Figure 859A-B: DNA330003, NM_005541, 203332_s_at Figure 860: PRO85291 Figure 861: DNA330004, NP_055785.2, 203333_at Figure 862: PRO85292 Figure 863: DNA324514, NP_002349.1, 203362_s_at Figure 864: PRO81169 Figure 865: DNA328493, NP_008957.1, 203367_at Figure 866: PRO84317 Figure 867: DNA151022, NP_001336.1, 203385_at Figure 868: PRO12096 Figure 869A-B: DNA344317, 232388.2, 203386_at Figure 870: PRO95040 Figure 871A-B: DNA340155, NP_055647.1, 203387_s_at Figure 872: PRO91654 Figure 873: DNA331200, NP_004304.1, 203388_at Figure 874: PRO86322 Figure 875: DNA88324, M65128, 203391_at Figure 876: PRO2748 Figure 877A-B: DNA254616, NP_004473.1, 203397_s_at Figure 878: PRO49718 Figure 879: DNA270134, NP_000098.1, 203409_at Figure 880: PRO58523 Figure 881: DNA344318, NP_733821.1, 203411_s_at Figure 882: PRO95041 Figure 883: DNA28759, NP_006150.1, 203413_at Figure 884: PRO2520 Figure 885A-B: DNA256807, NP_057339.1, 203420_at Figure 886: PRO51738 Figure 887: DNA327808, NP_002961.1, 203455_s_at Figure 888: PRO83769 Figure 889: DNA269591, NP_002655.1, 203471_s_at Figure 890: PRO58004 Figure 891: DNA150959, NP_005813.1, 203498_at Figure 892: PRO11599 Figure 893A-C: DNA331461, NP_005493.2, 203504_s_at Figure 894: PRO86511

Figure 895A-C: DNA328498, AF285167, 203505.at Figure 896: PRO84320 Figure 897A-B: DNA333708, NP_001057.1, 203508_at Figure 898: PRO21928 Figure 899A-B: DNA331462, NP_003096.1, 203509_at Figure 900: PRO86512 Figure 901: DNA344319, 474053.9, 203510_at Figure 902: PRO95042 Figure 903A-C: DNA344320, BAB47469.2, 203513_at Figure 904: PRO95043 Figure 905: DNA272911, NP_006545.1, 203517_at-Figure 906: PRO60997 Figure 907A-D: DNA333617, NP_000072.1, 203518_at Figure 908: PRO88260 Figure 909A-B: DNA272399, NP_001197.1, 203542_s_at Figure 910: PRO60653 Figure 911A-B: DNA272399, NM_001206, 203543_s_at Figure 912: PRO60653 Figure 913: DNA344321, NP_003464.1, 203544_s_at Figure 914: PRO62698 Figure 915: DNA324684, NP_004210.1, 203554_x_at Figure 916: PRO81319 Figure 917A-B: DNA339392, NP_055758.1, 203556_at Figure 918: PRO91197 Figure 919: DNA327594, NP_003869.1, 203560_at Figure 920: PRO83611 Figure 921: DNA332919, NP_005094.1, 203562_at Figure 922: PRO60597 Figure 923: DNA344322, NP_006346.1, 203567_s_at Figure 924: PRO85303 Figure 925A-B: DNA340123, NP_003602.1, 203569_s_at Figure 926: PRO91622 Figure 927: DNA329033, NP_005375.1, 203574_at Figure 928: PRO84700 Figure 929: DNA344323, NP_054763.2, 203583_at Figure 930: PRO95044 Figure 931A-B: DNA270323, NP_036552.1, 203595_s_at Figure 932: PRO58710 Figure 933A-B: DNA344324, NP_733936.1, 203608_at Figure 934: PRO95045 Figure 935: DNA344325, NM_006355, 203610_s_at Figure 936: PRO85303 Figure 937: DNA287246, NP_004044.2, 203612_at Figure 938: PRO69521 Figure 939: DNA344326, NP_002681.1, 203616_at Figure 940: PRO95046 Figure 941: DNA330018, NP_064528.1, 203622_s_at Figure 942: PRO85304 Figure 943A-B: DNA270264, DNA270264, 203633_at Figure 944A-B: DNA327597, NP_075261.1, 203639_s_at

203836_s_at Figure 945: PRO83613 Figure 996: PRO60244 Figure 946: DNA254642, NP_004100.1, 203646_at Figure 997A-B: DNA344333, U67156, 203837_at Figure 947: PRO49743 Figure 998: PRO60244 Figure 948: DNA328507, NP_006395.1, 203650_at Figure 999A-B: DNA344334, 435717.6, 203843_at Figure 949: PRO4761 Figure 1000: PRO95051 Figure 950: DNA151752, NP_002124.1, 203665_at Figure 1001A-B: DNA325529, NP_536739.1, Figure 951: PRO12886 203853_s_at Figure 952: DNA88352, NP_002067.1, 203676_at Figure 953: PRO2759 Figure 1002: PRO82037 Figure 1003: DNA275339, NP_005685.1, 203880_at Figure 954A-B: DNA227646, NP_000288.1, 203688_at Figure 1004: PRO63012 Figure 955: PRO38109 Figure 1005: DNA328513, NM_016283, 203893_at Figure 956A-B: DNA330021, NP_001940.1, Figure 1006: PRO37815 203692_s_at Figure 1007: DNA151820, NP_000851.1, 203914_x_at Figure 957: PRO85306 Figure 1008: PRO12194 Figure 958A-B: DNA330021, NM_001949, Figure 1009: DNA82376, NP_002407.1, 203915_at 203693_s_at Figure 959: PRO85306 Figure 1010: PRO1723 Figure 1011: DNA344335, NP_004258.2, 203921_at Figure 960A-B: DNA344327, NP_002591.1, 203708_at Figure 1012: PRO77044 Figure 961: PRO10691 Figure 1013: DNA271676, NP_002052.1, 203925_at Figure 962A-C: DNA331467, NP_002213.1, 203710_at Figure 1014: PRO59961 Figure 963: PRO86516 Figure 1015: DNA344336, NP_002940.2, 203931_s_at Figure 964: DNA329144, NM_014878, 203712_at Figure 1016: PRO95052 Figure 965: PRO84779 Figure 1017: DNA88035, NP_002517.1, 203939_at Figure 966: DNA324183, NP_001926.2, 203716_s_at Figure 1018: PRO2135 Figure 967: PRO80881 Figure 1019: DNA327606, NP_001163.1, 203945_at Figure 968: DNA330023, NP_001915.1, 203725.at Figure 1020: PRO57873 Figure 969: PRO85308 Figure 1021: DNA327606, NM_001172, 203946_s_at Figure 970A-B: DNA344328, NP_003613.1, 203736_s_at Figure 1022: PRO57873 Figure 1023: DNA344337, NP_005186.2, 203973_s_at Figure 971: PRO95047 Figure 1024: PRO95053 Figure 972A-B: DNA325369, NP_055877.2, Figure 1025: DNA227239, NP_003497.1, 203987_at 203737_s_at Figure 973: PRO81905 Figure 1026: PRO37702 Figure 1027: DNA344338, NP_004471.1, 203988_s_at Figure 974: DNA344329, AL834427, 203738_at Figure 1028: PRO95054 Figure 975A-B: DNA274324, NP_006517.1, 203739_at Figure 1029: DNA226133, NP_001983.1, 203989_x_at Figure 976: PRO62242 Figure 1030: PRO36596 Figure 977A-B: DNA150748, NP_001105.1, Figure 1031A-B: DNA333574, NP_002820.2, 203741_s_at Figure 978: PRO12446 203997_at Figure 1032: PRO88221 Figure 979: DNA344330, 197185.7, 203745_at Figure 1033A-B: DNA344339, BC010502, Figure 980: PRO58198 204009_s_at Figure 981A-B: DNA325972, NP_001202.3, 203755_at Figure 1034: PRO95055 Figure 982: PRO82417 Figure 1035: DNA328516, NP_005833.1, 204011_at Figure 983: DNA328509, NP_006739.1, 203761_at Figure 1036: PRO12323 Figure 984: PRO57996 Figure 1037: DNA344340, NP_001385.1, 204014_at Figure 985: DNA344331, NP_057092.1, 203762.s_at Figure 986: PRO95049 Figure 1038: PRO49185 Figure 1039: DNA329145, NM_057158, 204015_s_at Figure 987: DNA344332, NM_016008, 203763_at Figure 1040: PRO84780 Figure 988: PRO95050 Figure 1041: DNA330033, NP_056492.1, 204019_s_at Figure 989: DNA330025, NP_055565.2, 203764_at Figure 1042: PRO85318 Figure 990: PRO85310 Figure 1043: DNA328271, NP_008988.2, 204026_s_at Figure 991: DNA330027, NP_036578.1, 203787_at Figure 992: PRO85312 Figure 1044: PRO81868 Figure 1045: DNA344341, NP_055390.1, 204030_s_at Figure 993: DNA274125, NP_071739.1, 203830_at Figure 1046: PRO95056 Figure 994: PRO62061 Figure 1047: DNA344342, 7698646.3, 204057_at Figure 995A-B: DNA331113, NP_005914.1,

Figure 1098: PRO12481

Figure 1099A-B: DNA287273, NP_006435.1,

204240_s_at Figure 1048: PRO95057 Figure 1100: PRO69545 Figure 1049A-B: DNA336315, NP-005035.1, Figure 1101: DNA330043, NP_001789.2, 204252_at 204060_s_at Figure 1102: PRO85326 Figure 1050: PRO90466 Figure 1103A-B: DNA103527, NP_000367.1, Figure 1051: DNA226737, NP_004576.1, 204070_at 204254_s_at Figure 1052: PRO37200 Figure 1104: PRO4854 Figure 1053A-C: DNA333515, NP-075463.1, Figure 1105A-B: DNA103527, NM_000376, 204072_s_at 204255_s_at Figure 1054: PRO88167 Figure 1106: PRO4854 Figure 1055: DNA344343, NP_003586.1, 204079_at Figure 1107: DNA228132, NP_076995.1, 204256_at Figure 1056: PRO61375 Figure 1108: PRO38595 Figure 1057: DNA344344, NP_006186.1, 204082_at Figure 1109: DNA273802, NP_066950.1, 204285_s_at Figure 1058: PRO22518 Figure 1110: PRO61763 Figure 1059: DNA270476, NP_003591.1, 204092_s_at Figure 1111: DNA273802, NM_021127, 204286_s_at Figure 1060: PRO58855 Figure 1112: PRO61763 Figure 1061: DNA216689, NP_002975.1, 204103_at Figure 1113: DNA344347, NP_002916.1, 204319_s_at Figure 1062: PRO34276 Figure 1114: PRO63255 Figure 1063: DNA328522, NP_001769.2, 204118_at Figure 1115: DNA330136, X76717, 204326_x_at Figure 1064: PRO2696 Figure 1116: PRO82583 Figure 1065: DNA304489, NP_003495.1, 204126_s_at Figure 1117: DNA327613, NP_005971.1, 204351_at Figure 1066: PRO71058 Figure 1118: PRO83622 Figure 1067: DNA325824, NP_002906.1, 204128_s_at Figure 1119A-D: DNA339387, NP_055625.2, Figure 1068: PRO82290 204373_s_at Figure 1069: DNA103333, NP_055705.1, 204135_at Figure 1120: PRO91192 Figure 1070: PRO4663 Figure 1121: DNA344348, NP_004477.2, 204384_at Figure 1071: DNA344345, NP.006470.1, 204146_at Figure 1122: PRO95059 Figure 1072: PRO61659 Figure 1123: DNA334269, NP_000231.1, 204388_s_at Figure 1073A-B: DNA344346, 7698815.10, 204156_at Figure 1124: PRO59228 Figure 1074: PRO95058 Figure 1125: DNA334269, NM_000240, 204389_at Figure 1075: DNA330040, NP_523240.1, 204159_at Figure 1126: PRO59228 Figure 1076: PRO59546 Figure 1127: DNA344349, NP_002241.1, 204401_at Figure 1077: DNA273694, NP_006092.1, 204162_at Figure 1128: PRO4787 Figure 1078: PRO61661 Figure 1129: DNA255402, NP_055288.1, 204405_x_at Figure 1079A-B: DNA254376, NP_055778.1, Figure 1130: PRO50469 204166_at Figure 1131A-B: DNA254135, NP_060066.1, Figure 1080: PRO49486 204411_at Figure 1081: DNA272655, NP_001818.1, 204170_s_at Figure 1132: PRO49250 Figure 1082: PRO60781 Figure 1133: DNA327616, NP_075011.1, 204415_at Figure 1083: DNA330041, NP_000088.2, 204172_at Figure 1134: PRO83624 Figure 1084: PRO85324 Figure 1135: DNA327617, NP_006811.1, 204439_at Figure 1085: DNA328529, NP_001620.2, 204174_at Figure 1136: PRO83625 Figure 1086: PRO49814 Figure 1137A-B: DNA330049, NP_004514.2, Figure 1087: DNA226380, NP_001765.1, 204192_at 204444_at Figure 1088: PRO4695 Figure 1138: PRO85330 Figure 1089A-B: DNA290230, NP_004341.1, Figure 1139: DNA270496, NP_001316.1, 204459_at 204197_s_at Figure 1140: PRO58875 Figure 1090: PRO70325 Figure 1141: DNA331075, NP_000601.2, 204489_s_at Figure 1091: DNA151798, NP_001797.1, 204203_at Figure 1142: PRO86231 Figure 1092: PRO12186 Figure 1143: DNA331075, NM_000610, 204490_s_at Figure 1093: DNA271778, NP_068594.1, 204205_at Figure 1144: PRO86231 Figure 1094: PRO60062 Figure 1145A-C: DNA344350, 418805.19, 204491_at Figure 1095: DNA333754, NP_004868.1, 204220_at Figure 1146: PRO95060 Figure 1096: PRO88379 Figure 1147: DNA194652, NP_001187.1, 204493_at Figure 1097: DNA150812, NP_006842.1, 204222_s_at

Figure 1148: PRO23974

Figure 1149A-B: DNA331311, NP_056054.1,

204744_s_at

Figure 1198: PRO81753 204500_s_at Figure 1199: DNA330057, NP_005941.1, 204745_x_at Figure 1150: PRO86405 Figure 1200: PRO85337 Figure 1151: DNA297387, NP_003494.1, 204510_at Figure 1201: DNA287178, NP_001540.1, 204747_at Figure 1152: PRO58394 Figure 1202: PRO69467 Figure 1153: DNA330051, NP_003431.1, 204523.at Figure 1203A-B: DNA226070, NP_000954.1, Figure 1154: PRO85332 204748_at Figure 1155A-B: DNA272298, NP_055544.1, Figure 1204: PRO36533 204529_s_at Figure 1205: DNA330058, NP_004529.2, 204749_at Figure 1156: PRO60555 Figure 1206: PRO85338 Figure 1157: DNA82362, NP_001556.1, 204533_at Figure 1207A-B: DNA270601, NP_002117.1, Figure 1158: PRO1718 204753_s_at Figure 1159: DNA225993, NP_000646.1, 204563_at Figure 1208: PRO58973 Figure 1160: PRO36456 Figure 1209: DNA329153, NP_001259.1, 204759_at Figure 1161: DNA151910, NP_004906.2, 204567_s_at Figure 1210: PRO84786 Figure 1162: PRO12754 Figure 1211: DNA328541, NP_004503.1, 204773_at Figure 1163: DNA328266, NP_005993.1, 204616_at Figure 1212: PRO4843 Figure 1164: PRO12125 Figure 1213: DNA328542, NP_055025.1, 204774_at Figure 1165: DNA344351, NP_006177.1, 204621_s_at Figure 1214: PRO2577 Figure 1166: PRO12850 Figure 1215: DNA227033, NP_002362.1, 204777_s_at Figure 1167: DNA344352, NM_173173, 204622_x_at Figure 1216: PRO37496 Figure 1168: PRO95061 Figure 1217: DNA332667, NP_000034.1, 204780_s_at Figure 1169: DNA226079, NP_001602.1, 204638_at Figure 1218: PRO1207 Figure 1170: PRO36542 Figure 1219: DNA344356, NM_152877, 204781_s_at Figure 1171: DNA226699, NP_000013.1, 204639_at Figure 1220: PRO95065 Figure 1172: PRO37162 Figure 1221: DNA344357, NP_000865.2, 204786_s_at Figure 1173: DNA254470, NP_002488.1, 204641_at Figure 1222: PRO1011 Figure 1174: PRO49578 Figure 1223: DNA253585, NP_004409.1, 204794_at Figure 1175A-B: DNA227097, NP_000101.1, Figure 1224: PRO49183 204646_at Figure 1225A-B: DNA329907, NP_036423.1, Figure 1176: PRO37560 Figure 1177: DNA52729, M21121, 204655_at 204817_at Figure 1226: PRO85224 Figure 1178: PRO91 Figure 1227: DNA254127, NM_006994, 204820_s_at Figure 1179: DNA344353, M11867, 204670_x_at Figure 1228: PRO49242 Figure 1180: PRO95062 Figure 1229: DNA254127, U90548, 204821_at Figure 1181: DNA327521, NP_002192.2, 204698_at Figure 1230: PRO49242 Figure 1182: PRO58320 Figure 1231A-B: DNA269878, M86699, 204822_at Figure 1183: DNA271179, NP_004280.3, 204702_s_at Figure 1232: PRO58276 Figure 1184: PRO59497 Figure 1233: DNA255289, NP_055606.1, 204825_at Figure 1185A-B: DNA344354, NP_612565.1, Figure 1234: PRO50363 204709_s_at Figure 1235: DNA344358, NP_002175.2, 204863_s_at Figure 1186: PRO95063 Figure 1236: PRO85478 Figure 1187A-B: DNA335768, NP_000121.1, Figure 1237: DNA344359, NM_175767, 204864_s_at 204714_s_at Figure 1238: PRO95066 Figure 1188: PRO90077 Figure 1239: DNA333633, NM_014882, 204882_at Figure 1189A-B: DNA273690, NP_055602.1, Figure 1240: PRO88275 204720_s_at Figure 1241: DNA330065, NP_055079.2, 204887_s_at Figure 1190: PRO61657 Figure 1242: PRO85345 Figure 1191: DNA328698, NP_006144.1, 204725_s_at Figure 1243: DNA226195, NP_000949.1, 204896_s_at Figure 1192: PRO12168 Figure 1244: PRO36658 Figure 1193A-B: DNA83176, NP_003234.1, 204731_at Figure 1245: DNA344360, 334072.2, 204897_at Figure 1194: PRO2620 Figure 1246: PRO95067 Figure 1195A-B: DNA344355, NP_006193.1, Figure 1247: DNA329157, NP_004271.1, 204905_s_at 204735_at Figure 1248: PRO62861 Figure 1196: PRO95064 Figure 1249A-B: DNA344361, NP_001549.1, Figure 1197A-B: DNA325192, NP_038203.1,

204912_at

Figure 1302: PRO84354

Figure 1303A-B: DNA329160, NP_002821.1, Figure 1250: PRO2536 205171_at Figure 1251: DNA228014, NP_002153.1, 204949_at Figure 1304: PRO84789 Figure 1252: PRO38477 Figure 1305: DNA328810, NP_001770.1, 205173_x_at Figure 1253: DNA150427, NP_005599.1, 204960_at Figure 1306: PRO2557 Figure 1254: PRO12243 Figure 1307: DNA344366, NP_004476.1, 205184_at Figure 1255: DNA330067, NP_001800.1, 204962_s_at Figure 1308: PRO59080 Figure 1256: PRO60368 Figure 1309: DNA272443, NP_055531.1, 205213_at Figure 1257: DNA287399, NP_058197.1, 204972_at Figure 1310: PRO60693 Figure 1258: PRO69656 Figure 1311: DNA273535, NP_004217.1, 205214_at Figure 1259: DNA329158, NP_077013.1, 204985_s_at Figure 1312: PRO61515 Figure 1260: PRO84788 Figure 1313: DNA188333, NP_006410.1, 205242_at Figure 1261: DNA272427, NP_004799.1, 205005_s_at Figure 1314: PRO21708 Figure 1262: PRO60679 Figure 1315: DNA227447, NP_003193.1, 205254_x_at Figure 1263: DNA272427, NM_004808, 205006_s_at Figure 1316: PRO37910 Figure 1264: PRO60679 Figure 1317: DNA227447, NM_003202, 205255_x_at Figure 1265: DNA344362, NP_000666.2, 205013_s_at Figure 1318: PRO37910 Figure 1266: PRO4938 Figure 1319A-B: DNA188301, NP_002300.1, Figure 1267: DNA329534, NP_004615.2, 205019_s_at 205266_at Figure 1268: PRO2904 Figure 1320: PRO21834 Figure 1269: DNA272312, NP_005188.1, 205022_s_at Figure 1321: DNA332739, NP_006226.1, 205267_at Figure 1270: PRO60569 Figure 1322: PRO87518 Figure 1271: DNA330069, NP_002866.2, 205024_s_at Figure 1323: DNA227173, NP_001456.1, 205285_s_at Figure 1272: PRO85348 Figure 1324: PRO37636 Figure 1273: DNA328297, NP_477097.1, 205034_at Figure 1325A-B: DNA331483, NM_003672, Figure 1274: PRO59418 205288_at Figure 1275: DNA324992, NP_597680.1, 205047_s_at Figure 1326: PRO86528 Figure 1276: PRO81586 Figure 1327: DNA43320, DNA43320, 205289_at Figure 1277: DNA328551, NP_003823.1, 205048_s_at Figure 1328: PRO313 Figure 1278: PRO84351 Figure 1329: DNA219011, NP_001191.1, 205290_s_at Figure 1279A-B: DNA83118, NP_000213.1, Figure 1330: PRO34479 205051_s_at Figure 1331A-B: DNA331484, NP_000869.1, Figure 1280: PRO2598 205291_at Figure 1281: DNA254214, NP_001689.1, 205052_at Figure 1332: PRO3276 Figure 1282: PRO49326 Figure 1333: DNA327019, NP_001406.1, 205321_at Figure 1283A-B: DNA220750, NP_002199.2, Figure 1334: PRO83323 205055.at Figure 1335A-B: DNA269546, NP.055612.1, Figure 1284: PRO34728 205340_at Figure 1285: DNA329025, NP_006199.1, 205066_s_at Figure 1336: PRO57962 Figure 1286: PRO4860 Figure 1337: DNA326497, NM_000156, 205354_at Figure 1287: DNA327632, NP_001302.1, 205081_at Figure 1338: PRO58046 Figure 1288: PRO83635 Figure 1339: DNA336844, NP_003857.1, 205376_at Figure 1289A-B: DNA344363, NP_005482.1, Figure 1340: PRO90913 205088_at Figure 1341A-C: DNA332571, NP_065209.1, Figure 1290: PRO95068 205390_s_at Figure 1291: DNA344364, 331306.1, 205098_at Figure 1342: PRO12143 Figure 1292: PRO4949 Figure 1343: DNA325568, NP_001265.1, 205393_s_at Figure 1293: DNA226177, NP_001286.1, 205099_s_at Figure 1344: PRO12187 Figure 1294: PRO36640 Figure 1345: DNA325568, NM_001274, 205394_at Figure 1295: DNA192060, NP_002974.1, 205114_s_at Figure 1346: PRO12187 Figure 1296: PRO21960 Figure 1347: DNA151830, NP_005893.1, 205397_x_at Figure 1297: DNA344365, NP_008924.1, 205129_at Figure 1348: PRO62998 Figure 1298: PRO95069 Figure 1349: DNA151830, NM_005902, 205398_s_at Figure 1299: DNA299899, NP_002148.1, 205133_s_at Figure 1350: PRO62998 Figure 1300: PRO62760 Figure 1351: DNA329010, NP_004942.1, 205419_at Figure 1301: DNA328554, NP_038202.1, 205147_x_at

Figure 1352: PRO23370

Figure 1353: DNA335207, NP_057531.2, 205429_s_at 205668_at Figure 1404: PRO25114 Figure 1354: PRO89594 Figure 1405: DNA344373, NP_076992.1, 205673_s_at Figure 1355: DNA287337, NP_002096.1, 205436_s_at Figure 1406: PRO95074 Figure 1356: PRO69600 Figure 1407: DNA328570, NP_004040.1, 205681_at Figure 1357: DNA272221, NP_037431.1, 205449_at Figure 1408: PRO37843 Figure 1358: PRO60483 Figure 1409: DNA327644, NP_060395.2, 205684_s_at Figure 1359: DNA88194, NP_000724.1, 205456_at Figure 1360: PRO2220 Figure 1410: PRO83645 Figure 1411: DNA344374, NP_061989.1, 205687_at Figure 1361: DNA188355, NP_004582.1, 205476_at Figure 1412: PRO95075 Figure 1362: PRO21885 Figure 1413: DNA226234, NP_001766.1, 205692_s_at Figure 1363: DNA287224, NP_005092.1, 205483_s_at Figure 1414: PRO36697 Figure 1364: PRO69503 Figure 1415: DNA150621, NP_036595.1, 205704_s_at Figure 1365: DNA330084, NP_055265.1, 205484_at Figure 1416: PRO12374 Figure 1366: PRO9895 Figure 1417: DNA331817, NP_055154.3, 205707_at Figure 1367A-E: DNA334058, NP_000531.1, Figure 1418: PRO86240 205485_at Figure 1419: DNA220761, NP_000880.1, 205718_at Figure 1368: PRO88622 Figure 1420: PRO34739 Figure 1369: DNA225959, NP_006135.1, 205488_at Figure 1421: DNA326483, NP_060346.1, 205748_s_at Figure 1370: PRO36422 Figure 1422: PRO82861 Figure 1371: DNA226043, NP_006424.2, 205495_s_at Figure 1423: DNA331318, NP_003636.1, 205768_s_at Figure 1372: PRO36506 Figure 1424: PRO51139 Figure 1373A-B: DNA344367, NP_005392.1, Figure 1425: DNA331318, NM_003645, 205769_at 205503_at Figure 1426: PRO51139 Figure 1374: PRO24022 Figure 1427: DNA330091, NP_057461.1, 205771_s_at Figure 1375: DNA344368, NP_001481.2, 205505_at Figure 1428: PRO85362 Figure 1376: PRO95070 Figure 1429: DNA344375, NP_002176.2, 205798_at Figure 1377: DNA328566, NP_060446.1, 205511_at Figure 1430: PRO95076 Figure 1378: PRO84363 Figure 1431A-B: DNA344376, NP_733772.1, Figure 1379A-B: DNA334718, NP_004923.1, 205532_s_at 205801_s_at Figure 1432: PRO95077 Figure 1380: PRO2196 Figure 1433: DNA194766, NP_079504.1, 205804_s_at Figure 1381: DNA344369, NP_036581.1, 205542_at Figure 1434: PRO24046 Figure 1382: PRO28528 Figure 1435: DNA344377, NP_064512.1, 205807_s_at Figure 1383: DNA344370, NP_006797.3, 205548_s_at Figure 1436: PRO95078 Figure 1384: PRO95071 Figure 1437: DNA103440, NP_031386.1, 205821_at Figure 1385: DNA331486, NM_002534, 205552_s_at Figure 1438: PRO4767 Figure 1386: PRO69559 Figure 1439: DNA75526, NP_001758.1, 205831_at Figure 1387: DNA256257, NP_055213.1, 205569_at Figure 1440: PRO2013 Figure 1388: PRO51301 Figure 1441A-B: DNA328574, NP_004963.1, Figure 1389A-B: DNA227714, NP_000852.1, 205841_at 205579_at Figure 1442: PRO84368 Figure 1390: PRO38177 Figure 1443A-B: DNA328574, NM_004972, Figure 1391A-B: DNA327643, NP_055712.1, 205594_at 205842_s_at Figure 1444: PRO84368 Figure 1392: PRO83644 Figure 1445A-B: DNA220746, NP_000876.1, Figure 1393: DNA344371, NP_073576.1, 205596_s_at 205884_at Figure 1394: PRO95072 Figure 1446: PRO34724 Figure 1395: DNA329013, NP_005649.1, 205599_at Figure 1447: DNA330095, NP_004732.1, 205895_s_at Figure 1396: PRO20128 Figure 1448: PRO85366 Figure 1397: DNA90631, NP_000747.1, 205630_at Figure 1449: DNA328576, NP_001328.1, 205898_at Figure 1398: PRO2519 Figure 1450: PRO4940 Figure 1399: DNA88076, NP_001628.1, 205639_at Figure 1451: DNA103307, NP_000238.1, 205904_at Figure 1400: PRO2640 Figure 1452: PRO4637 Figure 1401: DNA344372, NP_003780.1, 205641_s_at Figure 1453A-B: DNA339322, NP_003408.1, Figure 1402: PRO95073

Figure 1403A-B: DNA196641, NP_002340.1,

205917_at

Figure 1454: PRO91128 Figure 1455A-B: DNA255292, NP_056374.1, 205933_at Figure 1456: PRO50365 Figure 1457A-B: DNA270867, NP_006217.1, 205934_at Figure 1458: PRO59203 Figure 1459: DNA329047, NP_006390.1, 205965_at Figure 1460: PRO58425 Figure 1461: DNA196439, NP_003865.1, 205988_at Figure 1462: PRO24934 Figure 1463A-B: DNA227747, NP_005798.1, 206007_at Figure 1464: PRO38210 Figure 1465: DNA103281, NP_002899.1, 206036_s_at Figure 1466: PRO4611 Figure 1467: DNA344378, NP_073715.1, 206042_x_at Figure 1468: PRO95079 Figure 1469: DNA275181, NP_003081.1, 206055_s_at Figure 1470: PRO62882 Figure 1471: DNA330096, NP_057051.1, 206060_s_at Figure 1472: PRO37163 Figure 1473A-B: DNA344379, NP_006246.2, 206099_at Figure 1474: PRO95080 Figure 1475: DNA83063, NP_004429.1, 206114_at Figure 1476: PRO2068 Figure 1477A-B: DNA151420, NP_004421.1, 206115_at Figure 1478: PRO12876 Figure 1479: DNA329006, NP_003142.1, 206118_at Figure 1480: PRO12865 Figure 1481: DNA331657, NP_001707.1, 206126_at Figure 1482: PRO23970 Figure 1483: DNA344380, NP_004953.1, 206159_at Figure 1484: PRO2562 Figure 1485: DNA329005, NP_003028.1, 206181.at Figure 1486: PRO12612 Figure 1487A-B: DNA344381, NP_055604.1, 206188_at Figure 1488: PRO95081 Figure 1489A-B: DNA274141, NP_006460.2, 206245_s_at Figure 1490: PRO62077 Figure 1491: DNA334388, NP_055141.2, 206324_s_at Figure 1492: PRO88904 Figure 1493: DNA88224, NP_001829.1, 206337_at Figure 1494: PRO2236 Figure 1495: DNA336220, NM_006123, 206342_x_at Figure 1496: PRO91049

Figure 1497: DNA227700, NP_004769.1, 206361_at

Figure 1499: DNA227208, NP_005351.2, 206363_at

Figure 1501A-B: DNA330100, NP_055690.1,

Figure 1502: PRO85369 Figure 1503: DNA329169, NP_002986.1, 206365_at Figure 1504: PRO1610 Figure 1505: DNA329169, NM_002995, 206366_x_at Figure 1506: PRO1610 Figure 1507A-B: DNA335332, NP_002640.2, 206369_s_at Figure 1508: PRO89706 Figure 1509A-E: DNA333253, NP_066267.1, 206385_s_at Figure 1510: PRO87958 Figure 1511: DNA326727, NP_001527.1, 206445_s_at Figure 1512: PRO83069 Figure 1513: DNA153751, NP_005942.1, 206461_x_at Figure 1514: PRO12925 Figure 1515: DNA288243, NP_002277.3, 206486_at Figure 1516: PRO36451 Figure 1517: DNA268333, NP_001260.1, 206499_s_at Figure 1518: PRO57322 Figure 1519: DNA344382, NP_003826.1, 206518_s_at Figure 1520: PRO95082 Figure 1521A-B: DNA334589, NP_055073.1, 206546_at Figure 1522: PRO89073 Figure 1523: DNA327663, NP_006771.1, 206565_x_at Figure 1524: PRO83654 Figure 1525: DNA330103, NP_056179.1, 206584_at Figure 1526: PRO19671 Figure 1527: DNA329172, NP_005254.1, 206589_at Figure 1528: PRO84796 Figure 1529: DNA344383, NP_003846.1, 206618_at Figure 1530: PRO4778 Figure 1531A-C: DNA328331, NP_004645.1, 206624_at Figure 1532: PRO84195 Figure 1533: DNA227709, NP_000947.1, 206631_at Figure 1534: PRO38172 Figure 1535: DNA335452, NP_004891.3, 206632_s_at Figure 1536: PRO89808 Figure 1537: DNA327666, 7688312.1, 206653_at Figure 1538: PRO83656 Figure 1539: DNA88374, NP_002095.1, 206666_at Figure 1540: PRO2768 Figure 1541: DNA334470, NP_536859.1, 206687_s_at Figure 1542: PRO88974 Figure 1543: DNA328590, NP_056948.2, 206707_x_at Figure 1544: PRO84375 Figure 1545: DNA340145, NP_036439.1, 206710_s_at Figure 1546: PRO91644 Figure 1547: DNA340152, NP_055300.1, 206726_at Figure 1548: PRO91651 Figure 1549: DNA226427, NP_002251.1, 206785_s_at Figure 1550: PRO36890 Figure 1551: DNA88195, NP_000064.1, 206804_at Figure 1552: PRO2693 Figure 1553: DNA272165, NP_003319.1, 206828_at

206364_at

Figure 1498: PRO38163

Figure 1500: PRO37671

Figure 1604: PRO36508

Figure 1605: DNA226045, NM_006737, 207314_x_at Figure 1554: PRO60433 Figure 1606: PRO36508 Figure 1555: DNA339650, NP_079465.1, 206829_x_at Figure 1607: DNA227751, NP_006557.1, 207315_at Figure 1556: PRO91399 Figure 1608: PRO38214 Figure 1557: DNA256561, NP_062550.1, 206914_at Figure 1609A-B: DNA226536, NP_003225.1, Figure 1558: PRO51592 Figure 1559: DNA344384, NP_005659.1, 206925_at 207332_s_at Figure 1610: PRO36999 Figure 1560: PRO59592 Figure 1611: DNA88656, NP_003233.3, 207334_s_at Figure 1561: DNA83130, NP_002665.1, 206942_s_at Figure 1612: PRO2461 Figure 1562: PRO2096 Figure 1613: DNA331497, NP_002332.1, 207339_s_at Figure 1563: DNA93439, NP_006555.1, 206974_at Figure 1614: PRO11604 Figure 1564: PRO4515 Figure 1615: DNA330117, NP_003966.1, 207351_s_at Figure 1565: DNA35629, NP_000586.2, 206975_at Figure 1616: PRO85379 Figure 1566: PRO7 Figure 1617: DNA225961, NP_005308.1, 207460_at Figure 1567: DNA331493, NP_000638.1, 206978_at Figure 1618: PRO36424 Figure 1568: PRO84690 Figure 1619: DNA274829, NP_003653.1, 207469_s_at Figure 1569: DNA188346, NP_001450.1, 206980_s_at Figure 1620: PRO62588 Figure 1570: PRO21766 Figure 1621: DNA344392, AK000231, 207474_at Figure 1571A-B: DNA227659, NP_000570.1, Figure 1622: PRO95085 206991_s_at Figure 1623: DNA344393, Y07827, 207485_x_at Figure 1572: PRO38122 Figure 1624: PRO95086 Figure 1573A-B: DNA344385, NP_001550.1, Figure 1625A-B: DNA344394, NP_777613.1, 206999_at 207521_s_at Figure 1574: PRO23394 Figure 1626: PRO95087 Figure 1575: DNA328295, NP_004154.2, 207017_at Figure 1627A-B: DNA344395, NM_174954, Figure 1576: PRO84168 207522_s_at Figure 1577: DNA344386, NP_003830.1, 207037_at Figure 1628: PRO95088 Figure 1578: PRO20114 Figure 1629: DNA216508, NP_002972.1, 207533_at Figure 1579: DNA344387, NP_003844.1, 207072_at Figure 1630: PRO34260 Figure 1580: PRO36013 Figure 1631: DNA344396, NP_001552.2, 207536_s_at Figure 1581: DNA334102, NM_020481, 207087_x_at Figure 1632: PRO2023 Figure 1582: PRO88662 Figure 1633: DNA344397, NP_000580.1, 207538_at Figure 1583: DNA344388, NM_000594, 207113_s_at Figure 1634: PRO68 Figure 1584: PRO6 Figure 1635: DNA344398, NM_000589, 207539_s_at Figure 1585: DNA344389, NP_060113.1, 207115_x_at Figure 1636: PRO68 Figure 1586: PRO95083 Figure 1637: DNA344399, NP_523353.1, 207551_s_at Figure 1587A-B: DNA327674, NP_002739.1, Figure 1638: PRO95089 207121_s_at Figure 1639: DNA328600, NP_004839.1, 207571_x_at Figure 1588: PRO83661 Figure 1640: PRO84383 Figure 1589: DNA331323, NP_001250.1, 207143_at Figure 1641: DNA328601, NP_056490.1, 207574_s_at Figure 1590: PRO86412 Figure 1591: DNA344390, NP_000873.2, 207160_at Figure 1642: PRO84384 Figure 1643: DNA330121, NP_004171.2, 207616_s_at Figure 1592: PRO82 Figure 1644: PRO85383 Figure 1593: DNA 103418, NP 036616.1, 207165 at Figure 1645: DNA228010, NP_003679.1, 207620_s_at Figure 1594: PRO4746 Figure 1646: PRO38473 Figure 1595: DNA344391, NP_004450.1, 207186_s_at Figure 1647: DNA344400, NP_005683.2, 207622_s_at Figure 1596: PRO95084 Figure 1648: PRO36800 Figure 1597A-B: DNA151879, NP_055463.1, Figure 1649: DNA227606, NP_001872.2, 207630_s_at 207231_at Figure 1650: PRO38069 Figure 1598: PRO12743 Figure 1651: DNA196426, NP_037440.1, 207651_at Figure 1599A-B: DNA151879, NM_014648, Figure 1652: PRO24924 207232_s_at Figure 1653: DNA328554, NM_013416, 207677 at Figure 1600: PRO12743 Figure 1654: PRO84354 Figure 1601: DNA330024, NP_058521.1, 207266_x_at Figure 1655: DNA227752, NP_001495.1, 207681_at Figure 1602: PRO85309 Figure 1656: PRO38215 Figure 1603: DNA226045, NP_006728.1, 207313_x_at Figure 1657: DNA328763, NP_001219.2, 207686_s_at Figure 1658: PRO84511 Figure 1659: DNA336246, NP_001767.2, 207691_x_at Figure 1660: PRO90415 Figure 1661A-B: DNA226405, NP_006525.1, 207700_s_at Figure 1662: PRO36868 Figure 1663: DNA333631, NP_031359.1, 207723_s_at Figure 1664: PRO88273 Figure 1665: DNA329064, NP_060301.1, 207735_at Figure 1666: PRO84724 Figure 1667: DNA325654, NP_054752.1, 207761_s_at Figure 1668: PRO4348 Figure 1669A-B: DNA329179, NP_056958.1, 207785_s_at Figure 1670: PRO84802 Figure 1671: DNA329180, NP_004428.1, 207793_s_at Figure 1672: PRO84803 Figure 1673: DNA329000, NM_000648, 207794_at Figure 1674: PRO84690 Figure 1675: DNA227722, NP_002253.1, 207795_s_at Figure 1676: PRO38185 Figure 1677: DNA329181, NM_007334, 207796_x_at Figure 1678: PRO84804 Figure 1679: DNA227494, NP_002158.1, 207826_s_at Figure 1680: PRO37957 Figure 1681A-C: DNA335409, NP_057427.2, 207828_s_at Figure 1682: PRO89771 Figure 1683: DNA329182, NP_065385.2, 207838_x_at Figure 1684: PRO84805 Figure 1685: DNA330123, NP_008984.1, 207840_at Figure 1686: PRO35080 Figure 1687: DNA344401, NP_002179.2, 207844_at Figure 1688: PRO95090 Figure 1689: DNA217244, U25676, 207849_at Figure 1690: PRO34286 Figure 1691: DNA330124, NP_002981.2, 207861_at Figure 1692: PRO34107 Figure 1693: DNA109234, NP_000065.1, 207892_at Figure 1694: PRO6517 Figure 1695: DNA344402, NP_002978.1, 207900_at Figure 1696: PRO1717 Figure 1697A-B: DNA150910, NP_005566.1, 207904_s_at Figure 1698: PRO12536 Figure 1699: DNA344403, NP_000579.2, 207906_at Figure 1700: PRO95091 Figure 1701: DNA344404, NP_000870.1, 207952_at Figure 1702: PRO69 Figure 1703: DNA227067, X06318, 207957 s.at Figure 1704: PRO37530 Figure 1705A-B: DNA344405, NP_008912.1, 207978_s_at

Figure 1706: PRO85386

207996_s_at

Figure 1707A-C: DNA254145, NP_004329.1,

Figure 1708: PRO49260 Figure 1709A-B: DNA226403, NP_000711.1, 207998_s_at Figure 1710: PRO36866 Figure 1711: DNA344406, NM_012411, 208010_s_at Figure 1712: PRO95092 Figure 1713: DNA324249, NM_004510, 208012_x_at Figure 1714: PRO80933 Figure 1715: DNA333763, NM_021708, 208071_s_at Figure 1716: PRO88387 Figure 1717A-C: DNA331500, NP_003307.2, 208073_x_at Figure 1718: PRO86537 Figure 1719: DNA331501, D84212, 208079_s_at Figure 1720: PRO58855 Figure 1721A-B: DNA344407, NP_110384.1, 208082_x_at Figure 1722: PRO95093 Figure 1723: DNA344408, NP_112182.1, 208103_s_at Figure 1724: PRO80638 Figure 1725A-B: DNA335356, NP_000952.1, 208131_s_at Figure 1726: PRO25026 Figure 1727: DNA325329, NP_004719.1, 208152_s_at Figure 1728: PRO81872 Figure 1729: DNA344409, NP_002177.1, 208164_s_at Figure 1730: PRO64957 Figure 1731: DNA210622, NP_057009.1, 208190_s_at Figure 1732: PRO35016 Figure 1733: DNA36717, NP_000581.1, 208193_at Figure 1734: PRO72 Figure 1735: DNA328611, NP_005816.2, 208206_s_at Figure 1736: PRO84393 Figure 1737: DNA344410, NP_071431.2, 208303_s_at Figure 1738: PRO28725 Figure 1739: DNA196361, NP_001828.1, 208304_at Figure 1740: PRO24864 Figure 1741: DNA344411, X12544, 208306_x_at Figure 1742: PRO95094 Figure 1743A-B: DNA344412, NP_006776.1, 208309_s_at Figure 1744: PRO9824 Figure 1745A-C: DNA344413, NP_006729.3, at_208325 ع. Figure 1746: PRO95095 Figure 1747: DNA344414, NP_003813.1, 208337_s_at Figure 1748: PRO62964 Figure 1749: DNA344415, NM_003822, 208343_s_at Figure 1750: PRO62964 Figure 1751: DNA329576, NM_002745, 208351_s_at Figure 1752: PRO64127 Figure 1753: DNA344416, NM_020480, 208353_x_at Figure 1754: PRO95096 Figure 1755: DNA344417, NP_008999.2, 208382_s_at

Figure 1756: PRO95097

Figure 1757: DNA324250, NP_536349.1, 208392_x_at

Figure 1810: PRO61194 Figure 1758: PRO80934 Figure 1811: DNA344430, NM_006476, 208745_at Figure 1759A-B: DNA344418, NP_005723.2, Figure 1812: PRO95102 208393_s_at Figure 1813: DNA287285, NP_005794:1, 208748_s_at Figure 1760: PRO86236 Figure 1814: PRO69556 Figure 1761: DNA344419, NP_004801.1, 208406_s_at Figure 1815: DNA344431, NP_631946.1, 208754_s_at -Figure 1762: PRO12190 Figure 1816: PRO71113 Figure 1763A-B: DNA331315, NP_004622.1, Figure 1817: DNA324217, NP_004035.2, 208758_at 208433_s_at Figure 1818: PRO80908 Figure 1764: PRO70090 Figure 1819: DNA344432, NP_060877.1, 208767_s_at Figure 1765: DNA327690, NP_004022.1, 208436_s_at Figure 1820: PRO37687 Figure 1766: PRO83673 Figure 1821: DNA344433, NP_002806.2, 208777_s_at Figure 1767A-C: DNA331504, NP_000042.2, Figure 1822: PRO95103 208442_s_at Figure 1823: DNA287219, NP_110379.1, 208778_s_at Figure 1768: PRO86540 Figure 1824: PRO69498 Figure 1769: DNA331327, NP_036382.2, 208456_s_at Figure 1825: DNA329189, NP_009139.1, 208787_at Figure 1770: PRO86414 Figure 1826: PRO4911 Figure 1771: DNA326738, NP_004315.1, 208478_s_at Figure 1827: DNA225671, NP_001822.1, 208791_at Figure 1772: PRO38101 Figure 1773: DNA344420, NM_006260, 208499_s_at Figure 1828: PRO36134 Figure 1829A-B: DNA344434, NP_055818.2, Figure 1774: PRO11602 208798_x_at Figure 1775: DNA344421, NP_005281.1, 208524_at Figure 1830: PRO95104 Figure 1776: PRO54695 Figure 1831: DNA330145, NP_002788.1, 208799_at Figure 1777: DNA344422, NP_619527.1, 208536_s_at Figure 1832: PRO84403 Figure 1778: PRO95098 Figure 1833A-C: DNA330146, 1397486.26, 208806_at Figure 1779: DNA330045, NP_005943.1, 208581_x_at Figure 1834: PRO85404 Figure 1780: PRO82583 Figure 1835: DNA273521, NP_002070.1, 208813_at Figure 1781: DNA225836, NP_006716.1, 208602_x_at Figure 1836: PRO61502 Figure 1782: PRO36299 Figure 1837: DNA327699, BAA75062.1, 208815_x_at Figure 1783: DNA344423, NP_066301.1, 208608_s_at Figure 1838: PRO83682 Figure 1784: PRO23346 Figure 1839: DNA344435, NP_002789.1, 208827_at Figure 1785: DNA281431, NP_004550.1, 208628_s_at Figure 1840: PRO82662 Figure 1786: PRO66271 Figure 1841A-B: DNA83031, NP_001737.1, Figure 1787: DNA324641, NP_005608.1, 208646_at 208852_s_at Figure 1788: PRO10849 Figure 1842: PRO2564 Figure 1789: DNA344424, NP_006007.2, 208653_s_at Figure 1843: DNA227874, NP_003320.1, 208864_s_at Figure 1790: PRO95099 Figure 1844: PRO38337 Figure 1791: DNA344425, U87954, 208676_s_at Figure 1845: DNA344436, NP_113600.1, 208869_s_at Figure 1792: PRO95100 Figure 1846: PRO95105 Figure 1793: DNA304686, NP_002565.1, 208680_at Figure 1847: DNA328624, BC003562, 208891_at Figure 1794: PRO71112 Figure 1795A-B: DNA328619, BC001188, 208691 at Figure 1848: PRO59076 Figure 1849: DNA270713, NP_001937.1, 208892_s_at Figure 1796: PRO84401 Figure 1850: PRO59076 Figure 1797: DNA287189, NP_002038.1, 208693_s_at Figure 1851: DNA328625, NM_022652, 208893_s_at Figure 1798: PRO69475 Figure 1852: PRO84404 Figure 1799: DNA344426, NP_036205.1, 208696_at Figure 1853: DNA329221, NP_061984.1, 208894_at Figure 1800: PRO81195 Figure 1854: PRO4555 Figure 1801: DNA325127, NP_001559.1, 208697_s_at Figure 1855A-B: DNA324910, NP_061820.1, Figure 1802: PRO81699 208905_at Figure 1803A-B: DNA325944, NP_001960.2, Figure 1856: PRO81514 208708_x_at Figure 1857: DNA326260, NP_001203.1, 208910_s_at Figure 1804: PRO82391 Figure 1858: PRO82667 Figure 1805: DNA344427, NP_061899.1, 208716_s_at Figure 1859: DNA226500, NP_005619.1, 208916_at Figure 1806: PRO177 Figure 1860: PRO36963 Figure 1807: DNA344428, NP_003899.1, 208726_s_at Figure 1861: DNA325473, NP_006353.2, 208922_s_at Figure 1808: PRO95101

Figure 1809: DNA344429, NP_004879.1, 208737_at

Figure 1862: PRO81996

Figure 1916: PRO81109 Figure 1863: DNA329552, NP_063948.1, 208925_at Figure 1917A-B: DNA331518, NM_133336, Figure 1864: PRO85097 Figure 1865: DNA326233, NP_000968.2, 208929_x_at 209053_s_at Figure 1918: PRO86550 Figure 1866: PRO82645 Figure 1919A-B: DNA226405, NM_006534, Figure 1867: DNA327702, NP_006490.2, 208934_s_at 209060_x_at Figure 1868: PRO83684 Figure 1920: PRO36868 Figure 1869: DNA327702, NM_006499, 208936_x_at Figure 1921A-C: DNA344444, 1394903.34, 209061.at Figure 1870: PRO83684 Figure 1922: PRO95110 Figure 1871: DNA344437, NP_036379.1, 208941_s_at Figure 1923A-B: DNA226405, AF036892, Figure 1872: PRO70339 209062_x_at Figure 1873A-B: DNA344438, D50683, 208944_at Figure 1924: PRO36868 Figure 1874: PRO95106 Figure 1925: DNA330160, NP_006285.1, 209066_x_at Figure 1875: DNA325900, NP_002297.1, 208949_s_at Figure 1926: PRO85412 Figure 1876: PRO82356 Figure 1927: DNA329194, NP_112740.1, 209067_s_at Figure 1877: DNA327661, NP_005522.1, 208966_x_at Figure 1928: PRO84814 Figure 1878: PRO83652 Figure 1929A-B: DNA324473, NP_002904.2, Figure 1879A-B: DNA344439, NP_002256.2, 209084_s_at 208974_x_at Figure 1930: PRO81135 Figure 1880: PRO82739 Figure 1931A-B: DNA273483, AB007960, Figure 1881A-B: DNA330153, L38951, 208975_s_at 209090_s_at Figure 1882: PRO82739 Figure 1932: DNA324318, NP_006755.2, 209100_at Figure 1883: DNA328629, NP_006079.1, 208977_x_at Figure 1933: PRO80995 Figure 1884: PRO84407 Figure 1934: DNA330118, NP_036389.2, 209102_s_at Figure 1885: DNA329522, NP_000433.2, 208981_at Figure 1935: PRO85380 Figure 1886: PRO85080 Figure 1936: DNA330163, NP_060308.1, 209104_s_at Figure 1887: DNA330155, 7692317.2, 208982_at Figure 1937: PRO85415 Figure 1888: PRO85407 Figure 1938A-B: DNA344445, 104805.26, 209105.at Figure 1889: DNA329522, NM_000442, 208983_s_at Figure 1939: PRO95111 Figure 1890: PRO85080 Figure 1940: DNA344446, NP_004055.1, 209112_at Figure 1891: DNA330156, NP_003749.1, 208985_s_at Figure 1941: PRO95112 Figure 1892: PRO85408 Figure 1942: DNA344447, BC005127, 209122_at Figure 1893: DNA344440, NP_644805.1, 208991_at Figure 1943: PRO95113 Figure 1894: PRO95107 Figure 1944: DNA344448, NM_176895, 209147_s_at Figure 1895: DNA331514, NM_003150, 208992_s_at Figure 1945: PRO95114 Figure 1896: PRO86548 Figure 1946: DNA330166, NP_004688.2, 209161_at Figure 1897: DNA227552, NP_003346.2, 208997_s_at Figure 1947: PRO85418 Figure 1898: PRO38015 Figure 1948: DNA344449, 1448768.1, 209163.at Figure 1899A-B: DNA344441, AAG09407.1, Figure 1949: PRO95115 208999_at Figure 1950: DNA344450, NP_001906.1, 209164_s_at Figure 1900: PRO95108 Figure 1951: PRO57071 Figure 1901: DNA328630, NP_036293.1, 209004_s_at Figure 1952A-C: DNA270403, NM_016343, Figure 1902: PRO84408 209172_s_at Figure 1903: DNA328631, AK027318, 209006_s_at Figure 1953: PRO58786 Figure 1904: PRO84409 Figure 1954: DNA329196, NP_004573.2, 209181_s_at Figure 1905: DNA328632, NP_064713.2, 209007_s_at Figure 1955: PRO84815 Figure 1906: PRO84410 Figure 1956A-B: DNA344451, NP_733765.1, Figure 1907: DNA328633, NP_004784.2, 209017_s_at 209186_at Figure 1908: PRO84411 Figure 1957: PRO84419 Figure 1909: DNA327706, NP_006363.3, 209024_s_at Figure 1958: DNA189700, NP_005243.1, 209189_at Figure 1910: PRO83688 Figure 1959: PRO25619 Figure 1911: DNA344442, AF279899, 209034_at Figure 1960: DNA226176, NP_003458.1, 209201_x_at Figure 1912: PRO95109 Figure 1961: PRO36639 Figure 1913: DNA274967, AF233453, 209049 s at Figure 1962: DNA326267, NP_004861.1, 209208_at Figure 1914: PRO62700

Figure 1915A-C: DNA344443, NP_579890.1,

209052_s_at

Figure 1963: PRO82674

Figure 1964: DNA103439, NP_001111.2, 209215_at

Figure 1965: PRO4766 Figure 1966: DNA330168, NP_006322.1, 209233_at Figure 1967: PRO85420 Figure 1968: DNA344452, NM_007189, 209247_s_at Figure 1969: PRO95116 Figure 1970: DNA344453, BC004949, 209251_x_at Figure 1971: PRO84424 Figure 1972: DNA255255, NP_071437.3, 209267_s_at Figure 1973: PRO50332 Figure 1974: DNA328650, DNA328650, 209286_at Figure 1975: PRO84425 Figure 1976A-B: DNA344454, NP_006440.2, 209288_s_at Figure 1977: PRO95117 Figure 1978: DNA328651, AF087853, 209304_x_at Figure 1979: PRO82889 Figure 1980: DNA344455, BC024654, 209305_s_at Figure 1981: PRO95118 Figure 1982: DNA344456, NP_001216.1, 209310_s_at Figure 1983: PRO37559 Figure 1984: DNA344457, U65585, 209312_x_at Figure 1985: PRO95119 Figure 1986A-B: DNA344458, NP_006611.1, 209316_s_at Figure 1987: PRO12057 Figure 1988: DNA344459, U94829, 209325_s_at Figure 1989: PRO95120 Figure 1990: DNA329200, NP_005040.1, 209336_at Figure 1991: PRO84817 Figure 1992: DNA275106, NP_005058.2, 209339_at Figure 1993: PRO62821 Figure 1994: DNA328655, 346677.3, 209341.s_at Figure 1995: PRO84429 Figure 1996: DNA227208, NM_005360, 209347_s_at Figure 1997: PRO37671 Figure 1998A-B: DNA328658, AF055376, 209348_s_at Figure 1999: PRO84432 Figure 2000: DNA330170, AF109161, 209357_at Figure 2001: PRO84807 Figure 2002A-B: DNA344460, NP_001745.2, 209360_s_at Figure 2003: PRO95121 Figure 2004A-C: DNA344461, NP_061872.1, 209379_s_at Figure 2005: PRO95122 Figure 2006: DNA330173, NP_006200.2, 209392_at Figure 2007: PRO85423 Figure 2008: DNA339326, NP_004273.1, 209406_at Figure 2009: PRO91131 Figure 2010: DNA330175, NP_006836.1, 209408_at Figure 2011: PRO59681 Figure 2012A-B: DNA344462, NM_133650,

209447_at

Figure 2013: PRO95123

Figure 2014: DNA330121, NM_004180, 209451_at

Figure 2015: PRO85383 Figure 2016: DNA344463, NP_065737.1, 209459_s_at Figure 2017: PRO95124 Figure 2018: DNA344464, NM_020686, 209460_at Figure 2019: PRO95125 Figure 2020: DNA287304, AAH00040.1, 209461_x_at Figure 2021: PRO69571 Figure 2022A-B: DNA344465, 347965.2, 209473_at Figure 2023: PRO95126 Figure 2024: DNA336246, NM_001776, 209474_s_at Figure 2025: PRO90415 Figure 2026: DNA324976, NP_005828.1, 209482_at Figure 2027: PRO81571 Figure 2028: DNA324899, NP_002938.1, 209507_at Figure 2029: PRO81503 Figure 2030: DNA274027, NP_004571.2, 209514_s_at Figure 2031: PRO61971 Figure 2032A-B: DNA344466, NM_144767, 209534_x_at Figure 2033: PRO95127 Figure 2034: DNA344467, NM_139265, 209536_s_at Figure 2035: PRO82426 Figure 2036: DNA274949, NP_008904.1, 209538_at Figure 2037: PRO62684 Figure 2038A-B: DNA344468, NP_004831.1, 209539_at Figure 2039: PRO83388 Figure 2040A-C: DNA335383, NP_000609.1, 209540_at Figure 2041: PRO19618 Figure 2042A-C: DNA335383, NM_000618, 209541_at Figure 2043: PRO19618 Figure 2044: DNA329201, NP_055984.1, 209567_at Figure 2045: PRO84818 Figure 2046: DNA344469, NP_003788.2, 209572_s_at Figure 2047: PRO40888 Figure 2048A-C: DNA254145, NM_004338, 209573_s_at Figure 2049: PRO49260 Figure 2050: DNA344470, NP_002060.3, 209576_at Figure 2051: PRO95128 Figure 2052: DNA304797, NP_005935.3, 209582_s_at Figure 2053: PRO71209 Figure 2054: DNA304797, NM_005944, 209583_s_at Figure 2055: PRO71209 Figure 2056: DNA344471, NP_004119.1, 209595_at Figure 2057: PRO95129 Figure 2058: DNA270689, NP_002042.1, 209602_s_at Figure 2059: PRO59053 Figure 2060: DNA344472, 412986.6, 209603_at Figure 2061: PRO95130 Figure 2062: DNA270689, NM_002051, 209604_s_at Figure 2063: PRO59053 Figure 2064: DNA330186, NP_004327.1, 209642_at Figure 2065: PRO85434

Figure 2113: PRO61801

Figure 2115: PRO24988

Figure 2114A-B: DNA196499, AB002384, 209829_at

Figure 2116: DNA344479, L05424, 209835_x_at Figure 2066: DNA323856, NP_056455.1, 209669_s_at Figure 2117: DNA344480, AAH35133.1, 209840_s_at Figure 2067: PRO80599 Figure 2118: PRO95136 Figure 2068A-B: DNA344473, NP_008927.1, Figure 2119: DNA329207, NM_018334, 209841_s_at 209681_at Figure 2120: PRO220 Figure 2069: PRO23299 Figure 2121: DNA344481, BC012398, 209845_at Figure 2070A-B: DNA344474, NM_170662, Figure 2122: PRO95137 209682_at Figure 2123: DNA324805, NP_008978.1, 209846_s_at Figure 2071: PRO95131 Figure 2124: PRO81419 Figure 2072: DNA328264, NP_005183.2, 209714_s_at Figure 2125: DNA272753, NP_005780.1, 209853_s_at Figure 2073: PRO12087 Figure 2126: PRO60864 Figure 2074A-B: DNA328594, M37435, 209716_at Figure 2127: DNA344482, NP_006829.1, 209861_s_at Figure 2075: PRO84379 Figure 2128: PRO61513 Figure 2076A-C: DNA254412, NP_005656.2, Figure 2129A-B: DNA325767, NP_476510.1, 209717_at 209876_at Figure 2077: PRO49522 Figure 2130: PRO82238 Figure 2078: DNA227124, NP_005118.1, 209732_at Figure 2131: DNA226120, NP_002997.1, 209879_at Figure 2079: PRO37587 Figure 2132: PRO36583 Figure 2080: DNA344475, AF113682, 209753 s_at Figure 2133A-C: DNA194808, NP_003606.2, Figure 2081: PRO95132 209884_s_at Figure 2082: DNA344476, U09088, 209754_s_at Figure 2134: PRO24078 Figure 2083: PRO95133 Figure 2135A-B: DNA344483, NP_056305.1, Figure 2084: DNA324250, NM_080424, 209761_s_at 209889_at Figure 2085: PRO80934 Figure 2136: PRO95138 Figure 2086A-B: DNA328675, NM_033274, Figure 2137: DNA334335, NP_065726.1, 209891_at 209765.at Figure 2138: PRO80882 Figure 2087: PRO84447 Figure 2139: DNA254936, NP_009164.1, 209917_s_at Figure 2088: DNA329178, NP_008979.2, 209770_at Figure 2140: PRO50026 Figure 2089: PRO84801 Figure 2141: DNA299884, AB040875, 209921_at Figure 2090: DNA275195, NP_001025.1, 209773_s_at Figure 2142: PRO70858 Figure 2091: PRO62893 Figure 2143: DNA226887, NP_002529.1, 209925_at Figure 2092A-B: DNA255050, NP_065165.1, Figure 2144: PRO37350 209780_at Figure 2145: DNA150133, AAD01646.1, 209933 s_at Figure 2093: PRO50138 Figure 2146: PRO12219 Figure 2094A-B: DNA344477, AF222340, Figure 2147: DNA336245, AF005775, 209939_x_at 209788_s_at Figure 2148: PRO91070 Figure 2095: PRO95134 Figure 2149: DNA344484, NM_139266, 209969_s_at Figure 2096: DNA336284, NP_001217.2, 209790_s_at Figure 2150: PRO83711 Figure 2097: PRO90442 Figure 2151: DNA344485, AF116615, 209971_x_at Figure 2098: DNA226436, NP_001772.1, 209795_at Figure 2152: DNA226658, NP_003736.1, 209999_x_at Figure 2099: PRO36899 Figure 2153: PRO37121 Figure 2100: DNA327731, NP_003302.1, 209803_s_at Figure 2154: DNA226658, NM_003745, 210001_s_at Figure 2101: PRO83707 Figure 2155: PRO37121 Figure 2102: DNA271384, AAA61110.1, 209813_x_at Figure 2156A-B: DNA344486, NM_173844, Figure 2103: PRO59683 Figure 2104: DNA326100, NP_006444.2, 209820_s_at 210017_at Figure 2157: PRO95140 Figure 2105: PRO82528 Figure 2158A-B: DNA344487, NM_006785, Figure 2106: DNA225992, NP_003374.1, 209822_s_at 210018_x_at Figure 2107: PRO36455 Figure 2159: PRO9824 Figure 2108: DNA344478, M17955, 209823_x_at Figure 2160: DNA255921, NP_000725.1, 210031_at Figure 2109: PRO95135 Figure 2161: PRO50974 Figure 2110: DNA336282, NP_001169.2, 209824_s_at Figure 2162: DNA344488, NP_002159.1, 210046_s_at Figure 2111: PRO61686 Figure 2163: PRO82489 Figure 2112: DNA327732, NP_036606.2, 209825_s_at

Figure 2165: PRO83142

Figure 2164: DNA326809, NP_036244.2, 210052_s_at

Figure 2166: DNA328285, NP_002745.1, 210059_s_at

Figure 2219: PRO35991

Figure 2220: DNA330207, BC001131, 210387_at Figure 2167: PRO84161 Figure 2221: PRO85451 Figure 2168: DNA344489, NP_057580.1, 210075_at Figure 2222A-B: DNA330208, AF164622, Figure 2169: PRO50605 Figure 2170: DNA334812, NP_002028.1, 210105_s_at 210425_x_at Figure 2223: PRO85452 Figure 2171: PRO4624 Figure 2224: DNA344496, NP_599022.1, 210426_x_at Figure 2172A-C: DNA344490, 348003.19, 210108_at Figure 2225: PRO95143 Figure 2173: PRO95141 Figure 2226: DNA329215, NP_036224.1, 210439_at Figure 2174: DNA254310, NP_055226.1, 210109_at Figure 2227: PRO7424 Figure 2175: PRO49421 Figure 2228: DNA344497, NP_002552.2, 210448_s_at Figure 2176: DNA270010, NP_002342.1, 210116_at Figure 2229: PRO95144 Figure 2177: PRO58405 Figure 2230: DNA344498, NM_133484, 210458_s_at Figure 2178: DNA344491, 7763479.63, 210136_at Figure 2231: PRO86554 Figure 2179: PRO95142 Figure 2232: DNA326589, NP_060192.1, 210463_x_at Figure 2180: DNA333697, NP_003641.2, 210140_at Figure 2233: PRO82947 Figure 2181: PRO88328 Figure 2234: DNA323856, NM_015640, 210466_s_at Figure 2182: DNA256015, NP_002182.1, 210141_s_at Figure 2235: PRO80599 Figure 2183: PRO51063 Figure 2236A-B: DNA274461, M37712, 210473_s_at Figure 2184: DNA344492, NP_077734.1, 210145_at Figure 2237: PRO62367 Figure 2185: PRO90384 Figure 2238: DNA344499, NM_134262, 210479_s_at Figure 2186: DNA340737, NM_172390, 210162_s_at Figure 2239: PRO95145 Figure 2187: PRO92688 Figure 2240: DNA256385, NP_004470.1, 210506_at Figure 2188: DNA330202, NP_005400.1, 210163_at Figure 2241: PRO51426 Figure 2189: PRO19838 Figure 2242: DNA344500, NP_003367.2, 210512_s_at Figure 2190: DNA287620, NP_004122.1, 210164_at Figure 2243: PRO84827 Figure 2191: PRO2081 Figure 2244: DNA344501, NP_002118.1, 210514_x_at Figure 2192: DNA335084, 233354.1, 210174_at Figure 2245: PRO50891 Figure 2193: PRO89492 Figure 2246: DNA270066, AF078844, 210524_x_at Figure 2194: DNA330203, NP_003755.1, 210190_at Figure 2247: PRO58459 Figure 2195: PRO85449 Figure 2248: DNA344502, AF010447, 210528_at Figure 2196: DNA186230, NP_006599.1, 210191_s_at Figure 2249: PRO95146 Figure 2197: PRO21476 Figure 2250: DNA344503, NP_003769.1, 210540_s_at Figure 2198: DNA344493, NP_003773.1, 210205_at Figure 2251: PRO1109 Figure 2199: PRO1756 Figure 2252A-B: DNA344504, NP_004546.1, Figure 2200: DNA344494, NP_000749.2, 210229_s_at 210555_s_at Figure 2201: PRO2055 Figure 2253: PRO82622 Figure 2202: DNA344495, NM_134470, 210233_at Figure 2254A-B: DNA344505, NM_173164, Figure 2203: PRO88491 210556_at Figure 2204: DNA328690, NP_524145.1, 210240_s_at Figure 2255: PRO95147 Figure 2205: PRO59660 Figure 2256: DNA344506, NM_172211, 210557_x_at Figure 2206: DNA287333, NP_005283.1, 210279_at Figure 2257: PRO95148 Figure 2207: PRO69597 Figure 2258: DNA344507, NM_033379, 210559_s_at Figure 2208A-B: DNA270015, NP_003444.1, Figure 2259: PRO70806 210281_s_at Figure 2260: DNA344508, U97075, 210563_x_at Figure 2209: PRO58410 Figure 2261: PRO95149 Figure 2210A-C: DNA194808, NM_003615, Figure 2262: DNA329217, AAH03406.1, 210571_s_at 210286_s_at Figure 2263: PRO84828 Figure 2211: PRO24078 Figure 2264: DNA344509, AF241788, 210574_s_at Figure 2212: DNA272137, NP_000309.1, 210296_s_at Figure 2265: PRO95150 Figure 2213: PRO60406 Figure 2266: DNA327808, NM_002970, 210592_s_at Figure 2214A-B: DNA188419, NP_002011.1, Figure 2267: PRO83769 210316_at Figure 2268: DNA227722, NM_002262, 210606_x_at Figure 2215: PRO21767 Figure 2269: PRO38185 Figure 2216: DNA329213, NP_219491.1, 210321_at Figure 2270: DNA330210, U03858, 210607_at Figure 2217: PRO2313 Figure 2271: PRO126 Figure 2218: DNA225528, NP_000610.1, 210354_at

Figure 2272: DNA150511, AF000425, 210629_x_at

Figure 2326: PRO58286 Figure 2273: PRO11557 Figure 2327: DNA329221, NM_019111, 210982_s_at Figure 2274: DNA344510, NP_003692.1, 210643_at Figure 2328: PRO4555 Figure 2275: PRO1292 Figure 2329: DNA238565, NP_005907.2, 210983_s_at Figure 2276: DNA227153, NP_002278.1, 210644_s_at Figure 2330: PRO39210 Figure 2277: PRO37616 Figure 2331: DNA151825, NP_005891.1, 210993 at Figure 2278A-C: DNA330214, D83077, 210645_s_at Figure 2332: PRO12900 Figure 2279: PRO12135 Figure 2333: DNA344521, NM_002184, 211000_s_at Figure 2280: DNA290260, NP_036555.1, 210646_x_at Figure 2334: PRO85478 Figure 2281: PRO70385 Figure 2335: DNA150135, NP_055202.1, 211005_at Figure 2282: DNA256521, NP_038459.1, 210690_at Figure 2336: PRO12232 Figure 2283: PRO51556 Figure 2337: DNA273498, L12723, 211015_s_at Figure 2284: DNA329218, NM_014412, 210691_s_at Figure 2338: PRO61480 Figure 2285: PRO84829 Figure 2339: DNA344522, BC002526, 211016_x_at Figure 2286A-B: DNA335356, NM_000961, Figure 2340: PRO95157 210702_s_at Figure 2341A-C: DNA344523, NP_000480.2, Figure 2287: PRO25026 211022_s_at Figure 2288: DNA329023, NP_066925.1, 210715_s_at Figure 2342: PRO95158 Figure 2289: PRO209 Figure 2343: DNA287198, NP_006073.1, 211058_x_at Figure 2290: DNA344511, BC015818, 210732_s_at Figure 2344: PRO69484 Figure 2291: PRO95151 Figure 2345: DNA328698, NM_006153, 211063_s_at Figure 2292: DNA 103245, NM_002350, 210754_s_at Figure 2346: PRO12168 Figure 2293: PRO4575 Figure 2347: DNA326974, NM_000967, 211073_x_at Figure 2294: DNA194819, NP_667341.1, 210763_x_at Figure 2348: PRO83285 Figure 2295: PRO24086 Figure 2349A-B: DNA235639, NP_000206.1, Figure 2296: DNA344512, NP_001307.2, 210766_s_at 211108_s_at Figure 2297: PRO83174 Figure 2350: PRO38866 Figure 2298: DNA103572, D14705, 210844 x.at Figure 2351: DNA304765, M30894, 211144_x_at Figure 2299: PRO4896 Figure 2352: PRO71178 Figure 2300: DNA344513, Y09392, 210847_x_at Figure 2353: DNA196439, NM_003874, 211190_x_at Figure 2301A-C: DNA329220, NM_000051, Figure 2354: PRO24934 210858_x_at Figure 2355: DNA344524, U96627, 211192_s_at Figure 2302: PRO84830 Figure 2356: PRO95159 Figure 2303: DNA188234, NP_000630.1, 210865_at Figure 2357: DNA330221, NP_056071.1, 211207_s_at Figure 2304: PRO21942 Figure 2358: PRO85460 Figure 2305: DNA228132, NM_024090, 210868_at Figure 2359: DNA270010, NM_002351, 211209_x_at Figure 2306: PRO38595 Figure 2360: PRO58405 Figure 2307: DNA344514, AF098641, 210916_s_at Figure 2361: DNA344525, AF100539, 211210_x_at Figure 2308: PRO95153 Figure 2362: PRO95160 Figure 2309: DNA344515, NP_000061.1, 210944_s_at Figure 2363: DNA344526, AF100542, 211211_x_at Figure 2310: PRO38022 Figure 2364: PRO95161 Figure 2311: DNA344516, NM_003711, 210946_at Figure 2365: DNA151022, NM_001345, 211272_s_at Figure 2312: PRO95154 Figure 2366: PRO12096 Figure 2313: DNA344517, AF294627, 210948_s_at Figure 2367: DNA344527, NM_004130, 211275_s_at Figure 2314: PRO95155 Figure 2368: PRO95162 Figure 2315: DNA344518, NP_004453.1, 210950_s_at Figure 2369A-B: DNA344528, NM_002600, Figure 2316: PRO81644 211302_s_at Figure 2317: DNA274027, NM_004580, 210951_x_at Figure 2370: PRO10691 Figure 2318: PRO61971 Figure 2371A-C: DNA328811, NM_002222, Figure 2319: DNA336282, NM_001178, 210971_s_at 211323_s_at Figure 2320: PRO61686 Figure 2372: PRO84551 Figure 2321 A-B: DNA344519, NP_000595.1, Figure 2373A-B: DNA339333, NP_005537.3, 210973_s_at 211339_s_at Figure 2322: PRO34231 Figure 2374: PRO91137 Figure 2323: DNA344520, U47674, 210980_s_at Figure 2375: DNA103395, U80737, 211352_s_at Figure 2324: PRO95156 Figure 2325: DNA269888, NP_002073.1, 210981_s_at Figure 2376: PRO4723

Figure 2428: PRO62054

Figure 2429: DNA329225, NP_006486.2, 211742_s_at Figure 2377: DNA327754, NP_150634.1, 211367_s_at Figure 2430: PRO84833 Figure 2378: PRO4526 Figure 2431: DNA344538, NM_148976, 211746_x_at Figure 2379A-B: DNA339371, NP_054742.1, Figure 2432: PRO81959 211383_s_at Figure 2433: DNA344539, NP_036454.1, 211747_s_at Figure 2380: PRO91176 Figure 2434: PRO95169 Figure 2381: DNA327755, NP_115957.1, 211458_s_at Figure 2435: DNA344540, BC021088, 211750_x_at Figure 2382: PRO83725 Figure 2383: DNA93439, NM_006564, 211469_s_at Figure 2436: PRO84424 Figure 2437: DNA324147, NP_005774.2, 211758_x_at Figure 2384: PRO4515 Figure 2438: PRO80848 Figure 2385: DNA324183, NM_001935, 211478_s_at Figure 2439: DNA344541, BC005974, 211760_s_at Figure 2386: PRO80881 Figure 2440: PRO95170 Figure 2387: DNA344529, BC001173, 211501_s_at Figure 2441: DNA254725, NM_002266, 211762_s_at Figure 2388: PRO62214 Figure 2442: PRO49824 Figure 2389: DNA344530, NM_003376, 211527_x_at Figure 2443: DNA340145, NM_012307, 211776_s_at Figure 2390: PRO69153 Figure 2444: PRO91644 Figure 2391: DNA344531, NP_001005.1, 211542_x_at Figure 2445: DNA344542, NM_001561, 211786_at Figure 2392: PRO95163 Figure 2446: PRO2023 Figure 2393: DNA269888, NM_002082, 211543_s_at Figure 2447: DNA344543, NP_003627.1, 211791_s_at Figure 2394: PRO58286 Figure 2448: PRO62306 Figure 2395: DNA226578, NM_004354, 211559_s_at Figure 2449: DNA331536, AAA60662.1, 211796.s.at Figure 2396: PRO37041 Figure 2450: PRO86563 Figure 2397: DNA329031, NP_004890.2, 211566_x_at Figure 2451: DNA344544, NM_052827, 211804_s_at Figure 2398: PRO84699 Figure 2452: PRO95171 Figure 2399: DNA226255, NP_003047.1, 211576_s_at Figure 2453A-B: DNA225940, NP_000144.1, Figure 2400: PRO36718 211810_s_at Figure 2401: DNA331572, AF000426, 211581_x_at Figure 2454: PRO36403 Figure 2402: PRO86585 Figure 2455A-B: DNA328707, AAF03782.1, Figure 2403: DNA196752, AF031136, 211583_x_at 211828_s_at Figure 2404: PRO25202 Figure 2405: DNA344532, NP_631958.1, 211597_s_at Figure 2456: PRO84466 Figure 2457: DNA344545, NM_138763, 211833_s_at Figure 2406: PRO95164 Figure 2458: PRO95172 Figure 2407: DNA275389, M30448, 211623_s_at Figure 2459: DNA344546, NP_757351.1, 211839_s_at Figure 2408: PRO63052 Figure 2460: PRO95173 Figure 2409: DNA344533, M24668, 211633_x_at Figure 2461A-B: DNA188192, NP_006130.1, Figure 2410: PRO95165 211856_x_at Figure 2411: DNA344534, L06101, 211641_x_at Figure 2462: PRO21704 Figure 2412: DNA344535, M17565, 211654_x_at Figure 2463A-B: DNA188192, NM_006139, Figure 2413A-B: DNA103553, NM_000176, 211861_x_at 211671_s_at Figure 2464: PRO21704 Figure 2414: PRO4880 Figure 2465: DNA225836, NM_006725, 211893_x_at Figure 2415A-B: DNA255619, AF054589, Figure 2466: PRO36299 211675_s_at Figure 2467: DNA344547, U66146, 211900_x_at Figure 2416: PRO50682 Figure 2468: PRO95174 Figure 2417: DNA188293, NP_000407.1, 211676_s_at Figure 2469: DNA226176, NM_003467, 211919_s_at Figure 2418: PRO21787 Figure 2470: PRO36639 Figure 2419: DNA327760, NP_114430.1, 211685_s_at Figure 2471: DNA272286, NM_001752, 211922_s_at Figure 2420: PRO83729 Figure 2472: PRO60544 Figure 2421: DNA88515, L41270, 211688_x_at Figure 2473: DNA344548, 7762146.13, 211929_at Figure 2422: PRO2390 Figure 2474: PRO95175 Figure 2423: DNA344536, NM_000968, 211710_x_at Figure 2475A-B: DNA272195, D21262, 211951_at Figure 2424: PRO95168 Figure 2476: DNA325941, NP_005339.1, 211969_at Figure 2425: DNA344537, NM_178014, 211714_x_at Figure 2477: PRO82388 Figure 2426: PRO10347 Figure 2478: DNA344549, 474771.15, 211974_x_at Figure 2427A-B: DNA274117, NP_612356.1, Figure 2479: PRO95176 211721_s_at

Figure 2480A-B: DNA344550, BC047523, 211984_at

Figure 2532: DNA151120, M61906, 212240_s_at Figure 2481: PRO4904 Figure 2533: PRO12179 Figure 2482A-B: DNA344551, 7698619.16, Figure 2534A-B: DNA329229, 1345070.7, 212249_at 211985_s_at Figure 2535: PRO84835 Figure 2483: PRO95177 Figure 2536: DNA329182, NM_020524, 212259_s_at Figure 2484A-C: DNA327765, 1390535.1, 211986.at Figure 2537: PRO84805 Figure 2485: PRO83732 Figure 2538A-B: DNA344559, 332723.7, 212290_at Figure 2486: DNA344552, NP_291032.1, 211990_at Figure 2539: PRO95184 Figure 2487: PRO85469 Figure 2540: DNA344560, AL833829, 212291_at Figure 2488: DNA324768, NM_033554, 211991_s_at Figure 2541: DNA328719, BC012895, 212295_s_at Figure 2489: PRO4884 Figure 2542: PRO84475 Figure 2490: DNA326406, NP_005315.1, 211999_at Figure 2543A-B: DNA344561, AL832633, 212299_at Figure 2491: PRO11403 Figure 2544: PRO95186 Figure 2492: DNA287433, NP_006810.1, 212009_s_at Figure 2545A-B: DNA344562, 319543.9, 212314_at Figure 2493: PRO69690 Figure 2546: PRO95187 Figure 2494: DNA88197, X66733, 212014_x_at Figure 2547A-B: DNA124122, NP_005602.2, Figure 2495: PRO2694 212331_at Figure 2496A-D: DNA103461, NP_002408.2, Figure 2548: PRO6323 212020_s_at Figure 2549A-B: DNA124122, NM_005611, Figure 2497: PRO4788 212332_at Figure 2498A-D: DNA103461, NM_002417, Figure 2550: PRO6323 212022_s_at Figure 2499: PRO4788 Figure 2552: PRO69476 Figure 2500A-D: DNA226463, X65551, 212023_s_at Figure 2501: PRO36926 Figure 2554: PRO95188 Figure 2502: DNA328709, BC004151, 212048_s_at Figure 2503: PRO37676 Figure 2556: PRO2759 Figure 2504A-B: DNA344553, 7697666.18, 212063_at Figure 2505: PRO95178 Figure 2506A-D: DNA344554, BAA25496.2, 212065_s_at 212368_at Figure 2507: PRO95179 Figure 2560: PRO58171 Figure 2508: DNA344555, NP_065800.1, 212096_s_at Figure 2509: PRO95180 212370_x_at Figure 2510: DNA325009, NP_001744.2, 212097_at Figure 2562: PRO95190 Figure 2511: PRO81600 Figure 2512: DNA344556, AF055029, 212098_at 212372_at Figure 2513: PRO95181 Figure 2564: PRO85482 Figure 2514: DNA344557, 7763517.13, 212099_at Figure 2515: PRO95182 Figure 2566: PRO95191 Figure 2516A-B: DNA150956, BAA06685.1, 212110.at Figure 2517: PRO12560 212397_at Figure 2518: DNA344558, AF070622, 212124_at Figure 2569: PRO84350 Figure 2519: PRO95183 Figure 2520: DNA151008, BC014044, 212125_at 212398_at Figure 2521: PRO12837 Figure 2571: PRO84350 Figure 2522: DNA330242, BC007034, 212185_x_at Figure 2523: PRO85477 Figure 2524: DNA330243, NP_006207.1, 212190_at Figure 2525: PRO2584

Figure 2526: DNA326233, NM_000977, 212191_x_at

Figure 2528A-C: DNA330244, 253946.17, 212195_at

Figure 2530: DNA328437, NM_005801, 212227_x_at

Figure 2527: PRO82645

Figure 2529: PRO85478

Figure 2531: PRO84271

Figure 2551: DNA287190, CAB43217.1, 212333_at Figure 2553: DNA344563, BC017742, 212334_at Figure 2555A-B: DNA344564, 254170.1, 212335_at Figure 2557A-B: DNA255527, D50525, 212337_at Figure 2558: DNA344565, BC040726, 212359-s-at Figure 2559A-B: DNA269762, BAA25456.1, Figure 2561A-B: DNA344566, BAA25518.1, Figure 2563A-C: DNA330249, AAA99177.1, Figure 2565A-C: DNA344567, 020294.13, 212386_at Figure 2567A-C: DNA328725, AB007923, 212390_at Figure 2568A-B: DNA328549, NP_002897.1, Figure 2570A-B: DNA328549, NM_002906, Figure 2572A-B: DNA344568, AK074108, 212400 at Figure 2573A-B: DNA330250, NP_060727.1, 212406_s_at Figure 2574: PRO85483 Figure 2575: DNA254828, NP_056417.1, 212408_at Figure 2576: PRO49923 Figure 2577: DNA344569, 1454838.10, 212412_at Figure 2578: PRO95192 Figure 2579: DNA330251, NP_059965.1, 212430_at 113

Figure 2580: PRO85484 Figure 2581: DNA304655, NP_079472.1, 212434_at Figure 2582: PRO71082 Figure 2583A-B: DNA344570, 481983.1, 212446_s_at Figure 2584: PRO95193 Figure 2585: DNA344571, AF052178, 212458 at Figure 2586: PRO95194 Figure 2587: DNA151348, DNA151348, 212463_at Figure 2588: PRO11726 Figure 2589: DNA344572, 226098.35, 212472_at Figure 2590: PRO95195 Figure 2591A-B: DNA330252, NP_055447.1, 212473_s_at Figure 2592: PRO85485 Figure 2593A-B: DNA344573, D26069, 212476_at Figure 2594A-C: DNA344574, NP_597677.1, Figure 2595: PRO95197 Figure 2596: DNA344575, 7762745.4, 212498_at Figure 2597: PRO95198 Figure 2598: DNA344576, NP_005185.2, 212501_at Figure 2599: PRO91094 Figure 2600A-B: DNA344577, NP_116193.1, 212502_at Figure 2601: PRO84485 Figure 2602: DNA344578, 1307005.1, 212511_at Figure 2603: PRO95199 Figure 2604A-B: DNA344579, BC036190, 212522_at Figure 2605: PRO95200 Figure 2606: DNA328733, AF038183, 212527_at Figure 2607: PRO84486 Figure 2608: DNA344580, AL080111, 212530_at Figure 2609: PRO95201 Figure 2610A-C: DNA344581, NP_056111.1, 212538_at Figure 2611: PRO95202 Figure 2612: DNA65407, DNA65407, 212558_at Figure 2613: PRO1276 Figure 2614A-D: DNA328737, 148650.1, 212560_at Figure 2615: PRO84490 Figure 2616A-B: DNA254958, AL117448, 212561_at Figure 2617: DNA344582, NP_056016.1, 212563.at Figure 2618: PRO81715 Figure 2619: DNA344583, BC039084, 212568_s_at Figure 2620: PRO95203 Figure 2621A-C: DNA331128, NP_065892.1, 212582_at Figure 2622: PRO84841 Figure 2623A-B: DNA333749, NP_002829.2, 212587_s_at Figure 2624: PRO88374 Figure 2625: DNA275100, DNA275100, 212589_at Figure 2626: DNA331327, NM_012250, 212590_at

Figure 2627: PRO86414

Figure 2629: PRO81909

Figure 2628: DNA331298, NM_014456, 212593_s_at

Figure 2630: DNA272928, NP_055579.1, 212595_s_at Figure 2631: PRO61012 Figure 2632: DNA344584, 253648.3, 212613_at Figure 2633: PRO95204 Figure 2634A-B: DNA330258, BAA22955.2, 212619_at Figure 2635: PRO85490 Figure 2636A-B: DNA344585, AL833311, 212621_at Figure 2637: PRO95205 Figure 2638: DNA194679, BAA05062.1, 212623_at Figure 2639: PRO23989 Figure 2640: DNA344586, AL050082, 212637_s_at Figure 2641: PRO95206 Figure 2642A-C: DNA344587, NP_006725.2, 212641_at Figure 2643: PRO95207 Figure 2644A-C: DNA344588, NM_006734, 212642_s_at Figure 2645: PRO95208 Figure 2646: DNA329031, NM_004899, 212645_x_at Figure 2647: PRO84699 Figure 2648: DNA344589, NP_000568.1, 212657_s_at Figure 2649: PRO83789 Figure 2650A-B: DNA344590, D87076, 212660_at Figure 2651: DNA344591, L34089, 212671_s_at Figure 2652A-D: DNA344592, 032872.20, 212672_at Figure 2653: PRO84830 Figure 2654: DNA344593, AF515797, 212681_at Figure 2655A-B: DNA329901, BAA32291.2, 212683_at Figure 2656: PRO85218 Figure 2657: DNA272355, L38935, 212697_at Figure 2658: DNA326234, NM_033251, 212734_x_at Figure 2659: PRO82646 Figure 2660: DNA290267, NP_005000.1, 212739_s_at Figure 2661: PRO70399 Figure 2662A-B: DNA327779, 363462.9, 212741_at Figure 2663: PRO83744 Figure 2664A-B: DNA273398, NM_015568, 212750_at Figure 2665: PRO61398 Figure 2666A-B: DNA344594, NP_751911.1, 212757_s_at Figure 2667: PRO95212 Figure 2668: DNA344595, AAH34232.1, 212771_at Figure 2669: PRO95213 Figure 2670A-C: DNA344596, AB029032, 212779_at Figure 2671: DNA290260, NM_012423, 212790_x_at Figure 2672: PRO70385 Figure 2673A-B: DNA150479, BAA74900.1, 212792_at Figure 2674: PRO12281 Figure 2675A-B: DNA344597, NP_055894.1, 212796_s_at Figure 2676: PRO95215 Figure 2677: DNA328750, 7689361.1, 212812_at

Figure 2678: PRO84500 Figure 2679A-C: DNA336121, AB020663, 212820 at Figure 2680A-B: DNA344598, BAB84995.1, 212823_s_at Figure 2681: PRO95216 Figure 2682: DNA330171, CAA34971.1, 212827_at Figure 2683: PRO85421 Figure 2684: DNA344599, 234498.36, 212847_at Figure 2685: PRO95217 Figure 2686: DNA344600, AL713742, 212886_at Figure 2687: PRO95218 Figure 2688: DNA344601, 989341.96, 212906_at Figure 2689: PRO85986 Figure 2690: DNA271630, DNA271630, 212907_at Figure 2691: DNA272939, NP_064582.1, 212922_s_at Figure 2692: PRO61023 Figure 2693: DNA344602, BC045715, 212923_s_at Figure 2694A-B: DNA344603, AB011164, 212929_s_at Figure 2695A-B: DNA272008, BAA06684.1, 212932_at Figure 2696: PRO60283 Figure 2697: DNA344604, NP_056156.2, 212949_at Figure 2698: PRO80842 Figure 2699: DNA255330, AL359588, 212959_s_at Figure 2700: DNA344605, U66042, 212961_x_at Figure 2701: PRO50485 Figure 2702: DNA325417, NP_001742.1, 212971_at Figure 2703: PRO69635 Figure 2704A-B: DNA344606, 474311.10, 212985_at Figure 2705: PRO95220 Figure 2706: DNA344607, NM_147156, 212989_at Figure 2707: PRO50467 Figure 2708: DNA344608, BC038387, 213010_at Figure 2709A-C: DNA327783, DNA327783, 213015_at Figure 2710: PRO83747 Figure 2711A-B: DNA253815, BAA20833.2, 213035_at Figure 2712: PRO49218 Figure 2713A-B: DNA344609, NM_174953, 213036_x_at Figure 2714: PRO95221 Figure 2715: DNA344610, NP_699172.1, 213038_at Figure 2716: PRO95222 Figure 2717A-B: DNA329242, BAA76857.1, 213056_at Figure 2718: PRO84847 Figure 2719: DNA323879, NP_003991.1, 213060_s_at Figure 2720: PRO80622 Figure 2721A-C: DNA328757, 475076.9, 213069_at

Figure 2722: PRO84506

Figure 2724: PRO12495

Figure 2726: PRO95223

Figure 2723: DNA150837, CAA06743.1, 213083_at

Figure 2725: DNA344611, NP_000975.2, 213084_x_at

Figure 2727A-B: DNA331353, BAA76818.1, 213092_x_at Figure 2728: PRO60758 Figure 2729: DNA270466, M12996, 213093 at Figure 2730A-B: DNA339968, BAA76825.1, 213111_at Figure 2731: PRO91476 Figure 2732: DNA330215, NP_060081.1, 213113_s_at Figure 2733: PRO24295 Figure 2734: DNA326217, NP_004474.1, 213129_s_at Figure 2735: PRO82630 Figure 2736: DNA344612, NM_006806, 213134_x_at Figure 2737: PRO95224 Figure 2738: DNA287230, AAA36325.1, 213138.at Figure 2739: PRO69509 Figure 2740: DNA330277, CAB45152.1, 213142_x_at Figure 2741: PRO85506 Figure 2742A-B: DNA344613, 1330122.30, 213164_at Figure 2743: PRO95225 Figure 2744: DNA344614, X17568, 213175_s_at Figure 2745: PRO95226 Figure 2746: DNA344615, AF279370, 213186_at Figure 2747: DNA344616, NP_705833.1, 213188_s_at Figure 2748: PRO95227 Figure 2749: DNA339710, NP_116167.3, 213189_at Figure 2750: PRO91439 Figure 2751: DNA344617, K02885, 213193_x_at Figure 2752: DNA344618, 1501943.6, 213206_at Figure 2753: PRO95229 Figure 2754: DNA344619, 1398007.8, 213226.at Figure 2755: PRO95230 Figure 2756A-B: DNA344620, NP_065186.2, 213238_at Figure 2757: PRO95231 Figure 2758A-B: DNA194850, BAA25458.1, 213243_at Figure 2759: PRO24112 Figure 2760A-C: DNA344621, BAA20800.2, 213261_at Figure 2761: PRO59767 Figure 2762A-B: DNA344622, AY217548, 213281 at Figure 2763: PRO4671 Figure 2764: DNA260974, NP_006065.1, 213293_s_at Figure 2765: PRO54720 Figure 2766A-B: DNA329248, BAA20816.1, 213302_at Figure 2767: PRO84850 Figure 2768A-B: DNA331295, NM_002719, 213305_s_at Figure 2769: PRO86394 Figure 2770A-B: DNA344623, NP_055999.1, 213309_at Figure 2771: PRO95232 Figure 2772: DNA344624, AY074889, 213315_x_at Figure 2773: PRO95233

Figure 2774: DNA344625, BC020923, 213317_at

Figure 2775: PRO95234 Figure 2776: DNA344626, AAH19339.1, 213320_at Figure 2777: PRO95235 Figure 2778A-B: DNA344627, AF022789, 213327_s_at Figure 2779: DNA287433, NM_006819, 213330_s_at Figure 2780: PRO69690 Figure 2781A-B: DNA274793, BAA96028.1, 213365_at Figure 2782: PRO62559 Figure 2783: DNA324853, NP_001007.2, 213377_x_at Figure 2784: PRO81462 Figure 2785: DNA344628, 222320.2, 213385_at Figure 2786: PRO95237 Figure 2787A-B: DNA344629, 7697344.6, 213416_at Figure 2788: PRO95238 Figure 2789A-B: DNA331398, DNA331398, 213457_at Figure 2790: PRO83924 Figure 2791A-B: DNA330285, 241020.1, 213469_at Figure 2792: PRO85513 Figure 2793A-B: DNA344630, NP_055917.1, 213471_at Figure 2794: PRO95239 Figure 2795: DNA328766, NP_006077.1, 213476_x_at Figure 2796: PRO84514 Figure 2797A-B: DNA344631, NM_002265, 213507_s_at Figure 2798: PRO82739 Figure 2799: DNA326639, NP_001229.1, 213523_at Figure 2800: PRO82992 Figure 2801: DNA324005, NP_056529.1, 213524_s_at Figure 2802: PRO11582 Figure 2803: DNA344632, BC022977, 213530_at Figure 2804A-B: DNA344633, 062042.23, 213531_s_at Figure 2805: PRO95240 Figure 2806: DNA254264, NP_689960.1, 213546_at Figure 2807: PRO49375 Figure 2808: DNA344634, NM_144781, 213581_at Figure 2809: PRO95241 Figure 2810: DNA344635, AAH15899.1, 213587_s_at Figure 2811: PRO95242 Figure 2812: DNA326426, NP_004300.1, 213606_s_at Figure 2813: PRO61246 Figure 2814A-C: DNA330292, NP_056045.2, 213618_at Figure 2815: PRO85519 Figure 2816: DNA344636, BC045542, 213623_at Figure 2817: PRO95243 Figure 2818: DNA344637, NP_005940.1, 213629_x_at

Figure 2819: PRO95244

Figure 2821: PRO39530

Figure 2823: PRO82188

Figure 2820: DNA326239, NP_006752.1, 213655_at

Figure 2822: DNA325704, NM_004990, 213671_s_at

Figure 2824: DNA344638, AK057596, 213703_at Figure 2825: PRO95245 Figure 2826: DNA328629, NM_006088, 213726_x_at Figure 2827: PRO84407 Figure 2828: DNA334387, NP_075563.2, 213727_x_at Figure 2829: PRO88903 Figure 2830A-B: DNA344639, NP_036467.2, 213733_at Figure 2831: PRO95246 Figure 2832: DNA326273, NM_001970, 213757_at Figure 2833: PRO82678 Figure 2834: DNA327804, AF442151, 213797_at Figure 2835: PRO69493 Figure 2836A-B: DNA344640, 7684018.188, 213803_at Figure 2837: PRO95247 Figure 2838: DNA344641, 233172.5, 213852_at Figure 2839: PRO95248 Figure 2840: DNA344642, 026641.16, 213888_s_at Figure 2841: PRO95249 Figure 2842: DNA272347, NP_001011.1, 213890_x_at Figure 2843: PRO60603 Figure 2844: DNA151041, X66087, 213906_at Figure 2845: DNA333671, NP_005592.1, 213915_at Figure 2846: PRO37543 Figure 2847: DNA327806, 242985.1, 213929_at Figure 2848: PRO83767 Figure 2849: DNA344643, 1454455.7, 213931_at Figure 2850: PRO95250 Figure 2851A-D: DNA339387, NM_014810, 213956_at Figure 2852: PRO91192 Figure 2853: DNA344644, BC033755, 213958_at Figure 2854: PRO95251 Figure 2855: DNA226014, NP_000230.1, 213975_s_at Figure 2856: PRO36477 Figure 2857: DNA344645, AL050290, 213988_s_at Figure 2858: PRO95252 Figure 2859: DNA344646, AF305069, 213996_at Figure 2860: PRO86433 Figure 2861: DNA329136, NM_016391, 214011_s_at Figure 2862: PRO84772 Figure 2863: DNA150990, NM_003641, 214022_s_at Figure 2864: PRO12570 Figure 2865: DNA344647, BC013297, 214049_x_at Figure 2866: PRO84853 Figure 2867: DNA330298, NP_005403.2, 214095_at Figure 2868: PRO83772 Figure 2869: DNA330298, NM_005412, 214096_s_at Figure 2870: PRO83772 Figure 2871: DNA344648, L43578, 214112_s_at Figure 2872: DNA344649, NP_005096.1, 214113_s_at Figure 2873: PRO37600 Figure 2874: DNA344650, 127586.127, 214129 at Figure 2875: PRO95254 Figure 2876: DNA344651, 1500085.15, 214163_at

Figure 2877: PRO95255 Figure 2878: DNA344652, 236569.38, 214169_at Figure 2879: PRO95256 Figure 2880: DNA329182, BC016852, 214177_s_at Figure 2881: PRO84805 Figure 2882A-B: DNA269826, NP_003195.1, 214179_s_at Figure 2883: PRO58228 Figure 2884: DNA344653, NM_000391, 214196_s_at Figure 2885: PRO95257 Figure 2886: DNA331361, NP_003318.1, 214228_x_at Figure 2887: PRO2398 Figure 2888: DNA344654, 264912.4, 214241_at Figure 2889: PRO95258 Figure 2890: DNA344655, 202212.8, 214329_x_at Figure 2891: PRO95259 Figure 2892: DNA344656, NP_203524.1, 214352_s_at Figure 2893: PRO95260 Figure 2894: DNA304680, NM_007355, 214359_s_at Figure 2895: PRO71106 Figure 2896: DNA273138, NP_005495.1, 214390_s_at Figure 2897: PRO61182 Figure 2898: DNA344657, AK097004, 214402_s_at Figure 2899: PRO95261 Figure 2900: DNA287630, NP_000160.1, 214430_at Figure 2901: PRO2154 Figure 2902: DNA344658, BC039858, 214435_x_at Figure 2903: PRO12184 Figure 2904A-B: DNA344659, NP_036213.1, 214446_at Figure 2905: PRO37794 Figure 2906: DNA331744, NP_001326.2, 214450_at Figure 2907: PRO1574 Figure 2908: DNA327812, NP_006408.2, 214453_s_at Figure 2909: PRO83773 Figure 2910: DNA150971, NP_002249.1, 214470_at Figure 2911: PRO12564 Figure 2912: DNA329253, NP_006128.1, 214551_s_at Figure 2913: PRO84853 Figure 2914: DNA80218, U23772, 214567_s_at Figure 2915: PRO1610 Figure 2916: DNA344660, AF001892, 214657_s_at Figure 2917: PRO95262 Figure 2918: DNA330303, BAA05499.1, 214662_at Figure 2919: PRO85528 Figure 2920: DNA328785, NP_004062.1, 214683_s_at Figure 2921: PRO84531 Figure 2922: DNA344661, NP_006622.1, 214686_at Figure 2923: PRO95263 Figure 2924A-B: DNA344662, AB002326, 214707_x_at Figure 2925: DNA344663, AB046861, 214723_x_at Figure 2926A-B: DNA334132, BAB21826.1,

214724_at

Figure 2927: PRO88686

Figure 2928A-B: DNA344664, 350410.3, 214787_at

Figure 2929: PRO95266 Figure 2930: DNA339733, NP_612411.2, 214791_at Figure 2931: PRO91461 Figure 2932A-B: DNA344665, AAH42045.1, 214855_s_at Figure 2933: PRO95267 Figure 2934A-E: DNA344666, L39064, 214950_at Figure 2935: DNA344667, NP_009198.3, 214958_s_at Figure 2936: PRO95269 Figure 2937A-B: DNA344668, NP_003023.1, 214971_s_at Figure 2938: PRO54745 Figure 2939: DNA344669, NP_003819.1, 214975_s_at Figure 2940: PRO95270 Figure 2941: DNA327532, NM_002065, 215001_s_at Figure 2942: PRO71134 Figure 2943: DNA344670, U90551, 215071_s_at Figure 2944: PRO85534 Figure 2945: DNA344671, 212023.3, 215100_at Figure 2946: PRO23679 Figure 2947: DNA344672, 350922.19, 215133_s_at Figure 2948: PRO95271 Figure 2949: DNA344673, AAH20773.1, 215136_s_at Figure 2950: PRO84861 Figure 2951: DNA273371, NP_000364.1, 215165_x_at Figure 2952: PRO61373 Figure 2953: DNA324015, NM_006335, 215171_s_at Figure 2954: PRO80735 Figure 2955: DNA344674, NP_056420.1, 215172_at Figure 2956: PRO95272 Figure 2957A-B: DNA150496, AB023212, 215175_at Figure 2958: DNA324269, NP_006345.1, 215273_s_at Figure 2959: PRO80952 Figure 2960A-B: DNA255050, NM_020432, 215286_s_at Figure 2961: PRO50138 Figure 2962: DNA254588, AL049782, 215318_at Figure 2963: DNA344675, 7763519.36, 215338_s_at Figure 2964: PRO95273 Figure 2965: DNA336791, BC027954, 215345_x_at Figure 2966: PRO90861 Figure 2967: DNA327831, NP_076956.1, 215380_s_at Figure 2968: PRO83783 Figure 2969: DNA331570, AAH15794.1, 215440 s.at Figure 2970: PRO84545 Figure 2971: DNA344676, NM_152876, 215719_x_at Figure 2972: PRO95274 Figure 2973: DNA273821, X98258, 215731 .s.at Figure 2974: DNA344677, NP_000944.1, 215894_at Figure 2975: PRO95275 Figure 2976: DNA330324, NP_002720.1, 215933_s_at Figure 2977: PRO58034 Figure 2978: DNA344678, 1452291.4, 216133_at Figure 2979: PRO23844 Figure 2980: DNA344679, AAA61033.1, 216191.s.at Figure 2981: PRO95276

Figure 3032: PRO38249

Figure 3033: DNA344688, NM_005949, 217165_x_at Figure 2982A-B: DNA344680, NM_015184, Figure 3034: PRO95283 216218_s_at Figure 3035: DNA344689, NM_176786, 217212_s_at Figure 2983: PRO95277 Figure 3036: PRO95284 Figure 2984: DNA344681, NM_173172, 216248_s_at Figure 3037: DNA344690, D84140, 217235_x_at Figure 2985: PRO95278 Figure 3038: DNA151105, NP_005601.1, 217301_x_at Figure 2986: DNA326994, NP_055955.1, 216251_s_at Figure 3039: PRO12857 Figure 2987: PRO83301 Figure 3040: DNA344691, X69383, 217381 s_at Figure 2988: DNA344682, NM_152873, 216252_x_at Figure 3041: PRO95286 Figure 2989: PRO95279 Figure 3042: DNA344692, D13079, 217394_at Figure 2990A-C: DNA270933, NM_006766, Figure 3043: PRO95287 216361_s_at Figure 3044: DNA344693, BC047570, 217403_s_at Figure 2991: PRO59265 Figure 3045: PRO95288 Figure 2992: DNA344683, X80821, 216563_at Figure 3046: DNA344694, 7697666.21, 217523_at Figure 2993: DNA287243, NP_004452.1, 216602_s_at Figure 3047: PRO95289 Figure 2994: PRO69518 Figure 3048: DNA344695, 023453.1, 217540_at Figure 2995A-C: DNA150435, NP_055444.1, Figure 3049: PRO95290 216620_s_at Figure 3050: DNA344696, 346253.1, 217550.at Figure 2996: PRO12247 Figure 3051: PRO95291 Figure 2997: DNA226699, NM_000022, 216705_s_at Figure 3052: DNA344697, AK074970, 217724_at Figure 2998: PRO37162 Figure 3053: PRO95292 Figure 2999: DNA344684, BC026029, 216804_s_at Figure 3054: DNA323856, AL080119, 217725_x_at Figure 3000: PRO95280 Figure 3055: PRO80599 Figure 3001: DNA329135, NP_002913.2, 216834_at Figure 3056: DNA325832, NP_068839.1, 217731_s_at Figure 3002: PRO58102 Figure 3057: PRO1869 Figure 3003: DNA227597, NP_000627.1, 216841_s_at Figure 3058: DNA325832, NM_021999, 217732_s_at Figure 3004: PRO38060 Figure 3059: PRO1869 Figure 3005: DNA344685, L76665, 216907_x_at Figure 3060A-B: DNA327847, 142131.14, 217738 at Figure 3006: PRO95281 Figure 3061: PRO2834 Figure 3007: DNA328810, NM_001779, 216942_s_at Figure 3062: DNA88541, NP_005737.1, 217739_s_at Figure 3008: PRO2557 Figure 3063: PRO2834 Figure 3009A-C: DNA103378, U23850, 216944_s_at Figure 3064: DNA227205, NP_071404.1, 217744_s_at Figure 3010: PRO4708 Figure 3065: PRO37668 Figure 3011: DNA275181, NM_003090, 216977_x_at Figure 3066: DNA344698, NP_057001.1, 217751_at Figure 3012: PRO62882 Figure 3067: PRO95293 Figure 3013: DNA344686, NP_543157.1, 217025_s_at Figure 3068: DNA325910, NP_057110.2, 217776_at Figure 3014: PRO95282 Figure 3069: PRO82365 Figure 3015: DNA331366, L06797, 217028_at Figure 3070: DNA328819, NP_057145.1, 217783_s_at Figure 3016: PRO4516 Figure 3071: PRO84557 Figure 3017: DNA329073, NP_004830.1, 217080_s_at Figure 3072: DNA325873, NP_006100.2, 217786_at Figure 3018: PRO84731 Figure 3073: PRO82331 Figure 3019A-B: DNA328813, BAA76774.1, Figure 3074A-B: DNA254292, NP_004472.1, 217118_s_at 217787_s_at Figure 3020: PRO84553 Figure 3021: DNA227752, NM_001504, 217119_s_at Figure 3075: PRO49403 Figure 3076A-B: DNA254292, NM_004481, Figure 3022: PRO38215 217788_s_at Figure 3023A-B: DNA329269, BAA32292.2, Figure 3077: PRO49403 217122_s_at Figure 3078: DNA344699, NP_005709.1, 217818_s_at Figure 3024: PRO84865 Figure 3079: PRO80955 Figure 3025: DNA340209, NP_114093.1, 217123_x_at Figure 3080: DNA344700, BC032643, 217832_at Figure 3026: PRO91704 Figure 3081: PRO95294 Figure 3027: DNA344687, NP_001893.2, 217127_at Figure 3082: DNA344701, BC040844, 217834_s_at Figure 3028: PRO84866 Figure 3083: PRO95295 Figure 3029: DNA103549, M21624, 217143_s_at Figure 3084: DNA328823, NP_057421.1, 217838_s_at Figure 3030: PRO4876 Figure 3085: PRO84561 Figure 3031: DNA227786, NP_057472.1, 217147_s_at

Figure 3086: DNA344702, NP_066952.1, 217848_s_at

Figure 3138: PRO82446 Figure 3087: PRO11669 Figure 3139: DNA273008, NP_003972.1, 218009_s_at Figure 3088A-B: DNA324921, NP_073585.6, Figure 3140: PRO61079 217853_at Figure 3141: DNA339506, NP_060589.1, 218016_s_at Figure 3089: PRO81523 Figure 3142: PRO91277 Figure 3090: DNA344703, NP_002686.2, 217854_s_at Figure 3143: DNA325094, NP_079346.1, 218017_s_at Figure 3091: PRO95296 Figure 3144: PRO81671 Figure 3092: DNA344704, NP_060904.1, 217865_at Figure 3145: DNA328836, NP_054894.1, 218027_at Figure 3093: PRO95297 Figure 3146: PRO84572 Figure 3094: DNA335592, NP_036237.2, 217867_x_at Figure 3147A-B: DNA255183, NP_061900.1, Figure 3095: PRO852 218035_s_at Figure 3096: DNA344705, NP_001247.2, 217879_at Figure 3148: PRO50262 Figure 3097: PRO95298 Figure 3149: DNA325978, NM_016359, 218039_at Figure 3098: DNA255145, NP_060917.1, 217882_at Figure 3150: PRO82423 Figure 3099: PRO50225 Figure 3151: DNA329276, NP_077001.1, 218069_at Figure 3100A-B: DNA325652, NP_057441.1, Figure 3152: PRO12104 217892_s_at Figure 3153: DNA287261, NP_060344.1, 218081_at Figure 3101: PRO82143 Figure 3154: PRO69533 Figure 3102: DNA330345, NP_055130.1, 217906_at Figure 3155: DNA325169, NP_057494.2, 218085_at Figure 3103: PRO85566 Figure 3104: DNA328826, NP_004272.2, 217911_s_at Figure 3156: PRO81734 Figure 3157: DNA344708, NP_056207.2, 218086_at Figure 3105: PRO84564 Figure 3158: PRO95301 Figure 3106: DNA344706, NP_751918.1, 217919_s_at Figure 3159: DNA329278, NP_004495.1, 218092_s_at Figure 3107: PRO95299 Figure 3160: PRO84871 Figure 3108: DNA287241, NP_056991.1, 217933_s_at Figure 3161: DNA225639, NP_060831.1, 218096_at Figure 3109: PRO69516 Figure 3162: PRO36102 Figure 3110A-B: DNA225648, NP_061165.1, Figure 3163: DNA344709, NP_004540.1, 218101_s_at 217941_s_at Figure 3164: PRO82036 Figure 3111: PRO36111 Figure 3165: DNA344710, NP_666499.1, 218105_s_at Figure 3112: DNA326730, NP_057037.1, 217950_at Figure 3166: PRO62669 Figure 3113: PRO83072 Figure 3167: DNA344711, NP_060699.2, 218139_s_at Figure 3114: DNA329273, NP_037374.1, 217957_at Figure 3168: PRO95302 Figure 3115: PRO84869 Figure 3169: DNA327857, NP_057386.1, 218142_s_at Figure 3116A-B: DNA272661, NP_443198.1, Figure 3170: PRO83799 217966_s_at Figure 3171: DNA287235, NP_060598.1, 218156_s_at Figure 3117: PRO60787 Figure 3172: PRO69514 Figure 3118A-B: DNA272661, NM_052966, Figure 3173: DNA151377, NP_057132.1, 218170_at 217967_s_at Figure 3174: PRO11754 Figure 3119: PRO60787 Figure 3175: DNA304470, NP_061100.1, 218172_s_at Figure 3120: DNA329546, NP_055214.1, 217979_at Figure 3176: PRO71046 Figure 3121: PRO296 Figure 3177A-D: DNA340174, NP_064630.1, Figure 3122: DNA227218, NP_003721.2, 217983_s_at 218184_at Figure 3123: PRO37681 Figure 3178: PRO91669 Figure 3124: DNA227218, NM_003730, 217984_at Figure 3179: DNA344712, NP_036590.1, 218188_s_at Figure 3125: PRO37681 Figure 3180: PRO82887 Figure 3126: DNA328831, NP_057329.1, 217989_at Figure 3181A-C: DNA330360, NP_078789.1, Figure 3127: PRO233 218204_s_at Figure 3128: DNA344707, NP_663768.1, 217991_x_at Figure 3182: PRO85576 Figure 3129: PRO95300 Figure 3183: DNA344713, NP_060641.2, 218218_at Figure 3130: DNA328832, NP_067022.1, 217995_at Figure 3184: PRO95303 Figure 3131: PRO84568 Figure 3185: DNA225650, NP_057246.1, 218234_at Figure 3132: DNA328833, BC018929, 217996_at Figure 3186: PRO36113 Figure 3133: PRO84569 Figure 3187: DNA327858, NP_036473.1, 218238_at Figure 3134: DNA328834, AF220656, 217997_at Figure 3188: PRO83800 Figure 3135: DNA287364, NP_031376.1, 218000_s_at Figure 3189: DNA327858, NM_012341, 218239_s_at Figure 3136: PRO69625

Figure 3137: DNA326005, NP_057004.1, 218007_s_at

Figure 3190: PRO83800

Figure 3240: PRO85121 Figure 3191A-B: DNA344714, NP_037367.2, Figure 3241: DNA325036, NP_060708.1, 218568_at 218269_at Figure 3242: PRO81625 Figure 3192: PRO95304 Figure 3243A-B: DNA273435, NP_057532.1, Figure 3193: DNA329074, NP_064524.1, 218285_s_at 218585_s_at Figure 3194: PRO21326 Figure 3244: PRO61430 Figure 3195A-B: DNA328853, NP_065702.2, Figure 3245: DNA93548, NP_005758.1, 218589_at 218319_at Figure 3246: PRO4929 Figure 3196: PRO84584 Figure 3247: DNA326916, NP_149061.1, 218592 s_at Figure 3197: DNA329281, NP_036526.2, 218336_at Figure 3248: PRO83235 Figure 3198: PRO84874 Figure 3249: DNA287642, NP_060934.1, 218597_s_at Figure 3199A-B: DNA344715, BAB47444.2, Figure 3250: PRO9902 218342_s_at Figure 3251A-B: DNA254789, NP_057301.1, Figure 3200: PRO95305 218603_at Figure 3201: DNA328854, NP_056979.1, 218350_s_at Figure 3252: PRO49887 Figure 3202: PRO84585 Figure 3253A-B: DNA344720, NP_073600.2, Figure 3203A-B: DNA273415, NP_036442.2, 218355_at 218618_s_at Figure 3254: PRO95309 Figure 3204: PRO61414 Figure 3255A-B: DNA339409, NP_057257.1, Figure 3205: DNA344716, NP_071921.1, 218373_at 218620_s_at Figure 3206: PRO95306 Figure 3256: PRO91214 Figure 3207A-B: DNA330366, NP_073602.2, Figure 3257: DNA327869, NP_057672.1, 218625_at 218376_s_at Figure 3208: PRO85581 Figure 3258: PRO1898 Figure 3259: DNA339537, NP_060864.1, 218633_x_at Figure 3209: DNA328856, NP_068376.1, 218380_at Figure 3210: PRO84586 Figure 3260: PRO91303 Figure 3261: DNA344721, NP_057303.1, 218636_s_at Figure 3211: DNA327863, NP_055131.1, 218384_at Figure 3262: PRO1477 Figure 3212: PRO83804 Figure 3263A-B: DNA344722, NP_073606.1, Figure 3213: DNA255340, NP_060154.1, 218396_at 218648_at Figure 3214: PRO50409 Figure 3264: PRO95310 Figure 3215: DNA344717, NP_663747.1, 218399_s_at Figure 3265: DNA330378, NP_071741.2, 218663_at Figure 3216: PRO95307 Figure 3266: PRO81126 Figure 3217A-B: DNA287192, NP_006178.1, Figure 3267: DNA339660, NP_079491.1, 218670.at 218400_at Figure 3268: PRO91402 Figure 3218: PRO69478 Figure 3269: DNA287291, NP_067036.1, 218676_at Figure 3219: DNA333245, NP_037454.2, 218404_at Figure 3270: PRO69561 Figure 3220: PRO87952 Figure 3271: DNA330379, NP_073562.1, 218689_at Figure 3221A-B: DNA344718, NP_076414.2, Figure 3272: PRO85591 218456_at Figure 3273: DNA328873, NP_057041.1, 218698_at Figure 3222: PRO95308 Figure 3274: PRO84600 Figure 3223: DNA328861, NP_057030.2, 218472_s_at Figure 3275: DNA344723, NP_060320.1, 218712_at Figure 3224: PRO84589 Figure 3276: PRO95311 Figure 3225: DNA327943, NP_055399.1, 218498_s_at Figure 3277: DNA328874, NP_054778.1, 218723_s_at Figure 3226: PRO865 Figure 3278: PRO84601 Figure 3227: DNA150648, NP_037464.1, 218507_at Figure 3279: DNA324251, NP_060880.2, 218726.at Figure 3228: PRO11576 Figure 3280: PRO80935 Figure 3229: DNA326550, NP_057663.1, 218529_at Figure 3281: DNA330382, NP_005724.1, 218755_at Figure 3230: PRO224 Figure 3282: PRO61907 Figure 3231: DNA327868, NP_060601.2, 218542_at Figure 3283A-B: DNA344724, NP_054828.2, Figure 3232: PRO83809 218782_s_at Figure 3233: DNA255113, NP_073587.1, 218543_s_at Figure 3284: PRO95312 Figure 3234: PRO50195 Figure 3285: DNA335239, NP_060158.1, 218792_s_at Figure 3235: DNA330373, NP_060751.1, 218552_at Figure 3236: PRO85587 Figure 3286: PRO89625 Figure 3287: DNA344725, NP_060854.2, 218805_at Figure 3237: DNA344719, NP_059142.1, 218558_s_at Figure 3288: PRO95313 Figure 3238: PRO85588

Figure 3239: DNA329587, NP_036256.1, 218566_s_at

Figure 3289: DNA256846, NP_059985.1, 218826_at

Figure 3342: PRO88346 Figure 3290: PRO51777 Figure 3343A-B: DNA344732, NP_060254.2, Figure 3291: DNA255213, AK000364, 218829_s_at 219073_s_at Figure 3292: PRO50292 Figure 3344: PRO90806 Figure 3293: DNA328879, NP_064570.1, 218845_at Figure 3345: DNA327877, NP_065108.1, 219099_at Figure 3294: PRO84606 Figure 3346: PRO83816 Figure 3295A-B: DNA344726, NP_004821.2, Figure 3347: DNA344733, NP_079204.1, 219100_at 218846_at Figure 3348: PRO95318 Figure 3296: PRO95314 Figure 3349: DNA287242, NP_127460.1, 219110_at Figure 3297: DNA330385, NP_057733.2, 218859_s_at Figure 3350: PRO69517 Figure 3298: PRO85594 Figure 3351: DNA304472, NP_057678.1, 219117_s_at Figure 3299: DNA330386, NP_057394.1, 218866_s_at Figure 3352: PRO535 Figure 3300: PRO85595 Figure 3353: DNA297191, NP_060962.2, 219148_at Figure 3301: DNA344727, NP_060930.2, 218870_at Figure 3354: PRO70808 Figure 3302: PRO95315 Figure 3355: DNA329295, NP_036549.1, 219155_at Figure 3303: DNA330387, NP_036309.1, 218875_s_at Figure 3356: PRO84885 Figure 3304: PRO85596 Figure 3357A-B: DNA331610, NM_025085, Figure 3305: DNA327874, BC022791, 218880_at 219158_s_at Figure 3306: PRO4805 Figure 3358: PRO86609 Figure 3307: DNA344728, NP_078806.1, 218881_s_at Figure 3359: DNA328892, NM_021630, 219165_at Figure 3308: PRO95316 Figure 3360: PRO84616 Figure 3309: DNA226633, NP_060376.1, 218886_at Figure 3361: DNA330400, NP_078796.1, 219176_at Figure 3310: PRO37096 Figure 3362: PRO85608 Figure 3311A-B: DNA335042, NP_060562.3, Figure 3363A-B: DNA344734, NP_078914.1, 218888_s_at 219178_at Figure 3312: PRO4401 Figure 3364: PRO95319 Figure 3313: DNA344729, AK026953, 218889_at Figure 3365: DNA329223, NP_037517.1, 219183_s_at Figure 3314: PRO95317 Figure 3366: PRO84831 Figure 3315: DNA254380, NP_065112.1, 218918_at Figure 3367: DNA330401, NP_057377.1, 219191_s_at Figure 3316: PRO49490 Figure 3368: PRO85609 Figure 3317: DNA328364, NP_068577.1, 218921_at Figure 3369: DNA344735, NP_071451.1, 219209_at Figure 3318: PRO84223 Figure 3370: PRO83818 Figure 3319: DNA329333, NP_054886.1, 218936_s_at Figure 3371: DNA344736, NP_057614.1, 219210_s_at Figure 3320: PRO84917 Figure 3372: PRO95320 Figure 3321A-B: DNA344730, NP_055129.1, Figure 3373: DNA330403, NP_059110.1, 219211_at 218943_s_at Figure 3374: PRO85611 Figure 3322: PRO69459 Figure 3375: DNA339627, NP_079000.1, 219221_at Figure 3323: DNA334561, NP_068572.1, 218976_at Figure 3376: PRO91378 Figure 3324: PRO89050 Figure 3377: DNA333832, NP_071411.1, 219222_at Figure 3325: DNA329050, NP_057053.1, 218982_s_at Figure 3378: PRO88449 Figure 3326: PRO84712 Figure 3379: DNA225594, NP_037404.1, 219229_at Figure 3327A-B: DNA344731, NP_060101.1, Figure 3380: PRO36057 218986_s_at Figure 3381: DNA252224, NM_022073, 219232_s_at Figure 3328: PRO51309 Figure 3382: PRO48216 Figure 3329: DNA327211, NP_075053.2, 218989_x_at Figure 3383: DNA344737, NP_060796.1, 219243_at Figure 3330: PRO71052 Figure 3384: PRO84617 Figure 3331: DNA227194, NP_060765.1, 218999_at Figure 3385: DNA344738, NP_061195.2, 219255_x_at Figure 3332: PRO37657 Figure 3386: PRO19612 Figure 3333: DNA328884, NP_054884.1, 219006_at Figure 3387: DNA329296, NP_060328.1, 219258_at Figure 3334: PRO84609 Figure 3388: PRO84886 Figure 3335: DNA227187, NP_057703.1, 219014_at Figure 3389: DNA328895, NP_071762.2, 219259_at Figure 3336: PRO37650 Figure 3390: PRO1317 Figure 3337: DNA328885, NP_061108.2, 219017_at Figure 3391: DNA255020, NP_061918.1, 219297_at Figure 3338: PRO50294 Figure 3392: PRO50109 Figure 3339: DNA329293, NP_057136.1, 219037_at Figure 3393: DNA255939, NP_078876.1, 219315_s_at Figure 3340: PRO84883

Figure 3341: DNA333718, NP_068595.2, 219066_at

Figure 3394: PRO50991

Figure 3444: PRO85620

Figure 3446: PRO83828

Figure 3445: DNA327892, NP_060470.1, 219648_at

Figure 3447: DNA328915, NP_055056.2, 219654_at Figure 3395: DNA227784, NP_060383.1, 219343_at Figure 3448: PRO84634 Figure 3396: PRO38247 Figure 3449: DNA344744, NP_079352.1, 219675_s_at Figure 3397: DNA254710, NP_060382.1, 219352_at Figure 3450: PRO95325 Figure 3398: PRO49810 Figure 3451: DNA255161, NP_071430.1, 219684_at Figure 3399: DNA287174, AF161525, 219356_s_at Figure 3452: PRO50241 Figure 3400: PRO69464 Figure 3453: DNA339552, NP_061922.1, 219696_at Figure 3401A-B: DNA327885, NP_075601.1, Figure 3454: PRO91318 219369_s_at Figure 3455A-B: DNA330297, NP_065138.2, Figure 3402: PRO82377 219700_at Figure 3403: DNA188342, NP_064510.1, 219386_s_at Figure 3456: PRO85524 Figure 3404: PRO21718 Figure 3457A-B: DNA227762, NP_060169.1, Figure 3405: DNA344739, NP_683866.1, 219423_x_at 219734_at Figure 3406: PRO95321 Figure 3458: PRO38225 Figure 3407: DNA329014; NP_005746.2, 219424_at Figure 3459: DNA256481, NP_060269.1, 219757_s_at Figure 3408: PRO9998 Figure 3460: PRO51518 Figure 3409: DNA328902, NP_071750.1, 219452_at Figure 3461: DNA344745, NP_078896.1, 219765_at Figure 3410: PRO84623 Figure 3462: PRO95326 Figure 3411: DNA328367, NP_079108.2, 219456_s_at Figure 3463: DNA344746, NP_078987.2, 219777_at Figure 3412: PRO84226 Figure 3464: PRO95327 Figure 3413: DNA328367, NM_024832, 219457_s_at Figure 3465A-B: DNA330418, NP_060568.3, Figure 3414: PRO84226 219787_s_at Figure 3415A-B: DNA199058, NP_060319.1, Figure 3466: PRO85623 219460_s_at Figure 3467: DNA344747, NP_690049.1, 219793_at Figure 3416: PRO28533 Figure 3468: PRO95328 Figure 3417: DNA325850, NP_076994.1, 219479_at Figure 3469: DNA324981, NP_076975.1, 219812.at Figure 3418: PRO82312 Figure 3470: PRO81575 Figure 3419: DNA344740, NP_079021.2, 219493_at Figure 3471: DNA331378, NP_079020.12, 219834_at Figure 3420: PRO95322 Figure 3472: PRO86449 Figure 3421A-B: DNA344741, NP_059120.2, Figure 3473: DNA287295, NP_078784.1, 219836_at 219505_at Figure 3474: PRO69564 Figure 3422: PRO95323 Figure 3475: DNA344748, NP_066358.1, 219854_at Figure 3423A-C: DNA330409, NM_022898, Figure 3476: PRO95329 219528_s_at Figure 3477: DNA255255, NM_022154, 219869_s_at Figure 3424: PRO85617 Figure 3478: PRO50332 Figure 3425: DNA329299, NP_004660.1, 219529_at Figure 3479: DNA344749, NP_079273.1, 219870_at Figure 3426: PRO84888 Figure 3480: PRO95330 Figure 3427: DNA334311, NP_073563.1, 219532_at Figure 3481: DNA254838, NP_078904.1, 219874_at Figure 3428: PRO50477 Figure 3482: PRO49933 Figure 3429: DNA344742, NP_003405.2, 219540_at Figure 3483: DNA328923, NP_075379.1, 219892_at Figure 3430: PRO95324 Figure 3484: PRO84640 Figure 3431: DNA256737, NP_060276.1, 219541_at Figure 3485: DNA330421, NP_057438.2, 219911_s_at Figure 3432: PRO51671 Figure 3486: PRO85626 Figure 3433: DNA330410, NP_060925.1, 219555_s_at Figure 3487A-C: DNA344750, NP_060606.2, Figure 3434: PRO85618 219918_s_at Figure 3435: DNA225636, NP_065696.1, 219557_s_at Figure 3488: PRO95331 Figure 3436: PRO36099 Figure 3489: DNA328924, NP_057150.2, 219933_at Figure 3437: DNA336133, NP_078852.1, 219582_at Figure 3490: PRO84641 Figure 3438: PRO90333 Figure 3491: DNA344751, NP_037396.2, 219945_at Figure 3439: DNA325053, NP_060230.2, 219588_s_at Figure 3492: PRO95332 Figure 3440: PRO81637 Figure 3493: DNA256345, AK000925, 219957 at Figure 3441: DNA344743, NP_006125.2, 219600_s_at Figure 3494: PRO51387 Figure 3442: PRO193 Figure 3495: DNA218280, NP_068570.1, 219971_at Figure 3443: DNA331601, NP_071915.1, 219628_at Figure 3496: PRO34332

Figure 3498: PRO82424

Figure 3497: DNA325979, NP_060924.4, 219978_s_at

Figure 3550: PRO84895

Figure 3551A-B: DNA327909, NP_064568.2, Figure 3499: DNA330425, NP_078956.1, 219990_at 220658_s_at Figure 3500: PRO85630 Figure 3552: PRO83844 Figure 3501: DNA333765, AK000812, 219994_at Figure 3553: DNA329307, NP_037483.1, 220684_at Figure 3502: PRO88389 Figure 3554: PRO84896 Figure 3503: DNA256141, NP_060893.1, 220030_at Figure 3555: DNA323756, NP_057267.2, 220688_s_at Figure 3504: PRO51189 Figure 3556: PRO80512 Figure 3505A-B: DNA344752, NP_037389.3, Figure 3557: DNA330443, NP_061086.1, 220702_at 220038_at Figure 3558: PRO85644 Figure 3506: PRO95333 Figure 3559: DNA344758, NP_061033.1, 220704_at Figure 3507A-B: DNA221079, NP_071445.1, Figure 3560: PRO88381 220066_at Figure 3561A-B: DNA329308, NP_065705.2, Figure 3508: PRO34753 220735_s_at Figure 3509: DNA256091, NP_071385.1, 220094_s_at Figure 3562: PRO84897 Figure 3510: PRO51141 Figure 3563: DNA344759, NP_065857.1, 220773_s_at Figure 3511: DNA330431, NP_055198.1, 220118_at Figure 3564: PRO50495 Figure 3512: PRO85635 Figure 3565: DNA344760, NP_065089.1, 220888_s_at Figure 3513: DNA256803, AK001445, 220121_at Figure 3566: PRO95339 Figure 3514: PRO51734 Figure 3567: DNA288247, NP_478059.1, 220892.s_at Figure 3515: DNA227302, NP_037401.1, 220132_s_at Figure 3568: PRO70011 Figure 3516: PRO37765 Figure 3569: DNA338124, NP_079419.1, 220918_at Figure 3517: DNA344753, AK000388, 220161_s_at Figure 3570: PRO90989 Figure 3518: PRO95334 Figure 3571: DNA328940, NP_078893.1, 220933_s_at Figure 3519: DNA335568, NP_076927.1, 220177_s_at Figure 3572: PRO84653 Figure 3520: PRO89910 Figure 3573: DNA344761, NP_065126.1, 220944_at Figure 3521: DNA330434, NP_060842.1, 220235_s_at. Figure 3574: PRO95340 Figure 3522: PRO85637 Figure 3575: DNA324246, NP_112188.1, 221004_s_at Figure 3523: DNA344754, NP_036551.3, 220334_at Figure 3576: PRO80930 Figure 3524: PRO95335 Figure 3577: DNA336778, NP_110407.2, 221020_s_at Figure 3525: DNA287186, NP_061134.1, 220358_at Figure 3578: PRO90848 Figure 3526: PRO69472 Figure 3579: DNA254520, NP_060952.1, 221039_s_at Figure 3527: DNA255964, NP_079113.1, 220416_at Figure 3580: PRO49627 Figure 3528: PRO51015 Figure 3581: DNA328945, NP_079177.2, 221081_s_at Figure 3529: DNA339549, NP_061834.1, 220418_at Figure 3582: PRO84657 Figure 3530: PRO91315 Figure 3583: DNA344762, NP_036613.1, 221092_at Figure 3531: DNA330438, NP_061026.1, 220485_s_at Figure 3584: PRO89669 Figure 3532: PRO50795 Figure 3585: DNA226227, NP_060872.1, 221111_at Figure 3533: DNA327214, NP_078991.2, 220495_s_at Figure 3586: PRO36690 Figure 3534: PRO83483 Figure 3587: DNA344763, NP_659508.1, 221223_x_at Figure 3535: DNA344755, NP_620591.1, 220558_x_at Figure 3588: PRO86458 Figure 3536: PRO95336 Figure 3589A-C: DNA332533, NP_068585.1, Figure 3537: DNA255798, NP_079265.1, 220576_at 221234_s_at Figure 3538: PRO50853 Figure 3590: PRO87347 Figure 3539: DNA344756, NP_079282.1, 220577_at Figure 3591: DNA328948, NP_110437.1, 221253_s_at Figure 3540: PRO95337 Figure 3592: PRO84659 Figure 3541: DNA344757, NP_071767.2, 220587_s_at Figure 3593: DNA330452, NP_112494.2, 221258_s_at Figure 3542: PRO95338 Figure 3594: PRO85653 Figure 3543A-B: DNA334963, NP_116561.1, Figure 3595: DNA344764, BC000158, 221267_s_at 220613_s_at Figure 3596: PRO95341 Figure 3544: PRO89395 Figure 3597: DNA295327, NP_068575.1, 221271_at Figure 3545: DNA227368, NP_057371.1, 220633_s_at Figure 3598: PRO70773 Figure 3546: PRO37831 Figure 3599: DNA329312, NP_005205.2, 221331_x_at Figure 3547A-B: DNA327908, NP_060988.2, Figure 3600: PRO84901 220651_s_at Figure 3601: DNA256061, NP_112183.1, 221428_s_at Figure 3548: PRO83843 Figure 3602: PRO51109 Figure 3549: DNA329306, NP_079149.2, 220655_at Figure 3603: DNA344765, NP_112487.1, 221434_s_at

Figure 3657: PRO95345 Figure 3604: PRO70013 Figure 3658: DNA328961, NP_443112.1, 221756.at Figure 3605: DNA344766, 1163161.25, 221471_at Figure 3606: PRO12237 Figure 3659: PRO84667 Figure 3660: DNA328961, NM_052880, 221757_at Figure 3607: DNA324282, NP_002939.2, 221475_s_at Figure 3661: PRO84667 Figure 3608: PRO6360 Figure 3662A-C: DNA328965, BAB21809.1, Figure 3609: DNA227303, NP_004322.1, 221479_s_at 221778_at Figure 3610: PRO37766 Figure 3663: PRO51878 Figure 3611A-B: DNA344767, NP_004767.1, Figure 3664A-B: DNA344774, AL833316, 221484_at Figure 3612: PRO59982 221824_s_at Figure 3665: PRO95346 Figure 3613: DNA330456, NP_060571.1, 221520_s_at Figure 3666: DNA344775, NP_689501.1, 221864_at Figure 3614: PRO85657 Figure 3667: PRO95347 Figure 3615: DNA328952, NP_067067.1, 221524_s_at Figure 3668: DNA344776, 299937.3, 221897_at Figure 3616: PRO84663 Figure 3669: PRO95348 Figure 3617: DNA328953, NP_004086.1, 221539_at Figure 3670: DNA327933, 1452741.11, 221899_at Figure 3618: PRO70296 Figure 3619: DNA327526, NM_02067,6, 221552_at Figure 3671: PRO83865 Figure 3672A-B: DNA344777, AB020656, 221905_at Figure 3620: PRO83574 Figure 3673: DNA328971, AK000472, 221923_s_at Figure 3621: DNA304486, NP_115497.1, 221553_at Figure 3674: PRO84674 Figure 3622: PRO71055 Figure 3675: DNA329321, NP_112493.1, 221931_s_at Figure 3623: DNA329317, NP_057353.1, 221558_s_at Figure 3676: PRO84906 Figure 3624: PRO81157 Figure 3677A-B: DNA336655, BAB85561.1, Figure 3625: DNA329095, NP_057000.2, 221565_s_at Figure 3626: PRO77352 221971_x_at Figure 3678: PRO90728 Figure 3627: DNA334699, NP_003937.1, 221567_at Figure 3679: DNA344778, 7696429.33, 221973 at Figure 3628: PRO89166 Figure 3680: PRO95350 Figure 3629: DNA329319, NP_005440.1, 221601_s_at Figure 3681: DNA331384, AK026326, 221985_at Figure 3630: PRO1607 Figure 3682: PRO86454 Figure 3631: DNA329319, NM_005449, 221602_s_at Figure 3683: DNA254739, NP_068766.1, 221987_s_at Figure 3632: PRO1607 Figure 3633: DNA344768, NP_057059.2, 221618_s_at Figure 3684: PRO49837 Figure 3685: DNA344779, AF218023, 221989_at Figure 3634: PRO95342 Figure 3686: PRO95351 Figure 3635: DNA344769, NP_036464.1, 221641_s_at Figure 3687: DNA344780, 127586.70, 222001_x_at Figure 3636: PRO95343 Figure 3688: PRO95352 Figure 3637: DNA218280, NM_021798, 221658_s_at Figure 3689A-C: DNA344781, NM_006738, Figure 3638: PRO34332 Figure 3639: DNA327927, NP_037390.2, 221666_s_at 222024_s_at Figure 3690: PRO95353 Figure 3640: PRO57311 Figure 3691: DNA344782, AAH44933.1, 222039 at Figure 3641A-B: DNA344770, NP_055140.1, 221676_s_at Figure 3692: PRO95354 Figure 3693: DNA325036, NM_018238, 222132_s_at Figure 3642: PRO49875 Figure 3694: PRO81625 Figure 3643: DNA194468, AF225418, 221679_s_at Figure 3695A-B: DNA339979, BAA95990.1, Figure 3644: PRO23835 222139_at Figure 3645: DNA344771, AF094508, 221681_s_at Figure 3696: PRO91487 Figure 3646: DNA330460, NP_060255.2, 221685_s_at Figure 3697: DNA329916, 338326.15, 222142_at Figure 3647: PRO85660 Figure 3698: PRO85231 Figure 3648: DNA324690, NP_002511.1, 221691_x_at Figure 3699A-B: DNA344783, 027987.100, 222145_at Figure 3649: PRO58993 Figure 3700: PRO95355 Figure 3650: DNA256141, NM_018423, 221696_s_at Figure 3701: DNA331386, AL079297, 222150_s_at Figure 3651: PRO51189 Figure 3702: DNA328975, NP_078807.1, 222155_s_at Figure 3652: DNA344772, NP_078943.1, 221704_s_at Figure 3653: PRO90809 Figure 3703: PRO47688 Figure 3704: DNA256784, NP_075069.1, 222209_s_at Figure 3654A-C: DNA328664, NM_007200, Figure 3705: PRO51716 221718_s_at Figure 3706: DNA323915, NP_077306.1, 2222217_s_at Figure 3655: PRO84437 Figure 3656A-B: DNA344773, 1505701.34, 221727.at Figure 3707: PRO703

Figure 3760: DNA339537, NM_018394, 222697_s_at Figure 3708: DNA287425, NP_060979.1, 222231_s_at Figure 3761: PRO91303 Figure 3709: PRO69682 Figure 3762: DNA323797, NP_078916.1, 222703_s_at Figure 3710: DNA344784, AAB26149.1, 222247.at Figure 3763: PRO80547 Figure 3711: PRO95356 Figure 3764: DNA344797, BC044575, 222734_at Figure 3712: DNA344785, AL137750, 222262_s_at Figure 3765: PRO95367 Figure 3713: PRO95357 Figure 3766: DNA333586, 295181.4, 222735_at Figure 3714: DNA344786, 405457.25, 222303 at Figure 3767: PRO84603 Figure 3715: PRO95358 Figure 3768A-B: DNA344798, NM_014109, Figure 3716: DNA330470, 096828.1, 222307 at 222740_at Figure 3717: PRO85668 Figure 3769: PRO95368 Figure 3718: DNA344787, 016338.1, 222371_at Figure 3770: DNA335239, NM_017688, 222746_s_at Figure 3719: PRO95359 Figure 3771: PRO89625 Figure 3720A-B: DNA324364, NP_037468.1, Figure 3772A-B: DNA340168, NP_060163.2, 222385_x_at 222761_at Figure 3721: PRO1314 Figure 3773: PRO91663 Figure 3722: DNA335675, AJ251830, 222392_x_at Figure 3774: DNA344799, BC005401, 222763_s_at Figure 3723: PRO90003 Figure 3775: PRO95369 Figure 3724: DNA227358, NP_057479.1, 222404_x_at Figure 3776A-B: DNA335042, NM_018092, Figure 3725: PRO37821 222774_s_at Figure 3726: DNA344788, AK074898, 222405_at Figure 3777: PRO4401 Figure 3727: PRO95360 Figure 3778A-B: DNA344800, BC033901, Figure 3728A-B: DNA344789, NM_014325, 222787_s_at 222409_at Figure 3779: PRO95370 Figure 3729: PRO49875 Figure 3780: DNA255044, DNA255044, 222833 at Figure 3730: DNA327939, NP_060654.1, 222442_s_at Figure 3781A-B: DNA329438, NP_476516.1, Figure 3731: PRO83869 222837_s_at Figure 3732: DNA344790, NM_005105, 222443_s_at Figure 3782: PRO85008 Figure 3733: PRO37600 Figure 3783: DNA339367, NP_037469.1, 222841_s_at Figure 3734A-B: DNA325652, NM_016357, Figure 3784: PRO91172 222457_s_at Figure 3785: DNA344801, AL834387, 222843_at Figure 3735: PRO82143 Figure 3786: PRO95371 Figure 3736A-B: DNA256489, NP_079110.1, Figure 3787A-B: DNA333626, DNA333626, 222464_s_at 222846_at Figure 3737: PRO51526 Figure 3788: PRO88268 Figure 3738: DNA331089, NP_057143.1, 222500_at Figure 3789: DNA335638, NP_203130.1, 222847_s_at Figure 3739: PRO4984 Figure 3790: PRO48216 Figure 3740: DNA329370, NP_060611.2, 222522_x_at Figure 3791: DNA331389, NP_071428.2, 222848_at Figure 3741: PRO84949 Figure 3792: PRO81238 Figure 3742A-B: DNA344791, AL834191, 222603_at Figure 3793A-B: DNA344802, NP_064547.2, Figure 3743: PRO95361 222875_at Figure 3744: DNA330483, AK001472, 222608_s_at Figure 3794: PRO95372 Figure 3745: PRO85679 Figure 3795: DNA344803, 321334.4, 222900_at Figure 3746: DNA329330, NP_057130.1, 222609_s_at Figure 3796: PRO95373 Figure 3747: PRO84914 Figure 3797: DNA344804, NP_005012.1, 222938_x_at Figure 3748: DNA344792, BC035985, 222622_at Figure 3798: PRO95374 Figure 3749: PRO95362 Figure 3799: DNA330501, AK022792, 222958_s_at Figure 3750: DNA329331, NP_005763.2, 222666_s_at Figure 3800: PRO85694 Figure 3751: PRO84915 Figure 3801: DNA330503, NP_038466.2, 222991_s_at Figure 3752: DNA344793, 1454336.17, 222669_s_at Figure 3802: PRO85696 Figure 3753: PRO95363 Figure 3803: DNA330504, NP_057575.2, 222993 at Figure 3754: DNA344794, NP_079170.1, 222684_s_at Figure 3804: PRO84923 Figure 3755: PRO95364 Figure 3805: DNA324548, NP_110409.2, 223020 at Figure 3756A-B: DNA344795, AF537091, 222685_at Figure 3806: PRO81202 Figure 3757: PRO95365 Figure 3807A-B: DNA344805, NP_057308.1,

223027_at

Figure 3758A-B: DNA344796, 998337.2, 222689 at

Figure 3759: PRO95366

Figure 3854: PRO49387 Figure 3808: PRO84924 Figure 3855: DNA344811, NP_113675.2, 223182_s_at Figure 3809A-B: DNA344806, NM_016224, Figure 3856: PRO95377 223028_s_at Figure 3857: DNA344812, AF201944, 223193_x_at Figure 3810: PRO84924 Figure 3858: PRO95378 Figure 3811: DNA324707, NP_037369.1, 223032_x_at Figure 3859: DNA323792, NP_113647.1, 223195_s_at Figure 3812: PRO81339 Figure 3860: PRO80542 Figure 3813A-B: DNA256347, NP_065801.1, Figure 3861: DNA339535, NP_060855.1, 223200_s_at 223055_s_at Figure 3862: PRO91301 Figure 3814: PRO51389 Figure 3863A-B: DNA257461, NP_113607.1, Figure 3815A-B: DNA256347, NM_020750, 223217_s_at 223056_s_at Figure 3864: PRO52040 Figure 3816: PRO51389 Figure 3865A-B: DNA257461, NM_031419, Figure 3817: DNA325295, NP_113641.1, 223058_at 223218_s_at Figure 3818: PRO81841 Figure 3866: PRO52040 Figure 3819: DNA287216, NM_021154, 223062_s_at Figure 3867: DNA327954, NP_113646.1, 223220_s_at Figure 3820: PRO69496 Figure 3868: PRO83879 Figure 3821: DNA304492, NP_114405.1, 223065_s_at Figure 3869: DNA340182, NP_068380.1, 223222_at Figure 3822: PRO1864 Figure 3870: PRO91677 Figure 3823A-B: DNA328934, NP_061936.2, Figure 3871: DNA344813, NP_114091.2, 223227_at 223068_at Figure 3872: PRO95379 Figure 3824: PRO84649 Figure 3873: DNA344814, NP_060019.1, 223253_at Figure 3825A-B: DNA328934, NM_019063, Figure 3874: PRO95380 223069_s_at Figure 3875: DNA330517, NP_115879.1, 223273.at Figure 3826: PRO84649 Figure 3876: PRO85707 Figure 3827: DNA344807, NP_036609.1, 223072_s_at Figure 3877: DNA344815, NP_116565.1, 223276_at Figure 3828: PRO95375 Figure 3878: PRO12050 Figure 3829: DNA227294, NP_060225.1, 223076_s_at Figure 3879A-B: DNA330522, NP_116071.2, Figure 3830: PRO37757 223287_s_at Figure 3831A-B: DNA329316, AF158555, Figure 3880: PRO85712 223079_s_at Figure 3881: DNA326962, NP_064711.1, 223290_at Figure 3832: PRO84904 Figure 3882: PRO83275 Figure 3833: DNA329349, NP_054861.1, 223100_s_at Figure 3883: DNA330523, BC001220, 223294 at Figure 3834: PRO84931 Figure 3884: PRO85713 Figure 3835A-C: DNA339662, NP_110433.1, Figure 3885: DNA257363, NP_115691.1, 223296_at 223125_s_at Figure 3886: PRO51950 Figure 3836: PRO91404 Figure 3887: DNA329355, NP_150596.1, 223299_at Figure 3837: DNA330445, NP_112174.1, 223132_s_at Figure 3888: PRO50434 Figure 3838: PRO85646 Figure 3889: DNA329356, NP_115671.1, 223304_at Figure 3839: DNA325557, NP_115675.1, 223151_at Figure 3890: PRO84935 Figure 3840: PRO82060 Figure 3891: DNA330454, NP_112589.1, 223307_at Figure 3841: DNA329352, NP_057154.2, 223156_at Figure 3892: PRO85655 Figure 3842: PRO84932 Figure 3893: DNA344816, NM_020806, 223319_at Figure 3843A-B: DNA339969, BAA86461.1, Figure 3894: PRO50495 223162_s_at Figure 3895: DNA329358, NP_115649.1, 223334_at Figure 3844: PRO91477 Figure 3896: PRO84937 Figure 3845: DNA324924, NP_113631.1, 223164_at Figure 3897A-B: DNA255756, L12052, 223358_s_at Figure 3846: PRO81525 Figure 3898: PRO50812 Figure 3847A-B: DNA344808, NP_067028.1, Figure 3899: DNA344817, NM_145071, 223377_x_at 223168_at Figure 3900: PRO86458 Figure 3848: PRO1200 Figure 3901A-B: DNA344818, NP_055387.1, Figure 3849A-B: DNA344809, AAH23525.1, 223380_s_at 223176_at Figure 3902: PRO95381 Figure 3850: PRO95376 Figure 3903: DNA344819, NP_663735.1, 223381_at Figure 3851: DNA344810, NP_113665.1, 223179_at Figure 3904: PRO38881 Figure 3852: PRO84933 Figure 3853: DNA254276, NP_054896.1, 223180_s_at Figure 3905A-B: DNA344820, NP_115644.1,

223382_s_at	Figure 3959: PRO61997
Figure 3906: PRO84939	Figure 3960: DNA327200, NP_114156.1, 223836_at
Figure 3907A-B: DNA344821, NM_032268,	Figure 3961: PRO1065
223383_at	Figure 3962: DNA344829, NP_683699.1, 223851_s_at
Figure 3908: PRO84939	Figure 3963: PRO95387
Figure 3909: DNA340216, NP_115686.2, 223398_at	Figure 3964: DNA335398, AF132202, 223940_x_at
Figure 3910: PRO91711	Figure 3965A-B: DNA344830, NM_004830,
Figure 3911: DNA339511, NP_060635.1, 223400_s_at	223947_s_at
Figure 3912: PRO91282	Figure 3966: PRO95388
Figure 3913: DNA324156, NP_115588.1, 223403_s_at	Figure 3967: DNA335568, NM_024022, 223948_s_at
Figure 3914: PRO80856	Figure 3968: PRO89910
Figure 3915: DNA344822, NP_115514.2, 223412_at	Figure 3969: DNA327213, NM_032405, 223949_at
Figure 3916: PRO95382	Figure 3970: PRO83482
Figure 3917: DNA329362, NP_060286.1, 223413_s_at	Figure 3971: DNA344831, NM_013324, 223961_s_at
Figure 3918: PRO84941	Figure 3972: PRO37588
Figure 3919: DNA329362, NM_017816, 223414_s_at	Figure 3973: DNA324248, NM_004509, 223980_s_at
Figure 3920: PRO84941	Figure 3974: PRO80932
Figure 3921: DNA255676, NP_060754.1, 223434_at	Figure 3975: DNA344832, AF130059, 223991 s_at
Figure 3922: PRO50738	Figure 3976: PRO95389
Figure 3923: DNA330533, NP_058647.1, 223451_s_at	Figure 3977: DNA344833, NP_002594.1, 224046_s_at
Figure 3924: PRO772	Figure 3978: PRO95390
Figure 3925: DNA344823, BAA92078.1, 223457_at	Figure 3979: DNA344834, NM_172234, 224156_x_at
Figure 3926: PRO95383	Figure 3980: PRO95391
Figure 3927: DNA273418, AAG01157.1, 223480.s.at	Figure 3981A-C: DNA227619, NP_054831.1,
Figure 3928: DNA327958, NP_115789.1, 223484_at	224218_s_at
Figure 3929: PRO23554	Figure 3982: PRO38082
Figure 3930: DNA329456, NP_057126.1, 223490_s_at	Figure 3983: DNA324707, NM_013237, 224232_s_at
Figure 3931: PRO85023	Figure 3984: PRO81339
Figure 3932: DNA338084, NP_006564.1, 223502_s_at	Figure 3985: DNA329370, NM_018141, 224247_s_at
Figure 3933: PRO738	Figure 3986: PRO84949
Figure 3934: DNA344824, AF255647, 223503_at	Figure 3987: DNA344835, NP_115942.1, 224285_at
Figure 3935: PRO95384	Figure 3988: PRO78450
Figure 3936: DNA333656, NP_115646.2, 223533_at	Figure 3989: DNA330558, NP_057588.1, 224330_s_at
Figure 3937: PRO88295	Figure 3990: PRO84950 Figure 3991: DNA344836, NP_115868.1, 224331_s_at
Figure 3938: DNA330536, NP_115666.1, 223542_at	Figure 3991: DNA 344050, Nr _115000.1, 2245513340
Figure 3939: PRO85722	Figure 3992: PRO84951 Figure 3993: DNA344837, BC015060, 224345_x_at
Figure 3940A-B: DNA339971, BAA86587.1,	
223617.x.at	Figure 3994: PRO86616 Figure 3995: DNA344838, NM_018725, 224361_s_at
Figure 3941: PRO91479	Figure 3996: PRO19612
Figure 3942: DNA327028, NP_005291.1, 223620_at	Figure 3997: DNA335328, NP_116010.1, 224367_at
Figure 3943: PRO37083	Figure 3998: PRO89703
Figure 3944: DNA344825, BC002724, 223666_at	Figure 3999: DNA330334, NP_114402.1, 224368_s_at
Figure 3945: PRO83126	Figure 4000: PRO85557
Figure 3946: DNA344826, NP_006548.1, 223704_s_at	Figure 4001: DNA328323, NP_114148.2, 224428_s_at
Figure 3947: PRO51385 Figure 3948: DNA344827, AF176013, 223722_at	Figure 4002: PRO69531
•	Figure 4003: DNA344839, NP_113668.2, 224450_s_at
Figure 3949: PRO95385	Figure 4004: PRO95392
Figure 3950: DNA344828, NM_146388, 223743_s_at	Figure 4005: DNA328885, NM_018638, 224453_s_at
Figure 3951: PRO95386	Figure 4006: PRO50294
Figure 3952: DNA188735, NP_001506.1, 223758_s_at	Figure 4007: DNA344840, NP_116186.1, 224461_s_at
Figure 3953: PRO26224 Figure 3054: DNA 287253 NR 444268 1, 223774 at	Figure 4008: PRO95393
Figure 3954: DNA287253, NP_444268.1, 223774_at	Figure 4009: DNA329373, NP_115722.1, 224467_s_at
Figure 3955: PRO69527	Figure 4010: PRO84952
Figure 3956: DNA331132, NP_115524.1, 223798_at	Figure 4011: DNA323732, NP_057260.2, 224472_x_at
Figure 3957: PRO86273 Figure 3958: DNA332645, NP_570138.1, 223809_at	Figure 4012: PRO80490
1 18010 J9J0. DIAMJ3204J, IAI J /01J0.1, 22J009-21	

Figure 4013: DNA344841, BC006236, 224480 s_at Figure 4014: PRO95394 Figure 4015A-C: DNA344842, AJ314646, 224482_s_at Figure 4016: DNA344843, BC006384, 224507_s_at Figure 4017: PRO95396 Figure 4018: DNA344844, 242250.1, 224508_at Figure 4019: PRO95397 Figure 4020: DNA327977, NP_115886.1, 224518_s_at Figure 4021: PRO83898 Figure 4022: DNA329374, NP_115735.1, 224523_s_at Figure 4023: PRO84953 Figure 4024: DNA344845, NM_148902, 224553_s_at Figure 4025: PRO95398 Figure 4026: DNA344846, 1453417.19, 224559 at Figure 4027: PRO95399 Figure 4028A-E: DNA344847, AF001893, 224566 at Figure 4029: PRO95400 Figure 4030: DNA334965, D87666, 224567_x_at Figure 4031: DNA330569, BC020516, 224572_s_at Figure 4032: DNA344848, NP_066972.1, 224583_at Figure 4033: PRO82633 Figure 4034A-B: DNA334919, NP_536856.2, 224596_at Figure 4035: PRO89354 Figure 4036: DNA344849, 1383705.7, 224601_at Figure 4037: PRO95401 Figure 4038: DNA331396, 1357555.1, 224603_at Figure 4039: PRO86461 Figure 4040: DNA255362, DNA255362, 224604_at Figure 4041: DNA344850, BC017399, 224605.at Figure 4042: PRO95402 Figure 4043: DNA344851, AF070636, 224609 at Figure 4044: PRO95403 Figure 4045: DNA344852, 348196.115, 224610.at Figure 4046: PRO95404 Figure 4047: DNA329376, BAA91036.1, 224632_at Figure 4048: PRO84954 Figure 4049A-B: DNA344853, 361207.5, 224634_at Figure 4050: PRO95405 Figure 4051: DNA344854, AK093442, 224654_at Figure 4052: PRO95406 Figure 4053A-B: DNA344855, BAB21782.1, 224674_at Figure 4054: PRO49364 Figure 4055A-B: DNA344856, AL161973, 224685_at Figure 4056A-B: DNA330574, BAA86542.2, 224698_at Figure 4057: PRO85755

Figure 4058: DNA329378, BC022990, 224714_at

Figure 4060: DNA330577, NP_443076.1, 224715_at

Figure 4062: DNA330579, NP_612434.1, 224719_s_at

Figure 4064: DNA344857, NP_653202.1, 224733_at

Figure 4059: PRO84956

Figure 4061: PRO85758

Figure 4063: PRO85760

Figure 4065: PRO95408

Figure 4066: DNA257352, DNA257352, 224739_at Figure 4067: PRO51940 Figure 4068: DNA344858, 887619.58, 224741_x_at Figure 4069: PRO95409 Figure 4070: DNA330581, NP_542399.1, 224753_at Figure 4071: PRO82014 Figure 4072A-B: DNA344859, NP_065875.1, 224764_at Figure 4073: PRO95410 Figure 4074: DNA336077, BC035511, 224783_at Figure 4075: PRO90299 Figure 4076A-B: DNA333692, AB033075, 224790_at Figure 4077: DNA228087, DNA228087, 224793_s_at Figure 4078: PRO38550 Figure 4079A-B: DNA287330, BAA86479.1, 224799_at Figure 4080: PRO69594 Figure 4081A-B: DNA330584, NP_065881.1, 224800_at Figure 4082: PRO85764 Figure 4083A-B: DNA287330, AB032991, 224801_at Figure 4084: DNA331397, AK001723, 224802 at Figure 4085: PRO23259 Figure 4086: DNA344860, NP_699164.1, 224819_at Figure 4087: PRO95411 Figure 4088A-B: DNA330559, BAB21791.1, 224832_at Figure 4089: PRO85741 Figure 4090A-B: DNA330809, 336997.1, 224837_at Figure 4091: PRO85973 Figure 4092A-B: DNA330522, NM_032682, 224838.at Figure 4093: PRO85712 Figure 4094A-B: DNA344861, NP_597700.1, 224839_s_at Figure 4095: PRO95412 Figure 4096A-B: DNA324748, NP_004108.1, 224840.at Figure 4097: PRO36841 Figure 4098A-B: DNA344862, AF141346, 224841_x_at Figure 4099: DNA344863, BC027989, 224847_at Figure 4100: PRO95414 Figure 4101A-C: DNA329379, 010205.2, 224848 at Figure 4102: PRO84957 Figure 4103: DNA344864, NP_116199.1, 224850_at Figure 4104: PRO95415 Figure 4105A-B: DNA324748, NM_004117, 224856_at Figure 4106: PRO36841 Figure 4107: DNA329381, D28589, 224870_at Figure 4108A-B: DNA344865, NP_065871.1, 224909_s_at Figure 4109: PRO95416

Figure 4110: DNA344866, AAH10736.1, 224913_s_at

Figure 4111: PRO95417

Figure 4112: DNA330591, NP_115865.1, 224919_at Figure 4166: PRO91438 Figure 4113: PRO85771 Figure 4167: DNA344881, 1455093.11, 225315_at Figure 4114A-B: DNA344867, BC009948, 224925_at Figure 4168: PRO95429 Figure 4115: PRO95418 Figure 4169: DNA324422, DNA324422, 225331_at Figure 4116A-B: DNA228196, BAA92674.1, Figure 4170: PRO81086 224937_at Figure 4171A-B: DNA344882, 331507.16, 225342_at Figure 4117: PRO38661 Figure 4172: PRO95430 Figure 4118: DNA336269, 346724.14, 224944_at Figure 4173: DNA344883, 475538.46, 225351_at Figure 4119: PRO90430 Figure 4174: PRO95431 Figure 4120: DNA344868, 7769724.1, 224989_at Figure 4175: DNA344884, 475309, 4, 225356 at Figure 4121: PRO95419 Figure 4176: PRO95432 Figure 4122: DNA329384, NP_777581.1, 224990_at Figure 4177A-B: DNA330742, 476805.1, 225363.at Figure 4123: PRO84960 Figure 4178: PRO85910 Figure 4124: DNA344869, BC034247, 225036_at Figure 4179: DNA327965, NP_060760.1, 225367_at Figure 4125: PRO95420 Figure 4180: PRO83888 Figure 4126: DNA344870, NP_061189.1, 225081_s_at Figure 4181: DNA329401, NP_612403.2, 225386_s_at Figure 4127: PRO95421 Figure 4182: PRO84976 Figure 4128: DNA330598, 1384569.2, 225086_at Figure 4183: DNA344885, NM_173647, 225414_at Figure 4129: PRO85776 Figure 4184: PRO95433 Figure 4130A-E: DNA329391, 233747.10, 225097_at Figure 4185: DNA344886, NP_116258.1, 225439_at Figure 4131: PRO84967 Figure 4186: PRO52516 Figure 4132A-B: DNA327993, 898436.7, 225133_at Figure 4187A-B: DNA330617, 336147.2, 225447.at Figure 4133: PRO81138 Figure 4188: PRO59923 Figure 4134: DNA344871, BC037573, 225148_at Figure 4189: DNA330618, CAB55990.1, 225458_at Figure 4135: PRO95422 Figure 4190: PRO85793 Figure 4136: DNA344872, NP_079272.4, 225158_at Figure 4191: DNA344887, BC022333, 225470_at Figure 4137: PRO84969 Figure 4192: PRO95434 Figure 4138: DNA344873, NM_024996, 225161_at Figure 4193A-B: DNA328006, 234824.7, 225478_at Figure 4139: PRO84969 Figure 4194: PRO83924 Figure 4140: DNA330604, NP_277050.1, 225171_at Figure 4195A-B: DNA334963, NM_032943, Figure 4141: PRO85782 225496_s_at Figure 4142: DNA330604, NM_033515, 225173_at Figure 4196: PRO89395 Figure 4143: PRO85782 Figure 4197A-B: DNA344888, AL833216, 225519_at Figure 4144: DNA344874, BC040556, 225175_s_at Figure 4198: PRO95435 Figure 4145: PRO95423 Figure 4199: DNA331675, NP_056255.1, 225520_at Figure 4146: DNA344875, AAH27990.1, 225178_at Figure 4200: PRO86670 Figure 4147: PRO83914 Figure 4201A-B: DNA344889, BAB33341.1, Figure 4148A-B: DNA344876, 335186.18, 225195_at 225525_at Figure 4149: PRO95424 Figure 4202: PRO95436 Figure 4150: DNA336053, NP_110438.1, 225196_s_at Figure 4203: DNA330621, AAF71051.1, 225535_s_at Figure 4151: PRO90282 Figure 4204: PRO85795 Figure 4152: DNA344877, 233597.34, 225220_at Figure 4205: DNA328010, NP_149016.1, 225557_at Figure 4153: PRO95425 Figure 4206: PRO83928 Figure 4154: DNA344878, NP_542763.1, 225252_at Figure 4207A-B: DNA344890, NM_057170, Figure 4155: PRO95426 225558_at Figure 4156A-B: DNA330605, 233102.7, 225265_at Figure 4208: PRO95437 Figure 4157: PRO85783 Figure 4209A-B: DNA344891, AL832362, 225570 at Figure 4158A-B: DNA258863, DNA258863, Figure 4210: PRO95438 225266_at Figure 4211A-B: DNA329407, 234687.2, 225606_at Figure 4159A-B: DNA344879, 7771332.17, 225285_at Figure 4212: PRO84980 Figure 4160: PRO95427 Figure 4213A-B: DNA344892, AK074072, 225608_at Figure 4161A-B: DNA330606, 475590.1, 225290_at Figure 4214A-C: DNA344893, 197240.1, 225611_at Figure 4162: PRO85784 Figure 4215: PRO95440 Figure 4163: DNA344880, NP_149100.1, 225291_at Figure 4216: DNA331399, 994419.37, 225622_at Figure 4164: PRO95428 Figure 4217: PRO86463 Figure 4165: DNA339708, NP_116147.1, 225309_at Figure 4218A-B: DNA340041, AK024473, 225624_at .Figure 4219A-B: DNA331400, NP-060910.2, 225626_at Figure 4220: PRO86464 Figure 4221A-B: DNA344894, BAA96062.2, 225629_s_at Figure 4222: PRO95441 Figure 4223: DNA344895, 473880.39, 225636_at Figure 4224: PRO95442 Figure 4225: DNA344896, NM_148170, 225647_s_at Figure 4226: PRO95443 Figure 4227A-B: DNA288261, NP_037414.2, 225655_at Figure 4228: PRO70021 Figure 4229: DNA344897, NP_612496.1, 225657_at Figure 4230: PRO81096 Figure 4231A-B: DNA344898, NM_133646, 225662_at Figure 4232: PRO95444 Figure 4233A-B: DNA344899, AF480462, 225665 at Figure 4234: PRO95445 Figure 4235: DNA332522, 235504.1, 225685_at Figure 4236: PRO87339 Figure 4237: DNA328012, BC017873, 225686_at Figure 4238: PRO83930 Figure 4239: DNA329410, DNA329410, 225699 at Figure 4240: PRO84982 Figure 4241: DNA304821, AAH11254.1, 225706.at Figure 4242: PRO71227 Figure 4243: DNA344900, NP_689735.1, 225707_at Figure 4244: PRO95446 Figure 4245: DNA344901, 1383664.3, 225710_at Figure 4246: PRO95447 Figure 4247: DNA344902, 040422.37, 225711_at Figure 4248: PRO95448 Figure 4249A-B: DNA330634, 243208.1, 225725_at Figure 4250: PRO85806 Figure 4251A-B: DNA255834, BAA86514.1, 225727_at Figure 4252: PRO50889 Figure 4253: DNA325290, NP_116294.1, 225751_at Figure 4254: PRO81837 Figure 4255A-B: DNA344903, 232693.1, 225752_at Figure 4256: PRO95449 Figure 4257A-B: DNA344904, 344455.25, 225766_s_at Figure 4258: PRO60223 Figure 4259: DNA344905, BC044244, 225775_at Figure 4260: PRO95450 Figure 4261: DNA328016, NP_542409.1, 225783_at Figure 4262: PRO83934 Figure 4263: DNA344906, 033730.20, 225796_at Figure 4264: PRO95451

Figure 4265: DNA344907, BC009508, 225799.at

Figure 4267A-B: DNA328001, 246799.1, 225801_at

Figure 4266: PRO84986

Figure 4268: PRO83920

Figure 4269: DNA330637, NP_478136.1, 225803_at Figure 4270: PRO85809 Figure 4271: DNA344908, BC046199, 225834_at Figure 4272: PRO95452 Figure 4273: DNA335325, 199593.7, 225835_at Figure 4274: PRO89700 Figure 4275: DNA329417, 411336.1, 225842 at Figure 4276: PRO84989 Figure 4277: DNA329418, NP_660152.1, 225850_at Figure 4278: PRO19906 Figure 4279: DNA344909, 001697.17, 225857 s_at Figure 4280: PRO95453 Figure 4281A-B: DNA258903, DNA258903, 225864_at Figure 4282: DNA344910, BC035314, 225866.at Figure 4283: PRO81453 Figure 4284A-B: DNA344911, NP_733837.1, 225887_at Figure 4285: PRO95454 Figure 4286: DNA330642, NP_115494.1, 225898_at Figure 4287: PRO85814 Figure 4288A-B: DNA331403, NP_150601.1, 225912_at Figure 4289: PRO86467 Figure 4290: DNA344912, 232561.20, 225922_at Figure 4291: PRO95455 Figure 4292A-B: DNA328790, 481415.9, 225927_at Figure 4293: PRO84535 Figure 4294A-B: DNA344913, AL833201, 225929_s_at Figure 4295: PRO95456 Figure 4296: DNA344914, BC032220, 225931 s_at Figure 4297: PRO95457 Figure 4298A-B: DNA344915, AL390144, 225959_s_at Figure 4299: PRO95458 Figure 4300: DNA344916, 202205.5, 225967_s_at Figure 4301: PRO95459 Figure 4302A-B: DNA344917, BC037303, 225984_at Figure 4303: PRO95460 Figure 4304A-B: DNA329423, BAB21799.1, 226003_at Figure 4305: PRO84994 Figure 4306A-B: DNA335463, 246054.6, 226021 at Figure 4307: PRO89818 Figure 4308A-B: DNA344918, 347857.19, 226025_at Figure 4309: PRO95461 Figure 4310: DNA335659, 027830.2, 226034_at Figure 4311: PRO89988 Figure 4312A-B: DNA344919, 331817.1, 226039 at Figure 4313: PRO95462 Figure 4314: DNA344920, NP_079382.2, 226075_at Figure 4315: PRO95463 Figure 4316A-B: DNA344921, 1500207.3, 226085_at Figure 4317: PRO95464

Figure 4318A-B: DNA344922, NM_012081,

226099_at Figure 4373: PRO95481 Figure 4374: DNA330678, 401430.1, 226444_at Figure 4319: PRO37794 Figure 4320: DNA329425, BC008294, 226117_at Figure 4375: PRO85850 Figure 4321A-B: DNA344923, AK027859, 226118_at Figure 4376: DNA344942, AL390172, 226517_at Figure 4377: PRO95482 Figure 4322: PRO95465 Figure 4323: DNA257557, DNA257557, 226123_at Figure 4378: DNA344943, 334193.1, 226528_at Figure 4324: DNA330657, 198409.1, 226140_s_at Figure 4379: PRO95483 Figure 4325: PRO85829 Figure 4380: DNA304794, NP_115521.2, 226541_at Figure 4326: DNA344924, 243488.38, 226150_at Figure 4381: PRO71206 Figure 4327: PRO95466 Figure 4382: DNA344944, 978789.5, 226545_at Figure 4328A-B: DNA344925, BAB67795.1, Figure 4383: PRO95484 Figure 4384A-B: DNA344945, 237667.2, 226568_at 226184_at Figure 4329: PRO95467 Figure 4385: PRO95485 Figure 4386A-B: DNA328031, 331264.1, 226587_at Figure 4330: DNA344926, 128514.91, 226193_x_at Figure 4331: PRO95468 Figure 4387: PRO83948 Figure 4388: DNA344946, AK098194, 226609 at Figure 4332: DNA344927, NP_659489.1, 226199_at Figure 4333: PRO91821 Figure 4389: PRO95486 Figure 4390: DNA344947, AAM76703.1, 226610_at Figure 4334: DNA344928, AF306698, 226214_at Figure 4335: PRO95469 Figure 4391: PRO95487 Figure 4336A-B: DNA329428, 1446144.8, 226218 at Figure 4392: DNA344948, AF514992, 226611 s_at Figure 4337: PRO84999 Figure 4393: DNA328033, 1446419.1, 226625.at Figure 4394: PRO83949 Figure 4338A-B: DNA344929, 1445835.2, 226225.at Figure 4395: DNA344949, NP_689775.1, 226661_at Figure 4339: PRO95470 Figure 4340: DNA344930, 7761926.1, 226233_at Figure 4396: PRO95489 Figure 4397: DNA338349, NM_173626, 226679_at Figure 4341: PRO95471 Figure 4342: DNA344931, BX248749, 226241_s_at Figure 4398: PRO91021 Figure 4343A-C: DNA344932, 987122.2, 226251_at Figure 4399A-B: DNA328035, 336832.2, 226682_at Figure 4344: PRO95473 Figure 4400: PRO83951 Figure 4401A-B: DNA344950, 239418.7, 226683_at Figure 4345: DNA344933, NP_071931.1, 226264_at Figure 4346: PRO95474 Figure 4402: PRO95490 Figure 4347: DNA330666, 199829.14, 226272_at Figure 4403A-C: DNA329129, NM_007203, Figure 4348: PRO85838 226694_at Figure 4349: DNA344934, BC036402, 226275_at Figure 4404: PRO84288 Figure 4350: DNA344935, 347831.7, 226282_at Figure 4405: DNA328037, AAH16969.1, 226702_at Figure 4351: PRO95476 Figure 4406: PRO83952 Figure 4352: DNA328028, NP_005773.1, 226319_s_at Figure 4407: DNA344951, NP_660202.1, 226707_at Figure 4408: PRO95491 Figure 4353: PRO83945 Figure 4409: DNA344952, 7762613.1, 226736.at Figure 4354: DNA328028, NM_005782, 226320_at Figure 4355: PRO83945 Figure 4410: PRO95492 Figure 4356: DNA344936, 7696668.2, 226333_at Figure 4411A-B: DNA344953, NP_689561.1, Figure 4357: PRO95477 226738_at Figure 4358: DNA344937, 218237.1, 226350 at Figure 4412: PRO95493 Figure 4359: PRO95478 Figure 4413A-B: DNA344954, 7762967.1, 226756_at Figure 4360A-B: DNA331407, 198233.1, 226352_at Figure 4414: PRO95494 Figure 4361: PRO86471 Figure 4415: DNA338085, NP_001538.2, 226757_at Figure 4416: PRO90963 Figure 4362: DNA329430, NP_116191.2, 226353_at Figure 4363: PRO38524 Figure 4417: DNA344955, 232416.1, 226759_at Figure 4364A-B: DNA330675, 177663.2, 226372.at Figure 4418: PRO95495 Figure 4365: PRO85847 Figure 4419A-B: DNA344956, 898708.1, 226760_at Figure 4366A-B: DNA344938, AL832599, 226390_at Figure 4420: PRO95496 Figure 4421A-B: DNA344957, AL832206, 226782 at ... Figure 4367: DNA335613, NP_116178.1, 226401_at Figure 4422: PRO95497 Figure 4368: PRO89948 Figure 4423A-B: DNA332574, 1383798.8, 226789_at Figure 4369: DNA344939, BC044951, 226410_at Figure 4370: DNA344940, 407605.1, 226431_at Figure 4424: PRO87370 Figure 4371: PRO95480 Figure 4425A-B: DNA330694, 481455.4, 226810_at

Figure 4426: PRO85865

Figure 4372A-B: DNA344941, 474795.3, 226438_at

Figure 4427: DNA328038, 216863.2, 226811_at Figure 4480: PRO38669 Figure 4481: DNA344975, NP_612350.1, 227172_at Figure 4428: PRO83953 Figure 4429A-B: DNA344958, NP_115939.1, Figure 4482: PRO95513 226829_at Figure 4483: DNA344976, 332013.1, 227177_at Figure 4430: PRO95498 Figure 4484: PRO95514 Figure 4431: DNA344959, 221888.1, 226832_at Figure 4485: DNA267411, NP_659443.1, 227182_at Figure 4432: PRO95499 Figure 4486: PRO57098 Figure 4487A-B: DNA344977, 408890.1, 227210_at Figure 4433: DNA344960, 999400.45, 226864_at Figure 4434: PRO95500 Figure 4488: PRO95515 Figure 4489: DNA344978, AL834179, 227237_x_at Figure 4435: DNA344961, 255540.3, 226867 at Figure 4436: PRO95501 Figure 4490: PRO95516 Figure 4491A-B: DNA344979, AL833296, 227239_at Figure 4437: DNA344962, Z99705, 226878_at Figure 4438: DNA344963, 366261.31, 226883_at Figure 4492: PRO95517 Figure 4493: DNA330717, 232831.10, 227290_at Figure 4439: PRO95503 Figure 4440: DNA330564, NP_115885.1, 226906_s_at Figure 4494: PRO85888 Figure 4441: PRO85746 Figure 4495: DNA344980, BC042036, 227291_s_at Figure 4442: DNA328044, DNA328044, 226936.at Figure 4496: PRO95518 Figure 4497A-B: DNA344981, 337195.1, 227318_at Figure 4443: PRO83958 Figure 4498: PRO95519 Figure 4444: DNA154627, DNA154627, 226976_at Figure 4445: DNA344964, 7696742.1, 226982.at Figure 4499: DNA329446, NM_078468, 227322_s_at Figure 4446: PRO95504 Figure 4500: PRO85014 Figure 4501: DNA344982, AK097987, 227353_at Figure 4447: DNA344965, 7769585.1, 226991_at Figure 4448: PRO95505 Figure 4502: PRO95520 Figure 4503: DNA336553, AK095177, 227354_at Figure 4449: DNA339717, NP_150281.1, 227006_at Figure 4450: PRO91445 Figure 4504: PRO90632 Figure 4505: DNA344983, 211443.3, 227357_at Figure 4451A-B: DNA275168, DNA275168, Figure 4506: PRO95521 227013_at Figure 4452: PRO62870 Figure 4507: DNA344984, 163230.9, 227361_at Figure 4508: PRO95522 Figure 4453: DNA344966, NP_065170.1, 227014_at Figure 4509: DNA344985, BC036414, 227369_at Figure 4454: PRO86261 Figure 4455A-B: DNA330705, 198782.1, 227020_at Figure 4510: PRO95523 Figure 4511: DNA344986, BC045695, 227379_at Figure 4456: PRO85876 Figure 4457: DNA344967, 350955.33, 227030_at Figure 4512: PRO95524 Figure 4513: DNA344987, 244251.8, 227383_at Figure 4458: PRO95506 Figure 4459A-C: DNA344968, AB055890, 227039_at Figure 4514: PRO95525 Figure 4460: PRO95507 Figure 4515: DNA332679, 335037.7, 227396.at Figure 4461: DNA344969, 7769752.1, 227052.at Figure 4516: PRO87464 Figure 4462: PRO95508 Figure 4517: DNA226872, NP_001955.1, 227404_s_at Figure 4518: PRO37335 Figure 4463: DNA336061, NP_660322.1, 227066_at Figure 4519: DNA344988, 200338.2, 227410_at Figure 4464: PRO90288 Figure 4520: PRO95526 Figure 4465: DNA344970, 7698705.3, 227074_at Figure 4521. DNA344989, NP_659486.1, 227413_at Figure 4466: PRO95509 Figure 4467A-B: DNA344971, 7697931.24, 227110_at Figure 4522: PRO95527 Figure 4523A-C: DNA344990, 410523.22, 227426_at Figure 4468: PRO95510 Figure 4469: DNA330709, 7692923.1, 227117_at Figure 4524: PRO12910 Figure 4470: PRO85880 Figure 4525A-B: DNA340206, NP_079420.2, Figure 4471: DNA344972, 7698297.2, 227124_at 227438_at Figure 4472: PRO95511 Figure 4526: PRO91701 Figure 4527A-B: DNA328054, 233014.1, 227458.at Figure 4473: DNA333713, 407443.5, 227125_at Figure 4474: PRO88341 Figure 4528: PRO83968 Figure 4475: DNA344973, AK098237, 227141_at Figure 4529: DNA344991, NP_005222.2, 227473_at Figure 4476: PRO95512 Figure 4530: PRO95528 Figure 4531A-B: DNA344992, AL832945, 227478 at Figure 4477: DNA340090, AAH07902.1, 227161.at Figure 4478: PRO91590 Figure 4532: PRO95529 Figure 4533: DNA344993, 221804.1, 227489_at Figure 4479A-B: DNA344974, NP_689899.1, Figure 4534: PRO95530 227166_at

Figure 4535: DNA344994, 197788.1, 227491 at Figure 4589: PRO95545 Figure 4536: PRO95531 Figure 4590: DNA345009, 040316.1, 227944_at Figure 4537: DNA344995, 1449825.8, 227503_at Figure 4591: PRO95546 Figure 4538: PRO95532 Figure 4592: DNA345010, 1101718.57, 227984_at Figure 4539: DNA344996, 887619.55, 227517_s_at Figure 4593: PRO95547 Figure 4540: PRO95533 Figure 4594: DNA150660, NP_057151.1, 228019_s_at Figure 4541A-B: DNA331401, 336865.4, 227525_at Figure 4595: PRO12397 Figure 4542: PRO86465 Figure 4596: DNA345011, 241960.67, 228030_at Figure 4543: DNA340229, NP_443070.1, 227552_at Figure 4597: PRO95548 Figure 4544: PRO91724 Figure 4598: DNA345012, 156397.1, 228032_s_at Figure 4545: DNA344997, AAM09645.1, 227560_at Figure 4599: PRO95549 Figure 4546: PRO95534 Figure 4600: DNA334778, 1383803.1, 228049_x_at Figure 4547A-B: DNA287193, BAA92611.1, Figure 4601: PRO89231 227606_s_at Figure 4602: DNA331655, 1449874.3, 228053_s_at Figure 4548: PRO69479 Figure 4603: PRO86651 Figure 4604: DNA330745, NP_612428.1, 228069_at Figure 4549: DNA330730, BC010846, 227607_at Figure 4550: PRO85899 Figure 4605: PRO85913 Figure 4551A-B: DNA344998, NM_170709, Figure 4606: DNA345013, NP_694968.1, 228071_at 227627_at Figure 4607: PRO23647 Figure 4552: PRO95535 Figure 4608: DNA345014, AAH25407.1, 228080_at Figure 4553A-B: DNA344999, BC028212, 227645_at Figure 4609: PRO95550 Figure 4554: PRO95536 Figure 4610: DNA345015, NP_694938.1, 228094_at Figure 4555A-B: DNA345000, 1081047.29, 227670_at Figure 4611: PRO95551 Figure 4556: PRO95537 Figure 4612: DNA330436, NP_037394.1, 228098_s_at Figure 4557: DNA330734, NP_116143.2, 227686_at Figure 4613: PRO85639 Figure 4558: PRO85903 Figure 4614: DNA151725, DNA151725, 228107_at Figure 4559: DNA345001, 020646.23, 227697 at Figure 4615: PRO12014 Figure 4560: PRO95538 Figure 4616A-C: DNA330747, 200650.1, 228109_at Figure 4561: DNA323723, NP_060658.1, 227700_x_at Figure 4617: PRO85915 Figure 4562: PRO80483 Figure 4618: DNA340579, BC040547, 228113_at Figure 4563: DNA345002, AJ420488, 227708_at Figure 4619: PRO92247 Figure 4564: PRO95539 Figure 4620A-B: DNA334022, NP_569713.1, Figure 4565A-B: DNA333658, 1454272.17, 227755.at 228167_at Figure 4566: PRO88297 Figure 4621: PRO88589 Figure 4567A-B: DNA345003, 232924.7, 227767_at Figure 4622: DNA345016, CAD38596.1, 228245 s_at Figure 4568: PRO95540 Figure 4623: PRO95552 Figure 4569: DNA332527, 028115.17, 227769_at Figure 4624: DNA260948, DNA260948, 228273_at Figure 4570: PRO87344 Figure 4625: PRO54700 Figure 4571: DNA339728, NP_542382.1, 227787_s_at Figure 4626: DNA330755, BC020784, 228280_at Figure 4572: PRO91456 Figure 4627: PRO85923 Figure 4573: DNA345004, 196714.3, 227798_at Figure 4628: DNA345017, NP_659455.2, 228281_at Figure 4574: PRO95541 Figure 4629: PRO95553 Figure 4575: DNA345005, AL137420, 227818_at Figure 4630: DNA340370, DNA340370, 228283_at Figure 4576: DNA345006, NP_689613.1, 227856_at Figure 4631: PRO91834 Figure 4577: PRO95543 Figure 4632: DNA339731, NP_612380.1, 228298_at Figure 4578: DNA260485, DNA260485, 227867_at Figure 4633: PRO91459 Figure 4579: PRO54411 Figure 4634: DNA345018, 333338.2, 228314_at Figure 4580: DNA336725, AY032883, 227877_at Figure 4635: PRO95554 Figure 4636A-B: DNA345019, 1453154.2, 228324 at Figure 4581: PRO90794 Figure 4582: DNA345007, 198947.2, 227889_at Figure 4637: PRO95555 Figure 4583: PRO95544 Figure 4638: DNA345020, NM_174889, 228355_s_at Figure 4584: DNA329481, NP_057234.2, 227915_at Figure 4639: PRO95556 Figure 4640: DNA336744, BC007609, 228361 at Figure 4585: PRO60949 Figure 4586: DNA329456, NM_016042, 227916_x_at Figure 4641: PRO90814 Figure 4642: DNA345021, 7769848.1, 228363_at Figure 4587: PRO85023 Figure 4588: DNA345008, 199363.8, 227930_at Figure 4643: PRO95557

Figure 4644: DNA345022, AF378122, 228376_at Figure 4698: PRO95570 Figure 4645: PRO95558 Figure 4699A-B: DNA336693, NP_277037.1, Figure 4646: DNA330759, 337444.1, 228390_at 229016_s_at Figure 4700: PRO90766 Figure 4647: PRO85926 Figure 4701: DNA330786, 233085.1, 229029_at Figure 4648A-B: DNA330760, 330900.8, 228401_at Figure 4649: PRO85927 Figure 4702: PRO85950 Figure 4703: DNA336085, DNA336085, 229041_s_at Figure 4650A-B: DNA339727, NP_542179.1, 228410_at Figure 4704: PRO90304 Figure 4651: PRO91455 Figure 4705: DNA330777, 330848.1, 229045.at Figure 4652: DNA345023, NM_015975, 228483_s_at Figure 4706: PRO85941 Figure 4653: PRO95559 Figure 4707: DNA345035, BAC04479.1, 229065_at Figure 4708: PRO95571 Figure 4654A-C: DNA330761, 388991.1, 228487_s_at Figure 4709: DNA330790, NP_116133.1, 229070_at Figure 4655: PRO85928 Figure 4656A-B: DNA328454, NP_057525.1, Figure 4710: PRO85954 228496_s_at Figure 4711: DNA330791, 7697349.2, 229072_at Figure 4657: PRO4330 Figure 4712: PRO85955 Figure 4658: DNA345024, 412954.22, 228532_at Figure 4713: DNA332520, 344561.1, 229101_at Figure 4714: PRO87337 Figure 4659: PRO95560 Figure 4715A-B: DNA345036, 468481.1, 229116_at Figure 4660: DNA336376, 234038.1, 228560.at Figure 4661: PRO91061 Figure 4716: PRO95572 Figure 4717A-D: DNA345037, 903479.18, 229287 at Figure 4662: DNA345025, 1453417.9, 228582_x_at Figure 4718: PRO95573 Figure 4663: PRO95561 Figure 4664: DNA150004, DNA150004, 228592_at Figure 4719: DNA333664, 237320.4, 229295_at Figure 4665: PRO4644 Figure 4720: PRO88303 Figure 4666: DNA345026, BC035088, 228654_at Figure 4721A-B: DNA255352, AB033060, 229354_at Figure 4722: DNA345038, NM_024711, 229367_s_at Figure 4667: PRO95562 Figure 4723: PRO95574 Figure 4668A-B: DNA345027, 7698079.3, 228658.at Figure 4724: DNA345039, 199232.2, 229390_at Figure 4669: PRO95563 Figure 4725: PRO57551 Figure 4670: DNA335393, 025911.1, 228708_at Figure 4726: DNA255197, DNA255197, 229391_s_at Figure 4671: PRO89758 Figure 4672A-B: DNA345028, 7695185.17, 228722_at Figure 4727: PRO50276 Figure 4673: PRO95564 Figure 4728: DNA335178, AF402776, 229437 at Figure 4674: DNA330772, 286623.2, 228729_at Figure 4729: PRO69678 Figure 4730: DNA330797, 211332.1, 229442_at Figure 4675: PRO85937 Figure 4676: DNA257559, NP_116272.1, 228737_at Figure 4731: PRO85961 Figure 4732: DNA328090, 007911.2, 229450.at Figure 4677: PRO52129 Figure 4733: PRO84001 Figure 4678: DNA328082, BC014851, 228762_at Figure 4679: PRO83994 Figure 4734A-B: DNA237810, DNA237810, Figure 4680: DNA345029, 998974.45, 228809.at 229490_s_at Figure 4681: PRO95565 Figure 4735: PRO38918 Figure 4682: DNA260010, DNA260010, 228812_at Figure 4736: DNA338094, AK093350, 229521_at Figure 4683: DNA330777, DNA330777, 228869_at Figure 4737: PRO90970 Figure 4684: PRO85941 Figure 4738: DNA330799, 481875.1, 229551_x_at Figure 4685: DNA345030, 7693726.1, 228879_at Figure 4739: PRO85963 Figure 4740: DNA334937, BAB71227.1, 229553_at Figure 4686: PRO95566 Figure 4687: DNA345031, 021903.1, 228910_at Figure 4741: PRO89370 Figure 4688: PRO95567 Figure 4742A-B: DNA345040, 451858.13, 229572_at Figure 4689: DNA345032, 1087130.10, 228931_at Figure 4743: PRO95575 Figure 4744A-B: DNA345041, AL834393, 229594_at Figure 4690: PRO95568 Figure 4745: DNA345042, NP_689831.1, 229603_at Figure 4691: DNA329447, BC016981, 228948_at Figure 4746: PRO95577 Figure 4692: PRO85015 Figure 4747: DNA345043, 401253.39, 229604 at Figure 4693A-B: DNA345033, AY198415, 228964_at Figure 4694: PRO95569 Figure 4748: PRO95578 Figure 4749: DNA345044, BC025714, 229606 at Figure 4695A-B: DNA340099, BC028424, 228980_at Figure 4750: PRO95579 Figure 4696: PRO91599

Figure 4697: DNA345034, AL137573, 229007_at

Figure 4751: DNA333760, 098138.1, 229629 at

Figure 4752: PRO88384 Figure 4806: PRO95594 Figure 4753: DNA345045, BC034328, 229638_at Figure 4807: DNA345064, NP_653312.1, 230434_at Figure 4754: DNA345046, AL833184, 229686_at Figure 4808: PRO95595 Figure 4809: DNA330712, 1452648.12, 230466_s_at Figure 4755: PRO95581 Figure 4756: DNA334491, 428695.5, 229725_at Figure 4810: PRO85883 Figure 4757: PRO88993 Figure 4811A-B: DNA330824, 333480.5, 230489.at Figure 4758A-B: DNA227985, NP_055107.1, Figure 4812: PRO85988 Figure 4813: DNA332672, 335924.1, 230494_at 229733_s_at Figure 4759: PRO38448 Figure 4814: PRO87457 Figure 4815: DNA332827, NP_660356.1, 230563_at Figure 4760: DNA345047, 979808.6, 229764_at Figure 4761: PRO95582 Figure 4816: PRO87594 Figure 4762: DNA330807, 334422.1, 229814.at Figure 4817: DNA345065, 234921.2, 230570_at Figure 4818: PRO95596 Figure 4763: PRO85971 Figure 4764: DNA345048, 7683061.1, 229841_at Figure 4819A-C: DNA254793, NP_055987.1, 230618_s_at Figure 4765: PRO95583 Figure 4820: PRO49890 Figure 4766: DNA345049, NP_694579.1, 229901_at Figure 4821: DNA328098, 402974.1, 230653_at Figure 4767: PRO81858 Figure 4768: DNA333743, 243761.3, 229937_x_at Figure 4822: PRO84008 Figure 4769: PRO88368 Figure 4823: DNA257789, NP_116219.1, 230656_s_at Figure 4770: DNA345050, 221062.1, 229954_at Figure 4824: PRO52338 Figure 4771: PRO95584 Figure 4825: DNA340247, DNA340247, 230753 at Figure 4772A-B: DNA345051, NP_722579.1, Figure 4826: PRO91742 229971_at Figure 4827: DNA345066, AAH29505.1, 230756.at Figure 4773: PRO6017 Figure 4828: PRO95597 Figure 4829: DNA336379, 401125.10, 230795_at Figure 4774: DNA345052, NP_689413.1, 229980_s_at Figure 4775: PRO69560 Figure 4830: PRO90514 Figure 4776: DNA330811, 1382987.2, 230000_at Figure 4831: DNA345067, 1132645.25, 230805_at Figure 4777: PRO85975 Figure 4832: PRO95598 Figure 4778: DNA338348, BAC03808.1, 230012_at Figure 4833: DNA332685, 234194.1, 230836_at Figure 4779: PRO91019 Figure 4834: PRO87470 Figure 4780: DNA345053, AL834186, 230060_at Figure 4835: DNA338109, 211204.3, 230866_at Figure 4781: PRO95585 Figure 4836: PRO90980 Figure 4837: DNA336019, DNA336019, 230970.at Figure 4782: DNA332487, DNA332487, 230110_at Figure 4838: DNA345068, 407233.3, 231093_at Figure 4783: PRO87315 Figure 4784: DNA345054, 064937.11, 230141_at Figure 4839: PRO95599 Figure 4785: PRO95586 Figure 4840: DNA329405, AL117452, 231094_s_at Figure 4841: DNA345069, 895820.1, 231106_at Figure 4786: DNA345055, NP_065391.1, 230170_at Figure 4787: PRO88 Figure 4842: PRO95600 Figure 4788: DNA345056, AL831898, 230179_at Figure 4843: DNA329473, 370473.13, 231124_x_at Figure 4789: PRO95587 Figure 4844: PRO85038 Figure 4790A-B: DNA345057, AL713763, 230180 at Figure 4845A-B: DNA226303, DNA226303, Figure 4791: PRO95588 231259_s_at Figure 4792: DNA345058, AL832695, 230192 at Figure 4846: PRO36766 Figure 4847A-B: DNA339703, NP_115970.2, Figure 4793: DNA345059, 229293.16, 230206_at Figure 4794: PRO95590 231396_s_at Figure 4795: DNA345060, 7692383.1, 230226_s_at Figure 4848: PRO91433 Figure 4849: DNA338354, DNA338354, 231576_at Figure 4796: PRO95591 Figure 4797: DNA345061, AK058039, 230292_at Figure 4850: PRO91025 Figure 4798: PRO95592 Figure 4851: DNA150808, M55542, 231577_s_at Figure 4799: DNA330818, 212282.1, 230304_at Figure 4852: PRO12478 Figure 4853: DNA345070, NP_006630.1, 231747_at Figure 4800: PRO85982 Figure 4854: PRO34958 Figure 4801: DNA345062, 403834.1, 230383_x_at Figure 4855: DNA330839, NP_060908.1, 231769_at Figure 4802: PRO95593 Figure 4803: DNA330822, 332195.1, 230391 at Figure 4856: PRO86002 Figure 4804: PRO85986 Figure 4857: DNA331119, NP_005433.2, 231776_at Figure 4858: PRO50745

Figure 4805A-B: DNA345063, 234102.72, 230425_at

233255_s_at Figure 4859: DNA335123, AK027521, 231837 at Figure 4912: PRO91663 Figure 4860: PRO89526 Figure 4913: DNA324156, NM_032212, 233341_s_at Figure 4861: DNA345071, 1512952.7, 231866_at Figure 4914: PRO80856 Figure 4862: PRO95601 Figure 4915: DNA331423, AF176071, 233467_s_at Figure 4863A-C: DNA339989, BAB21817.1, Figure 4916A-B: DNA331391, NP_065947.1, 231899_at 233734_s_at Figure 4864: PRO91497 Figure 4917: PRO49998 Figure 4865A-B: DNA329476, 205127.1, 231929_at Figure 4918: DNA335477, 209190.1, 233800_at Figure 4866: PRO85040 Figure 4919: PRO89830 Figure 4867A-B: DNA256267, BAB13444.1, Figure 4920A-B: DNA345078, 474673.14, 231956_at 233849_s_at Figure 4868: PRO51311 Figure 4921: PRO95608 Figure 4869: DNA345072, 978672.3, 232000_at Figure 4922: DNA329481, NM_016150, 233857_s_at Figure 4870: PRO95602 Figure 4923: PRO60949 Figure 4871: DNA345073, NP_056475.1, 232024_at Figure 4924A-B: DNA338110, 1382987.31, 233880 at Figure 4872: PRO95603 Figure 4925: PRO90981 Figure 4873: DNA323732, NM_016176, 232032_x_at Figure 4926: DNA345079, NP_057023.2, 233970_at Figure 4874: PRO80490 Figure 4927: PRO84916 Figure 4875: DNA330852, 1383611.1, 232138.at Figure 4928: DNA331687, D13078, 234013_at Figure 4876: PRO86015 Figure 4929: PRO86682 Figure 4877: DNA329094, NP_077285.1, 232160_s_at Figure 4930: DNA333607, 211626.1, 234151_at Figure 4878: PRO84746 Figure 4931: PRO88251 Figure 4879: DNA345074, 1077685.1, 232230_at Figure 4932: DNA345080, 401293.1, 234260_at Figure 4880: PRO95604 Figure 4933: PRO95609 Figure 4881: DNA345075, AJ278112, 232278_s_at Figure 4934A-B: DNA345081, NP_057422.2, Figure 4882: PRO95605 234304_s_at Figure 4883: DNA329393, AF367998, 232296_s_at Figure 4935: PRO95610 Figure 4884: PRO84969 Figure 4936: DNA330881, NP_067004.3, 234306_s_at Figure 4885: DNA330862, 339154.9, 232304_at Figure 4937: PRO1138 Figure 4886: PRO86025 Figure 4938: DNA329312, NM_005214, 234362_s_at Figure 4887A-B: DNA340232, NP_443169.1, Figure 4939: PRO84901 232382_s_at ... Figure 4940: DNA345082, 1452291.29, 234398_at Figure 4888: PRO91727 Figure 4941: PRO95611 Figure 4889: DNA328117, U25029, 232431_at Figure 4942: DNA345083, S60795, 234402_at Figure 4890: PRO84024 Figure 4943: PRO95612 Figure 4891: DNA340435, DNA340435, 232504_at Figure 4944: DNA345084, NP_443104.1, 234408_at Figure 4892: DNA329286, NP_005691.2, 232510_s_at Figure 4945: PRO20110 Figure 4893: PRO69644 Figure 4946: DNA345085, AAA61109.1, 234440_at Figure 4894: DNA330868, 337037.1, 232584_at Figure 4947: PRO95613 Figure 4895: PRO86031 Figure 4948A-C: DNA339394, NP_055768.2, Figure 4896: DNA340361, DNA340361, 232615.at 234660_s_at Figure 4897: DNA345076, 143540.3, 232682_at Figure 4949: PRO91199 Figure 4898: PRO95606 Figure 4950: DNA345086, BAB15056.1, 234785_at Figure 4899: DNA330869, 406591.1, 232687_at Figure 4951: PRO95614 Figure 4900: PRO86032 Figure 4952: DNA345087, X04937, 234819 at Figure 4901: DNA270329, DNA270329, 232737 s.at Figure 4953: PRO95615 Figure 4902: PRO58716 Figure 4954: DNA345088, CAA29554.1, 234849_at Figure 4903: DNA330870, 227719.1, 232883_at Figure 4955: PRO95616 Figure 4904: PRO86033 Figure 4956A-C: DNA345089, AJ238394, Figure 4905: DNA325531, NM_032379, 232914_s_at 234928_x_at Figure 4906: PRO82038 Figure 4957: PRO95617 Figure 4907: DNA345077, AK022251, 233089 at Figure 4958: DNA330882, 406739.1, 234974_at Figure 4908: PRO95607 Figure 4959: PRO86044 Figure 4909: DNA336161, NP_060857.2, 233252_s_at Figure 4960: DNA345090, NM_052913, 234994_at Figure 4910: PRO90356

Figure 4911A-B: DNA340168, NM_017693,

Figure 4961: PRO95618

Figure 4962: DNA258761, DNA258761, 235019.at Figure 5014: PRO84371 Figure 4963A-B: DNA345091, 135369.13, 235020.at Figure 5015: DNA345105, NP_689674.1, 235745_at Figure 4964: PRO95619 Figure 5016: PRO95632 Figure 4965: DNA339413, DNA339413, 235046_at Figure 5017A-B: DNA335175, DNA335175, Figure 4966A-B: DNA345092, 292261.1, 235048_at 235971_at Figure 4967: PRO95620 Figure 5018: PRO89566 Figure 4968A-B: DNA340485, BAC56923.1, Figure 5019A-B: DNA345106, 244378.1, 236125_at 235085_at Figure 5020: PRO49375 Figure 4969: PRO92206 Figure 5021: DNA336348, 1512910.2, 236203_at Figure 4970: DNA345093, 337920.2, 235104_at Figure 5022: PRO90492 Figure 4971: PRO95621 Figure 5023: DNA331211, 392245.1, 236226_at Figure 4972: DNA328146, BC025376, 235117_at Figure 5024: PRO86341 Figure 4973: PRO84051 Figure 5025: DNA335691, DNA335691, 236280_at Figure 4974: DNA333752, 200228.1, 235199_at Figure 5026: PRO12646 Figure 4975: PRO88377 Figure 5027: DNA345107, AF488410, 236313_at Figure 4976: DNA345094, 1384081.2, 235203_at Figure 5028A-B: DNA345108, AF318353, 236322_at Figure 4977: PRO95622 Figure 5029: PRO95634 Figure 4978: DNA330896, 250896.1, 235213_at Figure 5030: DNA329312, AF414120, 236341_at Figure 4979: PRO86057 Figure 5031: PRO84901 Figure 4980: DNA345095, 131102.1, 235230.at Figure 5032: DNA333653, 325998.1, 236435_at Figure 4981: PRO95623 Figure 5033: PRO88292 Figure 4982: DNA324093, NP_620156.1, 235256_s_at Figure 5034: DNA345109, 7763130.1, 236471_at Figure 4983: PRO80802 Figure 5035: PRO95635 Figure 4984: DNA336016, DNA336016, 235291_s_at Figure 5036: DNA328168, 179804.1, 236474_at Figure 4985: DNA345096, 237100.26, 235292_at Figure 5037: PRO84071 Figure 4986: PRO95624 Figure 5038: DNA345110, 7691553.11, 236488_s_at Figure 4987: DNA330898, 227608.1, 235299_at Figure 5039: PRO95636 Figure 4988: PRO86059 Figure 5040: DNA330934, DNA330934, 236595_at Figure 4989A-B: DNA345097, NP_783161.1, Figure 5041: PRO86095 235306_at Figure 5042: DNA330935, 229915.1, 236610_at Figure 4990: PRO86060 Figure 5043: PRO86096 Figure 4991: DNA328151, 982500.1, 235352_at Figure 5044: DNA345111, 414146.8, 236717_at Figure 4992: PRO84056 Figure 5045: PRO95637 Figure 4993A-C: DNA345098, AL832877, 235410_at Figure 5046: DNA329491, DNA329491, 236787_at Figure 4994: PRO95625 Figure 5047: DNA330939, 214517.1, 236796.at Figure 4995A-B: DNA345099, AF133211, 235421 at Figure 5048: PRO86100 Figure 4996: PRO95626 Figure 5049: DNA345112, AK074237, 236984_at Figure 4997A-B: DNA345100, NP_689737.1, Figure 5050: PRO95638 235425_at Figure 5051: DNA330943, 1042935.2, 237009 at Figure 4998: PRO95627 Figure 5052: PRO86104 Figure 4999A-B: DNA345101, 979268.1, 235440_at Figure 5053: DNA345113, 7762795.1, 237105_at Figure 5000: PRO95628 Figure 5054: PRO95639 Figure 5001: DNA257872, DNA257872, 235457.at Figure 5055A-B: DNA226536, NM_003234, Figure 5002: DNA330906, NP_116171.2, 235458_at 237215_s_at Figure 5003: PRO86067 Figure 5056: PRO36999 Figure 5004A-B: DNA345102, AAH30800.1, Figure 5057: DNA345114, BC032694, 237559_at 235463_s_at Figure 5058: PRO78081 Figure 5005: PRO95629 Figure 5059: DNA328178, 985267.1, 237839 at Figure 5006: DNA345103, NP_689629.1, 235509_at Figure 5060: PRO84081 Figure 5007: PRO95630 Figure 5061: DNA330950, 983684.2, 237953_at Figure 5008: DNA330912, 984873.1, 235609.at Figure 5062: PRO86111 Figure 5009: PRO86073 Figure 5063A-B: DNA345115, 062186.18, 238002_at Figure 5010A-B: DNA336026, AB095926, 235643_at Figure 5064: PRO60111 Figure 5011: DNA345104, 1448915.1, 235680_at ... Figure 5065: DNA345116, BC033490, 238018_at Figure 5012: PRO95631 Figure 5066: PRO95640

Figure 5067A-B: DNA330952, 333610.10,

Figure 5013: DNA336165, AF368463, 235706_at

Figure 5120: PRO95652

Figure 5121: DNA345130, 231676.2, 240951_at 238021_s_at Figure 5122: PRO95653 Figure 5068: PRO86113 Figure 5123: DNA345131, NM_139273, 240983_s_at Figure 5069: DNA345117, 333610.2, 238022_at Figure 5124: PRO95654 Figure 5070: PRO95641 Figure 5125: DNA345132, 227682.1, 241393_at Figure 5071: DNA345118, 337083.5, 238075_at Figure 5126: PRO95655 Figure 5072: PRO95642 Figure 5127: DNA345133, BC016950, 241682_at Figure 5073: DNA329492, 017295.1, 238156.at Figure 5128: PRO95656 Figure 5074: PRO85053 Figure 5129: DNA345134, 212515.1, 241819 at Figure 5075: DNA345119, 331249.6, 238520_at Figure 5130: PRO24261 Figure 5076: PRO95643 Figure 5131: DNA331011, 979953.1, 241859.at Figure 5077: DNA329495, 1447201.1, 238581_at Figure 5132: PRO86169 Figure 5078: PRO85056 Figure 5133: DNA345135, AK074645, 241869_at Figure 5079: DNA329497, 232064.1, 238619_at Figure 5134: PRO95657 Figure 5080: PRO85058 Figure 5135: DNA329506, NP_387510.1, 241937_s_at Figure 5081A-B: DNA345120, 1400266.11, 238649.at Figure 5136: PRO85067 Figure 5082: PRO95644 Figure 5137: DNA345136, 264653.1, 241956_at Figure 5083: DNA334895, 172305.1, 238787_at Figure 5138: PRO95658 Figure 5084: PRO89333 Figure 5139: DNA331015, 109159.1, 242031.at Figure 5085: DNA328188, 7688626.1, 238875.at Figure 5140: PRO86173 Figure 5086: PRO84091 Figure 5141: DNA345137, 072859.8, 242146.at Figure 5087: DNA345121, 255109.1, 238900_at Figure 5142: PRO95659 Figure 5088: PRO95645 Figure 5143: DNA345138, 1502644.28, 242520_s_at Figure 5089: DNA329500, 214454.1, 238950.at Figure 5144: PRO95660 Figure 5090: PRO85061 Figure 5145A-B: DNA345139, AB067489, 242665_at Figure 5091A-C: DNA345122, NM_018136, Figure 5146: DNA331031, 405967.1, 242669_at 239002_at Figure 5147: PRO86189 Figure 5092: PRO95646 Figure 5148A-B: DNA345140, NM_015979, Figure 5093A-B: DNA345123, 086440.4, 239151.at 242706_s_at Figure 5094: PRO95647 Figure 5149: PRO85734 Figure 5095: DNA335753, 408088.2, 239179_at Figure 5150: DNA345141, 7698324.1, 242939 at Figure 5096: PRO90062 Figure 5151: PRO95662 Figure 5097: DNA345124, 7685093.8, 239237_at Figure 5152: DNA329507, 407430.1, 242943_at Figure 5098: PRO95648 Figure 5153: PRO85068 Figure 5099: DNA345125, 401336.15, 239288_at Figure 5154: DNA335321, 350834.1, 243049_at Figure 5100: PRO95649 Figure 5155: PRO89696 Figure 5101: DNA333746, 332697.1, 239294_at Figure 5156: DNA345142, 011019.14, 243124_at Figure 5102: PRO88371 Figure 5157: PRO95663 Figure 5103: DNA345126, AL713733, 239412_at Figure 5158: DNA345143, AL833716, 243166_at Figure 5104: PRO95650 Figure 5159: PRO95664 Figure 5105: DNA329502, 210572.1, 239427_at Figure 5160A-B: DNA329508, 142131.16, 243296_at Figure 5106: PRO85063 Figure 5161: PRO85069 Figure 5107: DNA330983, 305289.1, 239448_at Figure 5162: DNA345144, 407288.1, 243386_at Figure 5108: PRO86142 Figure 5163: PRO95665 Figure 5109: DNA345127, 1397901.50, 239629_at Figure 5164: DNA345145, 994948.45, 243405_at Figure 5110: PRO95651 Figure 5165: PRO95666 Figure 5111: DNA333632, 247565.1, 240064_at Figure 5166: DNA331051, 306804.1, 243469_at Figure 5112: PRO88274 Figure 5167: PRO86209 Figure 5113: DNA330314, 026641.5, 240265.at Figure 5168A-B: DNA345146, 331965.1, 243495_s_at Figure 5114: PRO85538 Figure 5169: PRO52796 Figure 5115: DNA340269, DNA340269, 240572_s_at Figure 5170: DNA333748, 394811.1, 243602_at Figure 5116: PRO91765 Figure 5171: PRO88373 Figure 5117A-B: DNA345128, NM_175571, Figure 5172: DNA345147, 315972.1, 243788_at 240646_at Figure 5173: PRO95667 Figure 5118: PRO86060 Figure 5174: DNA345148, 086440.19, 243937_x_at Figure 5119: DNA345129, 217952.1, 240789_at Figure 5175: PRO95668

Figure 5221: PRO86229

Figure 5222: DNA108681, DNA108681, Figure 5176A-B: DNA329494, 978990.1, 243999_at DNA108681_at Figure 5177: PRO85055 Figure 5223: PRO6492 Figure 5178: DNA345149, 1009940.1, 244042_x_at Figure 5224: DNA329215, NM_012092, Figure 5179: PRO95669 Figure 5180: DNA335678, 432509.1, 244044_at DNA108917_at Figure 5225: PRO7424 Figure 5181: PRO90006 Figure 5226: DNA345156, BC047595, DNA119482_at Figure 5182: DNA334339, DNA334339, 244267_at Figure 5227: PRO9850 Figure 5183: PRO86220 Figure 5228A-B: DNA345157, BAA86515.1, Figure 5184: DNA345150, 333325.3, 244308_at DNA132162_at Figure 5185: PRO95670 Figure 5229: PRO95673 Figure 5186: DNA328237, 337066.49, 244383.at Figure 5230: DNA345158, BC044246, DNA139546_at Figure 5187: PRO84140 Figure 5231: PRO95674 Figure 5188A-B: DNA345151, NP.689742.2, Figure 5232: DNA324246, NM_030926, 244509_at DNA143288_at Figure 5189: PRO95671 Figure 5233: PRO80930 Figure 5190: DNA334446, 207194.3, 244579.at Figure 5234A-B: DNA150956, D31887, Figure 5191: PRO88952 Figure 5192: DNA333766, 215245.1, 244598.at DNA150956_at Figure 5235: DNA304833, NP_443163.1, Figure 5193: PRO88390 DNA161000_at Figure 5194: DNA345152, 032035.3, 244764_at Figure 5236: PRO71240 Figure 5195: PRO95672 Figure 5237: DNA330417, NP_085144.1, Figure 5196: DNA331069, DNA331069, 244798 at Figure 5197: PRO86226 DNA164989_at Figure 5238: PRO21341 Figure 5198A-B: DNA328729, BAA11496.1, Figure 5239: DNA345159, BC050675, P_Z93700_at D80001_at Figure 5199: PRO38526 Figure 5240: PRO95675 Figure 5241: DNA329207, AL442092, P_X52226_at Figure 5200: DNA328961, BC011049, DNA36995_at Figure 5242: PRO220 Figure 5201: PRO84667 Figure 5243: DNA345160, BC025407, P_X52238_at Figure 5202: DNA304492, NM_032016, Figure 5244: PRO95676 DNA45409.at Figure 5245: DNA345161, BC009955, P.Z34109_at Figure 5203: PRO1864 Figure 5246A-B: DNA330610, BAB15739.1, Figure 5204: DNA327200, NM_031950, P_A37063_at DNA59602.at Figure 5205: PRO1065 Figure 5247: PRO85787 Figure 5248: DNA328250, NP_443164.1, P_Z65107_at Figure 5206: DNA345153, BC031639, DNA61875_at Figure 5249: PRO82061 Figure 5207: PRO83478 Figure 5250: DNA304469, NP_149078.1, P_A37079_at Figure 5208: DNA345154, NP_002174.1, Figure 5251: PRO71045 DNA82348_at Figure 5252: DNA345162, NM_153206, P_Z65110_at Figure 5209: PRO2021 Figure 5253: PRO95678 Figure 5210: DNA327667, NP_065392.1, Figure 5254: DNA345163, NM_171846, P_A37128_at DNA84141_at Figure 5255: PRO95679 Figure 5211: PRO83135 Figure 5256A-C: DNA345164, NM_020477, Figure 5212: DNA325850, NM_024089, NM_000037_at DNA84917_at Figure 5257: PRO95680 Figure 5213: PRO82312 Figure 5258: DNA109234, NM_000074, Figure 5214: DNA325654, NM_014033, DNA92232_at NM_000074_at Figure 5215: PRO4348 Figure 5259: PRO6517 Figure 5260: DNA325711, NM_000075, Figure 5216A-B: DNA345155, NM_153837, NM_000075_at DNA96860_at Figure 5261: PRO4873 Figure 5217: PRO6017 Figure 5262: DNA227514, NP_000152.1, Figure 5218: DNA96866, DNA96866, DNA96866_at NM_000161_at Figure 5219: PRO6015 Figure 5263: PRO37977 Figure 5220: DNA331073, NP_112184.1, Figure 5264: DNA287630, NM_000169, DNA101926_at

NM_000169_at

Figure 5265: PRO2154 Figure 5306: PRO34451 Figure 5266: DNA328612, NP_000166.2, Figure 5307: DNA35629, NM_000595, NM_000595_at NM_000175_at Figure 5308: PRO7 Figure 5267: PRO84394 Figure 5309: DNA225829, M59040, NM_000610_at Figure 5268: DNA76511, NP_000197.1, Figure 5310: PRO36292 NM_000206_at Figure 5311: DNA345169, NP_000607.1, Figure 5269: PRO2539 NM_000616_at Figure 5270A-B: DNA220748, NM_000210, Figure 5312: PRO2222 NM_000210_at Figure 5313: DNA225528, NM_000619, Figure 5271: PRO34726 NM_000619_at Figure 5272: DNA88450, NM_000235, NM_000235_at Figure 5314: PRO35991 Figure 5273: PRO2795 Figure 5315: DNA227597, NM_000636, Figure 5274: DNA226014, NM_000239, NM_000636_at NM_000239_at Figure 5316: PRO38060 Figure 5275: PRO36477 Figure 5317: DNA188234, NM_000639, Figure 5276: DNA227071, NM_000269, NM_000639_at NM_000269_at Figure 5318: PRO21942 Figure 5277: PRO37534 Figure 5319: DNA331493, NM_000647, Figure 5278: DNA226078, NP_000296.1, NM_000647_at NM_000305_at Figure 5320: PRO84690 Figure 5279: PRO36541 Figure 5321: DNA225993, NM_000655, Figure 5280: DNA226082, NP_000301.1, NM_000655_at NM_000310_at Figure 5322: PRO36456 Figure 5281: PRO36545 Figure 5323: DNA89242, NM_000700, NM_000700_at Figure 5282A-B: DNA226395, NM_000321, Figure 5324: PRO2907 Figure 5325: DNA88194, NM_000733, NM_000733_at NM_000321_at Figure 5283: PRO36858 Figure 5326: PRO2220 Figure 5284A-C: DNA345165, AF039704, Figure 5327: DNA90631, NM_000756, NM_000756_at NM_000391_at Figure 5328: PRO2519 Figure 5285: DNA227081, NP_000390.2, Figure 5329: DNA345170, NM_000758, NM_000399_at NM_000758_at Figure 5286: PRO37544 Figure 5330: PRO2055 Figure 5287: DNA76514, NM_000418, NM_000418_at Figure 5331A-B: DNA226870, DNA226870, Figure 5288: PRO2540 NM_000791_at Figure 5289: DNA88549, M28526, NM_000442_at Figure 5332: PRO37333 Figure 5290: PRO2408 Figure 5333: DNA151820, NM_000860, Figure 5291A-E: DNA226238, NM_000540, NM_000860_at NM_000540_at Figure 5334: PRO12194 Figure 5292A-B: PRO36701 Figure 5335A-B: DNA345171, NP_000868.1, Figure 5293: DNA83046, M31516, NM_000574_at NM_000877_at Figure 5294: PRO2569 Figure 5336: PRO2590 Figure 5295A-B: DNA227659, NM_000579, Figure 5337A-B: DNA331484, NM_000878, NM_000579_at NM_000878_at Figure 5296: PRO38122 Figure 5338: PRO3276 Figure 5297: DNA345166, NM_000584, Figure 5339: DNA345172, NM_000879, NM_000584_at NM_000879_at Figure 5298: PRO74 Figure 5340: PRO69 Figure 5341A-B: DNA220746, NM_000885, Figure 5299: DNA345167, NM_000588, NM_000588_at NM_000885_at Figure 5300: PRO95682 Figure 5342: PRO34724 Figure 5343: DNA220761, NM_000889, Figure 5301: DNA36717, NM_000590, NM_000590_at Figure 5302: PRO72 NM_000889_at Figure 5303: DNA345168, NM_000593, Figure 5344: PRO34739 NM_000593_at Figure 5345A-B: DNA345173, NM_138822, Figure 5304: PRO36996 NM_000919_at

Figure 5305: DNA218655, M10988, NM_000594_at

Figure 5346: PRO95683

Figure 5347: DNA326011, NP_000933.1,

NM_000942_at

Figure 5348: PRO2720

Figure 5349: DNA227709, NM_000956,

NM_000956.at

Figure 5350: PRO38172

Figure 5351: DNA226195, NM_000958,

NM_000958_at

Figure 5352: PRO36658

Figure 5353A-B: DNA226070, NM_000963,

NM_000963_at

Figure 5354: PRO36533

Figure 5355A-B: DNA333708, NM_001066,

NM_001066_at

Figure 5356: PRO21928

Figure 5357A-B: DNA150748, NM_001114,

NM_001114_at

Figure 5358: PRO12446

Figure 5359: DNA225584, NM.001154,

NM_001154_at

Figure 5360: PRO36047

Figure 5361A-B: DNA325972, NM_001211,

NM_001211_at

Figure 5362: PRO82417

Figure 5363: DNA327718, NM_033307,

NM_001225_at

Figure 5364: PRO83697

Figure 5365: DNA287267, NP_001228.1,

NM_001237_at

Figure 5366: PRO37015

Figure 5367: DNA226177, NM_001295,

NM_001295_at

Figure 5368: PRO36640

Figure 5369: DNA331744, NM_001335,

NM_001335_at

Figure 5370: PRO1574

Figure 5371: DNA226182, NP_001391.2,

NM_001400_at

Figure 5372: PRO36645

Figure 5373: DNA227344, NP_001403.1,

NM_001412_at

Figure 5374: PRO37807

Figure 5375: DNA97300, NP_001407.1,

NM_001416_at

Figure 5376: PRO3647

Figure 5377: DNA188346, NM_001459,

NM_001459_at

Figure 5378: PRO21766

Figure 5379: DNA227752, X95876, NM_001504_at

Figure 5380: PRO38215

Figure 5381: DNA329941, NM_001552,

NM_001552_at

Figure 5382: PRO85249

Figure 5383A-B: DNA345174, NM_001558,

NM_001558_at

Figure 5384: PRO2536

Figure 5385A-B: DNA345175, NM_001559,

NM_001559_at

Figure 5386: PRO23394

Figure 5387: DNA218677, L12964, NM_001561_at

Figure 5388: PRO34455

Figure 5389: DNA82362, NM_001565, NM_001565_at

Figure 5390: PRO1718

Figure 5391A-B: DNA226364, NP_001612.1,

NM_001621_at

Figure 5392: PRO36827

Figure 5393: DNA88076, NM_001637, NM_001637_at

Figure 5394: PRO2640

Figure 5395: DNA188736, U00115, NM_001706_at

Figure 5396: PRO26296

Figure 5397A-B: DNA83031, NM_001746,

NM_001746_at

Figure 5398: PRO2564

Figure 5399: DNA150725, NM_001747,

NM_001747_at

Figure 5400: PRO12792

Figure 5401: DNA227480, NP_001739.1,

NM_001748_at

Figure 5402: PRO37943

Figure 5403: DNA345176, 348151.15, NM_001759_at

Figure 5404: PRO95684

Figure 5405: DNA103588, L27706, NM_001762_at

Figure 5406: PRO4912

Figure 5407: DNA75526, NM_001767, NM_001767_at

Figure 5408: PRO2013

Figure 5409: DNA328387, NM_001769,

NM_001769_at

Figure 5410: PRO4769

Figure 5411: DNA226380, NM_001774,

NM_001774_at

Figure 5412: PRO4695

Figure 5413: DNA226234, NM_001775,

NM_001775_at

Figure 5414: PRO36697

Figure 5415: DNA328522, NM_001778,

NM_001778_at

Figure 5416: PRO2696

Figure 5417: DNA226436, NM_001781,

NM_001781_at

Figure 5418: PRO36899

Figure 5419: DNA227573, NP_001780.1,

NM_001789_at

Figure 5420: PRO38036

Figure 5421: DNA329940, NM_001814,

NM_001814_at

Figure 5422: PRO2679

Figure 5423: DNA225671, NM_001831,

NM_001831_at

Figure 5424: PRO36134

Figure 5425: DNA196361, NM_001837,

NM_001837_at

Figure 5426: PRO24864

Figure 5427: DNA88224, NM_001838, NM_001838_at Figure 5428: PRO2236 Figure 5429: DNA227606, NM_001881, NM_001881_at Figure 5430: PRO38069 Figure 5431: DNA225804, DNA225804,

NM_001908_at Figure 5432: PRO3344

Figure 5433: DNA225661, NP_001944.1,

NM_001953_at

Figure 5434: PRO36124

Figure 5435: DNA226872, NM_001964,

NM_001964_at

Figure 5436: PRO37335

Figure 5437: DNA325595, NP_001966.1,

NM_001975_at

Figure 5438: PRO38010

Figure 5439: DNA226133, NM_001992,

NM_001992_at

Figure 5440: PRO36596

Figure 5441: DNA226892, DNA226892,

NM_002053_at

Figure 5442: PRO12478

Figure 5443: DNA88352, NM_002076, NM_002076_at

Figure 5444: PRO2759

Figure 5445: DNA88374, NM_002104, NM_002104_at

Figure 5446: PRO2768

Figure 5447: DNA151752, NM_002133,

NM_002133_at

Figure 5448: PRO12886

Figure 5449: DNA228014, NM_002162,

NM_002162_at

Figure 5450: PRO38477

Figure 5451A-B: DNA345177, NP_002173.1,

NM_002182_at

Figure 5452: PRO6177

Figure 5453: DNA345178, NM_002185,

NM_002185_at

Figure 5454: PRO95685

Figure 5455: DNA345179, NM_002186,

NM_002186_at

Figure 5456: PRO64957

Figure 5457: DNA345180, NM_002188,

NM_002188_at

Figure 5458: PRO95686

Figure 5459A-B: DNA220744, NP_002194.1,

NM_002203_at

Figure 5460: PRO34722

Figure 5461A-B: DNA88423, NP_002200.1,

NM_002209_at

Figure 5462: PRO2784

Figure 5463A-B: DNA325306, NM_002211,

NM_002211_at

Figure 5464: PRO81851

Figure 5465: DNA345181, NP_689926.1,

NM_002219_at

Figure 5466: PRO95687

Figure 5467A-C: DNA328811, D26070,

NM_002222_at

Figure 5468: PRO84551

Figure 5469: DNA226359, DNA226359,

NM_002228_at

Figure 5470: PRO36822

Figure 5471: DNA103320, NM_002229,

NM_002229_at

Figure 5472: PRO4650

Figure 5473: DNA345182, NM_002250,

NM_002250_at

Figure 5474: PRO4787

Figure 5475: DNA150971, NM_002258,

NM_002258_at

Figure 5476: PRO12564

Figure 5477: DNA226427, NM_002260,

NM_002260_at

Figure 5478: PRO36890

Figure 5479A-B: DNA345183, AJ000673,

NM_002262_at

Figure 5480: DNA345184, BC036703, NM_002265_at

Figure 5481: PRO82739

Figure 5482: DNA288243, NM_002286,

NM_002286_at

Figure 5483: PRO36451

Figure 5484A-B: DNA188301, NM_002309,

NM_002309_at

Figure 5485: PRO21834

Figure 5486: DNA151012, NM_009588,

NM_002341_at

Figure 5487: PRO11604

Figure 5488A-B: DNA196641, NM_002349,

NM_002349_at

Figure 5489: PRO25114

Figure 5490: DNA103245, M16038, NM_002350_at

Figure 5491: PRO4575

Figure 5492: DNA227033, NM_002371,

NM_002371_at

Figure 5493: PRO37496

Figure 5494: DNA345185, NP_002380.3,

NM_002389_at

Figure 5495: PRO95689

Figure 5496: DNA103554, J03569, NM_002394_at

Figure 5497: PRO4881

Figure 5498: DNA97290, NM_002512, NM_002512_at

Figure 5499: PRO3637

Figure 5500: DNA88035, NM_002526, NM_002526_at

Figure 5501: PRO2135

Figure 5502: DNA345186, NM_175080,

NM_002561_at

Figure 5503: PRO95690

Figure 5504A-B: DNA329120, NM_002569,

NM_002569_at

Figure 5505: PRO2752

Figure 5506: DNA83130, NM_002674, NM_002674_at

Figure 5507: PRO2096 Figure 5508: DNA3451

Figure 5508: DNA345187, NP_002698.1,

NM_002707_at

Figure 5509: DNA227090, NP_002750.1,

NM_002759_at

Figure 5510: PRO37553

Figure 5511: DNA345188, NP_002795.2,

NM_002804_at

Figure 5512: PRO81979

Figure 5513A-B: DNA345189, NM_002844,

NM_002844_at

Figure 5514: PRO95691

Figure 5515: DNA227063, NM_002858,

NM_002858_at

Figure 5516: PRO37526

Figure 5517: DNA219225, NP_002874.1,

NM_002883_at

Figure 5518: PRO34531

Figure 5519: DNA88607, NP_002892.1,

NM_002901_at

Figure 5520: PRO2863

Figure 5521: DNA103281, NM_002908,

NM_002908_at

Figure 5522: PRO4611

Figure 5523: DNA216508, NM_002981,

NM_002981_at

Figure 5524: PRO34260

Figure 5525: DNA192060, NM_002983,

NM_002983_at

Figure 5526: PRO21960

Figure 5527: DNA216689, NM_002984,

NM_002984_at

Figure 5528: PRO34276

Figure 5529: DNA329241, NP_003002.1,

NM_003011_at

Figure 5530: PRO84846

Figure 5531: DNA329005, NM_003037,

NM_003037_at

Figure 5532: PRO12612

Figure 5533A-B: DNA326573, NP_003063.2,

NM_003072_at

Figure 5534: PRO82935

Figure 5535: DNA345190, NM_139276,

NM_003150_at

Figure 5536: PRO95692

Figure 5537: DNA227447, X59871, NM_003202_at

Figure 5538: PRO37910

Figure 5539A-B: DNA226536, X01060,

NM_003234_at

Figure 5540: PRO36999

Figure 5541A-B: DNA83176, NM_003243,

NM_003243_at

Figure 5542: PRO2620

Figure 5543: DNA227874, NM_003329,

NM_003329_at

Figure 5544: PRO38337

Figure 5545: DNA103421, NP-003366.1,

NM_003375_at

Figure 5546: PRO4749

Figure 5547: DNA345191, X71635, NM_003467_at

Figure 5548: PRO4516

Figure 5549: DNA304489, NM_003504,

NM_003504_at

Figure 5550: PRO71058

Figure 5551: DNA227239, NM_003506,

NM_003506_at

Figure 5552: PRO37702

Figure 5553: DNA150990, X84958, NM_003641_at

Figure 5554: PRO12570

Figure 5555: DNA333697, NM_003650,

NM_003650_at

Figure 5556: PRO88328

Figure 5557: DNA151802, AB004066, NM_003670_at

Figure 5558: PRO12890

Figure 5559: DNA227213, NP_003671.1,

NM_003680_at

Figure 5560: PRO37676

Figure 5561: DNA228010, NM_003688,

NM_003688_at

Figure 5562: PRO38473

Figure 5563: DNA345192, U88326, NM_003745_at

Figure 5564: PRO12771

Figure 5565: DNA345193, NM_148974,

NM_003790_at

Figure 5566: PRO95693

Figure 5567: DNA227921, NM_003798,

NM_003798_at

Figure 5568: PRO38384

Figure 5569: DNA345194, NP_003798.2,

NM_003807_at

Figure 5570: PRO5810

Figure 5571: DNA84130, U37518, NM_003810_at

Figure 5572: PRO1096

Figure 5573A-B: DNA200236, NP_003807.1,

NM_003816_at

Figure 5574: PRO34137

Figure 5575: DNA345195, NM_003839,

NM_003839_at

Figure 5576: PRO20114

Figure 5577: DNA345196, NM_003853,

NM_003853_at

Figure 5578: PRO36013

Figure 5579: DNA345197, NM_003855,

NM_003855_at

Figure 5580: PRO4778

Figure 5581: DNA325749, NP_003868.1,

NM_003877_at

Figure 5582: PRO12839

Figure 5583: DNA331776, NM_003897,

NM_003897_at

Figure 5584: PRO84760

Figure 5585: DNA227329, NP_004031.1,

NM_004631_at NM_004040_at Figure 5626: PRO95697 Figure 5586: PRO37792 Figure 5627: DNA227700, NM_004778, Figure 5587: DNA328570, NM_004049, NM_004778_at NM_004049_at Figure 5628: PRO38163 Figure 5588: PRO37843 Figure 5629: DNA151675, NM_004800, Figure 5589: DNA88173, S93414, NM_004079_at NM_004800_at Figure 5590: PRO2210 Figure 5630: PRO11975 Figure 5591: DNA103208, NM_004099, Figure 5631: DNA345203, NM_004810, NM_004099_at NM_004810_at Figure 5592: PRO4538 Figure 5632: PRO12190 Figure 5593: DNA287620, NM_004131, Figure 5633: DNA345204, AJ420587, NM_004830_at NM_004131_at Figure 5634: PRO95698 Figure 5594: PRO2081 Figure 5635: DNA345205, AL117422, NM_004844_at Figure 5595: DNA227562, NP_004139.1, Figure 5636: PRO95699 NM_004148_at Figure 5637: DNA329010, NM_004951, Figure 5596: PRO38025 NM_004951_at Figure 5597: DNA331392, NM_004195, Figure 5638: PRO23370 NM_004195_at Figure 5639: DNA227563, NP_004946.1, Figure 5598: PRO364 Figure 5599: DNA103394, U81800, NM_004207_at NM_004955_at Figure 5640: PRO38026 Figure 5600: PRO4722 Figure 5641A-B: DNA103316, M54968, Figure 5601: DNA345198, NP_004212.3, NM_004985_at NM_004221_at Figure 5642: PRO4646 Figure 5602: PRO95694 Figure 5643: DNA151043, NP_005004.1, Figure 5603: DNA345199, NP_004224.1, NM_005013_at NM_004233_at Figure 5644: PRO12099 Figure 5604: PRO2225 Figure 5645: DNA227909, NP_005024.1, Figure 5605: DNA329130, NP_004286.2, NM_005033_at NM_004295_at Figure 5646: PRO38372 Figure 5606: PRO20124 Figure 5647: DNA227124, NM_005127, Figure 5607: DNA287240, NM_004335, NM_005127_at NM_004335_at Figure 5648: PRO37587 Figure 5608: PRO29371 Figure 5649: DNA328264, NM_005192, Figure 5609: DNA329008, NP_004337.2, NM_005192_at NM_004346_at Figure 5650: PRO12087 Figure 5610: PRO12832 Figure 5651: DNA329159, NP_005195.2, Figure 5611: DNA226578, U47414, NM_004354_at NM_005204_at Figure 5612: PRO37041 Figure 5652: PRO4660 Figure 5613: DNA345200, NP_620599.1, Figure 5653: DNA88259, L15006, NM_005214_at NM_004357_at Figure 5654: PRO2254 Figure 5614: PRO95695 Figure 5655: DNA189700, NM_005252, Figure 5615A-B: DNA151420, NM_004430, NM_005252_at NM_004430_at Figure 5656: PRO25619 Figure 5616: PRO12876 Figure 5657: DNA325989, NP_005304.3, Figure 5617: DNA328541, NM_004512, NM_005313_at NM_004512_at Figure 5658: PRO2732 Figure 5618: PRO4843 Figure 5659: DNA225961, NM_005317, Figure 5619A-C: DNA345201, NP_757366.1, NM_005317_at NM_004513_at Figure 5660: PRO36424 Figure 5620: PRO95696 Figure 5661: DNA196628, NM_005327, Figure 5621: DNA328262, U57094, NM_004580_at NM_005327_at Figure 5622: PRO84153

Figure 5623: DNA226737, NM_004585,

Figure 5625A-B: DNA345202, NM_033300,

NM_004585_at

Figure 5624: PRO37200

Figure 5662: PRO25105

Figure 5664: PRO37671

Figure 5663: DNA227208, AF055377, NM_005360_at

Figure 5665: DNA103269, NP_005366.1,

Figure 5707: DNA328266, NM_006002, NM_005375_at Figure 5666: PRO4599 NM_006002_at Figure 5667: DNA188207, D28124, NM_005380_at Figure 5708: PRO12125 Figure 5709: DNA225959, NM_006144, Figure 5668: PRO21719 NM_006144_at Figure 5669: DNA153752, NP.005372.1, Figure 5710: PRO36422 NM_005381_at Figure 5711: DNA28759, NM_006159, NM_006159_at Figure 5670: PRO12926 Figure 5671: DNA227376, NP_005393.1, Figure 5712: PRO2520 Figure 5713: DNA329015, NP_006155.2, NM_005402_at NM_006164_at Figure 5672: PRO37839 Figure 5714: PRO84691 Figure 5673A-B: DNA331302, NP_005424.1, Figure 5715A-B: DNA151841, M59465, NM_005433_at NM_006290_at Figure 5674: PRO12922 Figure 5716: PRO12904 Figure 5675: DNA88410, NM_005534, NM_005534_at Figure 5676: PRO2778 Figure 5717: DNA103371, NP_006361.1, NM_006370_at Figure 5677: DNA226262, NM_005563, Figure 5718: PRO4701 NM_005563_at Figure 5719: DNA189708, AF155568, NM_006372_at Figure 5678: PRO36725 Figure 5720: PRO23166 Figure 5679: DNA333671, NM_005601, Figure 5721: DNA150430, NM_006396, NM_005601_at NM_006396_at Figure 5680: PRO37543 Figure 5681: DNA150427, NM_005608, Figure 5722: PRO12770 NM_005608_at Figure 5723: DNA227112, NM_006406, NM_006406_at Figure 5682: PRO12243 Figure 5724: PRO37575 Figure 5683: DNA345206, NM_005627, NM_005627_at Figure 5725: DNA227795, NM_006429, NM_006429_at Figure 5684: PRO86741 Figure 5726: PRO38258 Figure 5685: DNA226500, NM_005628, Figure 5727: DNA329225, NM_006495, NM_005628_at Figure 5686: PRO36963 NM_006495_at Figure 5687: DNA329013, NM_005658, Figure 5728: PRO84833 Figure 5729: DNA226277, X91790, NM_006499_at NM_005658_at Figure 5730: PRO36740 Figure 5688: PRO20128 Figure 5731: DNA103253, NP_006507.1, Figure 5689: DNA226610, M80254, NM_005729_at NM_006516_at Figure 5690: PRO37073 Figure 5732: PRO4583 Figure 5691A-B: DNA345207, NM_133482, NM_005732_at Figure 5733A-B: DNA331802, AF012108, Figure 5692: PRO95700 NM_006534_at Figure 5734: PRO86743 Figure 5693: DNA88541, NM_005746, NM_005746_at Figure 5735: DNA93439, Y13248, NM_006564_at Figure 5694: PRO2834 Figure 5695: DNA93548, NM_005767, NM_005767_at Figure 5736: PRO4515 Figure 5737: DNA227751, NM_006566, Figure 5696: PRO4929 NM_006566_at Figure 5697: DNA227695, AF097358, NM_005810_at Figure 5698: PRO38158 Figure 5738: PRO38214 Figure 5739A-B: DNA345209, NP_006697.2, Figure 5699: DNA150959, NM_005822, NM_006706_at NM_005822_at Figure 5740: PRO95702 Figure 5700: PRO11599 Figure 5741: DNA225836, U66142, NM_006725_at Figure 5701: DNA328516, NM_005842, Figure 5742: PRO36299 NM_005842_at Figure 5743: DNA226260, NP_006760.1, Figure 5702: PRO12323 Figure 5703: DNA151825, NM_005900, NM_006769_at NM_005900_at Figure 5744: PRO36723 Figure 5745: DNA227190, NP_006830.1, Figure 5704: PRO12900

Figure 5705: DNA345208, NM_130439,

NM_005962_at

Figure 5706: PRO95701

NM_006839_at

Figure 5746: PRO37653

Figure 5747: DNA324897, NM_006854,

NM_006854_at

Figure 5748: PRO12468

Figure 5749A-B: DNA103449, NM_006931,

NM_006931_at

Figure 5750: PRO4776

Figure 5751: DNA324805, NM_007047,

NM_007047_at

Figure 5752: PRO81419

Figure 5753: DNA328271, NM_007057,

NM_007057_at

Figure 5754: PRO81868

Figure 5755: DNA329189, NM_007208,

NM_007208_at

Figure 5756: PRO4911

Figure 5757: DNA103440, NM_007360,

NM_007360_at

Figure 5758: PRO4767

Figure 5759A-B: DNA345210, BC028412,

NM_012081_at

Figure 5760: PRO37794

Figure 5761: DNA326809, NM_012112,

NM_012112_at

Figure 5762: PRO83142

Figure 5763A-B: DNA151707, NP_036273.1,

NM_012141_at

Figure 5764: PRO12884

Figure 5765: DNA345211, NM_012449,

NM_012449_at

Figure 5766: PRO28528

Figure 5767: DNA150621, NM_012463,

NM_012463_at

Figure 5768: PRO12374

Figure 5769: DNA331485, NM_012483,

NM_012483_at

Figure 5770: PRO86529

Figure 5771: DNA331519, NM_012485,

NM_012484_at

Figure 5772: PRO86551

Figure 5773: DNA227302, NM_013269,

NM_013269_at

Figure 5774: PRO37765

Figure 5775: DNA225594, NM_013272,

NM_013272_at

Figure 5776: PRO36057

Figure 5777: DNA103481, NP_037417.1,

NM_013285_at

Figure 5778: PRO4808

Figure 5779: DNA196426, NM_013308,

NM_013308_at

Figure 5780: PRO24924

Figure 5781: DNA227125, AF132297, NM_013324_at

Figure 5782: PRO37588

Figure 5783: DNA150648, NM_013332,

NM_013332_at

Figure 5784: PRO11576

Figure 5785: DNA345212, AB025219, NM_013416_at

Figure 5786: PRO84354

Figure 5787: DNA345213, NM_014044,

NM_014044_at

Figure 5788: PRO95703

Figure 5789A-C: DNA227619, NM_014112,

NM_014112_at

Figure 5790: PRO38082

Figure 5791: DNA331817, NM_014339,

NM_014339_at

Figure 5792: PRO86240

Figure 5793: DNA227351, AF191020, NM_014367_at

Figure 5794: PRO37814

Figure 5795: DNA329546, NM_014399,

NM_014399_at

Figure 5796: PRO296

Figure 5797: DNA330084, NM_014450,

NM_014450_at

Figure 5798: PRO9895

Figure 5799: DNA227252, U96628, NM_014456_at

Figure 5800: PRO37715

Figure 5801A-B: DNA277809, D87465,

NM_014767_at

Figure 5802: PRO64556

Figure 5803A-B: DNA151685, NP_055610.1,

NM_014795_at

Figure 5804: PRO12883

Figure 5805A-B: DNA227353, NM_014822,

NM_014822_at

Figure 5806:\PRO37816

Figure 5807: DNA150805, NM_014888,

NM_014888_at

Figure 5808: PRO11583

Figure 5809: DNA103333, NM_014890,

NM_014890_at

Figure 5810: PRO4663

Figure 5811: DNA328274, NM_014891,

NM_014891_at

Figure 5812: PRO12912

Figure 5813A-B: DNA304464, NM_014918,

NM_014918_at

Figure 5814: PRO71042

Figure 5815A-B: DNA345214, NP_619520.1,

NM_014966_at

Figure 5816: PRO12282

Figure 5817: DNA330103, NM_015364,

NM_015364_at

Figure 5818: PRO19671

Figure 5819: DNA345215, NM_015392,

NM_015392_at

Figure 5820: PRO95704

Figure 5821: DNA226662, NP_057043.1,

NM_015959_at

Figure 5822: PRO37125

Figure 5823: DNA330096, NM_015967,

NM_015967_at

Figure 5824: PRO37163

Figure 5863: PRO71061

Figure 5864: DNA227929, NP_061932.1,

Figure 5825A-B: DNA345216, AF077041, NM_019059_at Figure 5865: PRO38392 NM_016081_at Figure 5866: DNA227268, NP_061955.1, Figure 5826: PRO95705 Figure 5827: DNA328831, NM_016245, NM_019082_at Figure 5867: PRO37731 NM_016245_at Figure 5868: DNA226256, J00194, NM_019111_at Figure 5828: PRO233 Figure 5829: DNA227352, AF110777, NM_016283_at Figure 5869: PRO36719 Figure 5870: DNA329552, NM_019895, Figure 5830: PRO37815 Figure 5831: DNA330421, NM_016354, NM_019895_at NM_016354_at Figure 5871: PRO85097 Figure 5872: DNA329074, NM_020139, Figure 5832: PRO85626 NM_020139_at Figure 5833A-B: DNA328454, NM_016441, Figure 5873: PRO21326 NM_016441_at Figure 5874: DNA329553, NM_020150, Figure 5834: PRO4330 NM_020150_at Figure 5835: DNA345217, NP_057546.1, Figure 5875: PRO38313 NM_016462_at Figure 5876: DNA227280, NP_064615.1, Figure 5836: PRO23604 Figure 5837: DNA227364, NP_057635.1, NM_020230_at Figure 5877: PRO37743 NM_016551_at Figure 5878: DNA227720, NP_065161.1, Figure 5838: PRO37827 Figure 5839: DNA326550, NM_016579, NM_020428_at Figure 5879: PRO38183 NM_016579_at Figure 5880: DNA225636, NM_020645, Figure 5840: PRO224 NM_020645_at Figure 5841: DNA327869, NM_016588, NM_016588_at Figure 5881: PRO36099 Figure 5882: DNA150992, NP_066362.1, Figure 5842: PRO1898 NM_021034_at Figure 5843: DNA227187, NM_016619, Figure 5883: PRO12572 NM_016619_at Figure 5884: DNA329023, NM_021102, Figure 5844: PRO37650 NM_021102_at Figure 5845: DNA326078, NM_016641, Figure 5885: PRO209 NM_016641_at Figure 5886: DNA227121, NM_021105, Figure 5846: PRO38464 Figure 5847: DNA227294, NM_017755, NM_021105_at Figure 5887: PRO37584 NM_017755_at Figure 5888: DNA345220, NM_021129, Figure 5848: PRO37757 Figure 5849: DNA226633, NM_017906, NM_021129_at Figure 5889: PRO11669 NM_017906_at Figure 5890A-B: DNA333179, AF231512, Figure 5850: PRO37096 NM_021618_at Figure 5851: DNA336491, AK027630, NM_018092_at Figure 5852: PRO4401 Figure 5891: PRO87901 Figure 5892: DNA326379, NP_067639.1, Figure 5853A-B: DNA345218, BC034607, NM_021626_at NM_018123_at Figure 5893: PRO302 Figure 5854: PRO95706 Figure 5894: DNA345221, BC004348, NM_021798_at Figure 5855: DNA227194, NM_018295, Figure 5895: PRO10273 NM_018295_at Figure 5896: DNA331834, AF246221, NM_021999_at Figure 5856: PRO37657 Figure 5857: DNA226227, NM_018402, Figure 5897: PRO86760 Figure 5898: DNA304835, NP_071327.1, NM_018402_at NM_022044_at Figure 5858: PRO36690 Figure 5899: PRO71242 Figure 5859: DNA287642, NM_018464, Figure 5900: DNA330378, NM_022346, NM_018464_at NM_022346_at Figure 5860: PRO9902 Figure 5901: PRO81126 Figure 5861: DNA345219, AF116708, NM_018630_at Figure 5902: DNA328902, NM_022355, Figure 5862: DNA304494, AF212365, NM_018725_at

NM_022355_at

Figure 5903: PRO84623

Figure 5904: DNA328895, NM_022367, Figure 5947: PRO95713 NM_022367_at Figure 5948: DNA345230, M12886, HUMTCBYY_at Figure 5905: PRO1317 Figure 5949: PRO95714 Figure 5906A-B: DNA329024, BAA25532.2, Figure 5950A-C: DNA302013, NM_023037, AB011178_at HSU50534_at Figure 5907: PRO84696 Figure 5951: PRO71030 Figure 5908: DNA345222, NP_612213.2, Figure 5952A-B: DNA328284, NP_056356.1, AF007152_at P_X37553_at Figure 5909: PRO95708 Figure 5953: PRO84160 Figure 5910: DNA66487, NM_002467, HSMYC1_at Figure 5954A-B: DNA345231, 331792.1, Figure 5911: PRO1213 HSM801131_at Figure 5912A-B: DNA325227, NP_005338.1, Figure 5955: PRO24965 HSRNABIP_at Figure 5956: DNA151774, DNA151774, P_X85042_at Figure 5913: PRO81785 Figure 5957: PRO12052 Figure 5914: DNA345223, Y00790, HSTCRGR_at Figure 5958A-B: DNA169926, DNA169926, Figure 5915: PRO95709 AB032991_at Figure 5916: DNA103258, DNA103258, Figure 5959: PRO23259 HSINTASA_at Figure 5917: PRO4588 HSA237724_at Figure 5918: DNA288259, NP_114172.1, Figure 5961: PRO23299 HUMCYCB_at Figure 5919: PRO4676 AB007916_at Figure 5920A-B: DNA227134, NP_000918.1, HUMMDR1_at HSM800541_at Figure 5921: PRO37597 Figure 5922: DNA329025, NM_006208, Figure 5965: PRO86067 HUMPC1Q1_at Figure 5923: PRO4860 Figure 5967: PRO23400 Figure 5924: DNA345224, X15260, HUMTCRGC_at Figure 5925: DNA150552, AAB97011.1, Figure 5969: PRO23535 AF040965_at Figure 5926: PRO12326 Figure 5971: PRO38595 Figure 5927: DNA331095, NP_005216.1, HUME2F_at Figure 5928: PRO86245 Figure 5973: PRO95715 Figure 5929: DNA151041, DNA151041, P_V84330_at Figure 5930: PRO12849 Figure 5975: PRO69876 Figure 5931: DNA329276, NM_024096, AK024843_at Figure 5932: PRO12104 Figure 5977: PRO95716 Figure 5933: DNA151120, DNA151120, HUMP13KIN_at Figure 5979: PRO86248 Figure 5934: PRO12179 Figure 5935: DNA345225, NM_138341, P_Z29229_at AI984778_RC_at Figure 5936: PRO95710 Figure 5981: PRO95717 Figure 5937: DNA345226, NP_663781.1, AK024570_at Figure 5983: PRO95718 Figure 5938: PRO11652 Figure 5939: DNA287190, AL049943, HSM800284_at HSM802254_at Figure 5940: DNA345227, NP_005660.1,

Figure 5960A-B: DNA345232, NM_006996, Figure 5962A-B: DNA329269, AB007916, Figure 5963A-B: DNA193917, AL050367, Figure 5964: DNA330906, NM_032782, P_A51904_at Figure 5966: DNA193996, DNA193996, P_A40502_at Figure 5968: DNA194141, DNA194141, P_X37431_at Figure 5970: DNA228132, AK027031, AK027031_at Figure 5972: DNA345233, AL136919, P.Z51682.at Figure 5974: DNA328288, BC020517, AK022938_at Figure 5976: DNA345234, AK026962, AK026962 at Figure 5978: DNA331098, AY052405, AX047348_at Figure 5980: DNA345235, 221966.14, Figure 5982: DNA345236, 330869.67, AV762213_at Figure 5984: DNA210194, DNA210194, Figure 5985: DNA331856, BC022522, 237658.8 at Figure 5986: PRO71209 Figure 5987: DNA194527, DNA194527, 399617.1_at Figure 5988: PRO23884 Figure 5989: DNA345237, 196714.4, 196714.2.at Figure 5944: DNA345228, NP_079522.1, P_V61478_at Figure 5990: PRO95719 Figure 5991: DNA345238, 001697.46, 001697.5_at Figure 5992: PRO95720 Figure 5993: DNA345239, AAH35779.1, 399901.2_at 148

AB018339_at

HUMPOLLA_at

Figure 5941: PRO95711

Figure 5943: PRO11802

Figure 5945: PRO95712

Figure 5942: DNA151434, DNA151434, P_X04382_at

Figure 5946A-C: DNA345229, NM_015293,

Figure 5994: PRO95721 Figure 6033: PRO45093 Figure 6034A-B: DNA333574, NM_002829, Figure 5995: DNA338349, BC035900, 428335.22 at NM_002829_at Figure 5996: PRO91021 Figure 6035: PRO88221 Figure 5997: DNA164635, DNA164635, Figure 6036: DNA345243, L38616, NM_004899_at DNA164635_at Figure 6037: PRO95724 Figure 5998: DNA326749, NP_116101.1, Figure 6038: DNA287207, NM_006325, DNA167237_at Figure 5999: PRO23238 NM_006325_at Figure 6039: PRO39268 Figure 6000: DNA210622, NM_015925, Figure 6040: DNA329172, NM_005263, NM_015925_at NM_005263_at Figure 6001: PRO35016 Figure 6041: PRO84796 Figure 6002: DNA345240, 098138.2, P_Q74306_at Figure 6042: DNA345244, NP_036229.1, Figure 6003: PRO95722 Figure 6004: DNA330438, NM_018556, NM_012097_at NM_018556_at Figure 6043: PRO71114 Figure 6044: DNA256257, NM_014398, Figure 6005: PRO50795 NM_014398_at Figure 6006: DNA345241, NM_018384, Figure 6045: PRO51301 NM_018384_at Figure 6046A-B: DNA221079, NM_022162, Figure 6007: PRO95723 NM_022162_at Figure 6008: DNA254520, NM_018482, Figure 6047: PRO34753 NM_018482_at Figure 6048: DNA255454, NP_060834.1, Figure 6009: PRO49627 Figure 6010: DNA254470, NM_002497, NM_018364_at Figure 6049: PRO50521 NM_002497_at Figure 6050A-B: DNA254789, NM_016217, Figure 6011: PRO49578 NM_016217_at Figure 6012A-B: DNA331400, NM_018440, Figure 6051: PRO49887 NM_018440_at Figure 6052A-B: DNA254376, NM_014963, Figure 6013: PRO86464 Figure 6014: DNA254414, NP_054898.1, NM_014963_at Figure 6053: PRO49486 NM_014179_at Figure 6015: PRO49524 Figure 6054: DNA254214, NM_001698, Figure 6016: DNA255340, NM_017684, NM_001698_at NM_017684_at Figure 6055: PRO49326 Figure 6056: DNA345245, BC015815, NM_006994_at Figure 6017: PRO50409 Figure 6057: PRO49242 Figure 6018: DNA253811, NP_004410.2, Figure 6058: DNA253802, NP_055569.1, NM_004419_at Figure 6019: PRO49214 NM_014754_at Figure 6020: DNA255921, NM_000734, Figure 6059: PRO49207 Figure 6060: DNA255269, AL110271, NM_015462_at NM_000734_at Figure 6061: PRO50346 Figure 6021: PRO50974 Figure 6062: DNA256521, NM_013431, Figure 6022: DNA345242, BC002342, NM_014325_at NM_013431_at Figure 6023: PRO49875 Figure 6063: PRO51556 Figure 6024: DNA255161, NM_022147, Figure 6064A-B: DNA345246, NM_138292, NM_022147_at Figure 6025: PRO50241 NM_000051_at Figure 6026: DNA330123, NM_007053, Figure 6065: PRO95725 Figure 6066: DNA256533, NM_006114, NM_007053_at Figure 6027: PRO35080 NM_006114_at Figure 6067: PRO51565 Figure 6028: DNA327812, NM_006417, Figure 6068A-B: DNA287273, NM_006444, NM_006417_at Figure 6029: PRO83773 NM_006444_at Figure 6030: DNA304717, NM_000389, Figure 6069: PRO69545 Figure 6070: DNA330223, NP_001790.1, NM_000389_at NM_001799_at Figure 6031: PRO71143

Figure 6032: DNA328431, NM_001826,

NM_001826_at

Figure 6071: PRO49730

Figure 6072: DNA254350, NM_004052,

NM_004052_at Figure 6113: PRO49330 Figure 6073: PRO49461 Figure 6114: DNA329033, NM_005384, Figure 6074: DNA254163, S73813, NM_001776_at NM_005384_at Figure 6075: PRO49277 Figure 6115: PRO84700 Figure 6116A-C: DNA345250, NP.002751.1, Figure 6076: DNA328876, NP_060582.1, NM_018112_at NM_002760_at Figure 6077: PRO84603 Figure 6117: PRO59148 Figure 6078: DNA329900, M87338, NM_002914_at Figure 6118: DNA273060, NM_001255, Figure 6079: PRO81549 NM_001255_at Figure 6080: DNA330040, NM_078626, Figure 6119: PRO61125 NM_001262_at Figure 6120: DNA345251, NP_694858.1, Figure 6081: PRO59546 NM_002270_at Figure 6082: DNA339592, NP_071401.2, Figure 6121: PRO60223 NM_022118_at Figure 6122: DNA269750, NP-002919.1, Figure 6083: PRO91353 NM_002928_at Figure 6084: DNA329575, NP_004699.1, Figure 6123: PRO58159 NM_004708_at Figure 6124: DNA327927, NM_013258, Figure 6085: PRO61403 NM_013258_at Figure 6086: DNA277083, M84489, NM_002745_at Figure 6125: PRO57311 Figure 6087: PRO64127 Figure 6126: DNA330057, NM_005950, Figure 6088: DNA327690, NM_004031. NM_005950_at NM_004031_at Figure 6127: PRO85337 Figure 6089: PRO83673 Figure 6128A-B: DNA345252, AL136911, Figure 6090: DNA272066, NM_002940, NM_016357_at NM_002940_at Figure 6129: PRO82143 Figure 6091: PRO60337 Figure 6130: DNA329118, NM_021874, Figure 6092: DNA345247, BC012125, NM_022154_at NM_021874_at Figure 6093: PRO50332 Figure 6131: PRO83123 Figure 6094A-B: DNA254616, NM_004482, Figure 6132A-B: DNA345253, NM_174956, NM_004482_at NM_005173_at Figure 6095: PRO49718 Figure 6133: PRO95727 Figure 6096: DNA255402, NM_014473, Figure 6134: DNA256737, NM_017806, NM_014473_at NM_017806_at Figure 6097: PRO50469 Figure 6135: PRO51671 Figure 6098: DNA328296, NP_061059.1, Figure 6136: DNA329253, NM_006137, NM_018589_at NM_006137_at Figure 6099: PRO51817 Figure 6137: PRO84853 Figure 6100: DNA345248, NM_006639, Figure 6138: DNA254570, NP_055484.1, NM_006639_at NM_014669_at Figure 6101: PRO34958 Figure 6139: PRO49673 Figure 6102: DNA287241, NM_015907, Figure 6140: DNA254416, NP_060915.1, NM_015907_at NM_018445_at Figure 6103: PRO69516 Figure 6141: PRO49526 Figure 6142A-C: DNA328497, NM_005502, Figure 6104: DNA254380, NM_020379, NM_020379_at NM_005502_at Figure 6105: PRO49490 Figure 6143: PRO84319 Figure 6106A-B: DNA345249, AAH38115.1, Figure 6144A-B: DNA330366, NM_022765, NM_017631_at NM_022765_at Figure 6107: PRO95726 Figure 6145: PRO85581 Figure 6108: DNA287221, NP_057407.1, Figure 6146: DNA328471, NP_005848.2, NM_016323_at NM_005857_at Figure 6109: PRO69500 Figure 6147: PRO84297 Figure 6110: DNA252224, AK025273, NM_022073_at Figure 6148: DNA324742, NM_001760, Figure 6111: PRO48216 NM_001760_at

Figure 6149: PRO81367

Figure 6150A-B: DNA255183, NM_019027,

Figure 6112A-B: DNA254218, NP_001914.2,

NM_001923_at

NM_019604_at

Figure 6189: PRO51592

Figure 6190: DNA329585, NP_005499.1,

NM_019027_at NM_005508_at Figure 6191: PRO85119 Figure 6151: PRO50262 Figure 6192: DNA345261, NM_005290, Figure 6152: DNA256141, AL353940, NM_018423_at Figure 6153: PRO51189 NM_005290_at Figure 6154: DNA255145, NM_018447, Figure 6193: PRO54695 Figure 6194: DNA328915, NM_014241, NM_018447_at Figure 6155: PRO50225 NM_014241_at Figure 6195: PRO84634 Figure 6156: DNA256762, AK022882, NM_022451.at Figure 6196: DNA256089, D88308, NM_003645_at Figure 6157: PRO51695 Figure 6158: DNA345254, NM_020437, Figure 6197: PRO51139 Figure 6198: DNA255215, AF207600, NM_018638_at NM_020437_at Figure 6199: PRO50294 Figure 6159: PRO86261 Figure 6200A-B: DNA256807, NM_016255, Figure 6160: DNA329584, NP_005032.1, NM_005041_at NM_016255_at Figure 6201: PRO51738 Figure 6161: PRO85118 Figure 6202: DNA255213, DNA255213, Figure 6162: DNA345255, AY184205, NM_015180_at Figure 6163: PRO95728 NM_017780_at Figure 6164: DNA327521, NM_002201, Figure 6203: PRO50292 Figure 6204: DNA255386, NP_037518.1, NM_002201_at Figure 6165: PRO58320 NM_013386_at Figure 6205: PRO50454 Figure 6166: DNA331323, NM_001259, Figure 6206A-B: DNA254292, DNA254292, NM_001259_at NM_004481_at Figure 6167: PRO86412 Figure 6207: PRO49403 Figure 6168: DNA272655, NM_001827, NM_001827_at · Figure 6208: DNA260974, NM_006074, Figure 6169: PRO60781 NM_006074_at Figure 6170A-B: DNA345256, NP_665702.1, Figure 6209: PRO54720 Figure 6210: DNA345262, NP_055118.1, NM_004619_at Figure 6171: PRO20111 NM_014303_at Figure 6172: DNA345257, NM_003835, Figure 6211: PRO49256 Figure 6212: DNA331119, NM_005442, NM_003835_at Figure 6173: PRO95729 NM_005442_at Figure 6174: DNA345258, NM_002925, Figure 6213: PRO50745 NM_002925_at Figure 6214: DNA345263, NM_022468, Figure 6175: PRO63255 NM_022468_at Figure 6176: DNA345259, NM_006538, Figure 6215: PRO51432 Figure 6216: DNA254543, NP_006799.1, NM_006538_at Figure 6177: PRO84980 NM_006808_at Figure 6178: DNA270717, U31382, NM_004485_at Figure 6217: PRO49648 Figure 6179: PRO59080 Figure 6218: DNA255088, NP_003249.1, Figure 6180: DNA152786, NP_057215.1, NM_003258_at Figure 6219: PRO50174 NM_016131_at Figure 6220: DNA253798, NP_002632.1, Figure 6181: PRO10928 Figure 6182: DNA345260, NM_022168, NM_002641_at Figure 6221: PRO49203 NM_022168_at Figure 6222: DNA287425, NM_018509, Figure 6183: PRO95730 Figure 6184A-B: DNA327674, NM_002748, NM_018509_at NM_002748_at Figure 6223: PRO69682 Figure 6185: PRO83661 Figure 6224: DNA295327, NM_021803, NM_021803_at Figure 6186: DNA325648, NP_037409.2, Figure 6225: PRO70773 NM_013277_at Figure 6226: DNA273523, NP_002154.1, Figure 6187: PRO82139 Figure 6188: DNA256561, NM_019604, NM_002163_at

Figure 6227: PRO61504

Figure 6229: PRO59506

Figure 6228: DNA271189, L22075, NM_006572_at

Figure 6267: PRO57996

Figure 6268: DNA345266, AF067023, NM_001363_at

Figure 6269A-B: DNA345267, NM_020453,

Figure 6230: DNA333731, NP_055165.1, AB040920_at NM_014350_at Figure 6270: PRO95734 Figure 6231: PRO88357 Figure 6271A-B: DNA331898, AF058925, Figure 6232: DNA325507, NP_005842.1, AF058925_at Figure 6272: PRO86787 NM_005851_at Figure 6273: DNA345268, NM_032479, AF151109_at Figure 6233: PRO69461 Figure 6274: PRO84951 Figure 6234: DNA294794, NM_002870, Figure 6275: DNA331901, AL117515, AB029015_at NM_002870_at Figure 6276: DNA256422, AJ227900, HSA227900_at Figure 6235: PRO70754 Figure 6277: DNA254610, Z48633, HSHRTPSN_at Figure 6236: DNA328303, NP_056525.1, Figure 6278: DNA345269, NM_015660, NM_015710_at HSM800796_at Figure 6237: PRO84173 Figure 6279: PRO95735 Figure 6238: DNA345264, AL137399, NM_006785_at Figure 6280: DNA256846, NM_017515, AK023080_at Figure 6239: DNA327858, AF120334, NM_012341_at Figure 6240: PRO83800 Figure 6281: PRO51777 Figure 6241: DNA331122, NP_005728.2, Figure 6282: DNA331902, NP_619634.1, NM_005737_at HSSOM172M_at Figure 6283: PRO86790 Figure 6242: PRO86265 Figure 6284: DNA329040, NP_005524.1, Figure 6243: DNA289528, NM_004311, NM_004311_at HSU72882_at Figure 6285: PRO84707 Figure 6244: PRO70286 Figure 6286: DNA256796, AF083127, AF083127_at Figure 6245: DNA329123, NM_002882, Figure 6287: DNA345270, AAH06437.1, NM_002882_at Figure 6246: PRO84765 AK024476_at Figure 6247: DNA339428, NP_057604.1, Figure 6288: PRO82523 Figure 6289A-B: DNA256299, BAB21793.1, NM_016520_at AB051489_at Figure 6248: PRO91233 Figure 6290: PRO51343 Figure 6249: DNA329038, NP_055704.1, Figure 6291: DNA330259, NP_008944.1, NM_014889_at Figure 6250: PRO84705 HSM801707_at Figure 6251: DNA345265, NP_004216.1, Figure 6292: PRO49366 Figure 6293: DNA331132, NM_032148, NM_004225_at Figure 6252: PRO95732 HSM801796_at Figure 6253: DNA329587, NM_012124, Figure 6294: PRO86273 Figure 6295: DNA255964, NM_024837, AK025125_at NM_012124_at Figure 6296: PRO51015 Figure 6254: PRO85121 Figure 6297: DNA256061, NM_030921, AF267864_at Figure 6255A-B: DNA329248, AB002359, AB002359_at Figure 6298: PRO51109 Figure 6256A-B: DNA255619, DNA255619, Figure 6299: DNA329078, NP_112200.2, AF054589_at HSM801679_at Figure 6300: PRO23253 Figure 6257: PRO50682 Figure 6301: DNA345271, NP_001275.1, Figure 6258A-B: DNA330255, AK025499, HSM800958_at NM_001284_at Figure 6259: PRO85488 Figure 6302: PRO22838 Figure 6303: DNA304710, NM_001540, Figure 6260A-B: DNA255050, AL136883, HSM801851_at NM_001540_at Figure 6261: PRO50138 Figure 6304: PRO71136 Figure 6305: DNA330023, NM_001924, Figure 6262: DNA328529, NM_001629, P_Z36336_at NM_001924_at Figure 6263: PRO49814 Figure 6306: PRO85308 Figure 6264A-B: DNA329039, NP_056250.2, AK027070_at Figure 6307: DNA275385, NM_002094, Figure 6265: PRO84706 NM_002094_at Figure 6308: PRO63048 Figure 6266: DNA328509, NM_006748, HSU44403_at

NM_003407_at

Figure 6310: PRO84261

Figure 6309: DNA328418, NM_003407,

Figure 6311: DNA345272, NM_004128, NM_004128_at Figure 6312: PRO95736 Figure 6313: DNA331133, U63830, NM_004180_at Figure 6314: PRO86274 Figure 6315: DNA287203, NP_006182.1, NM_006191_at Figure 6316: PRO69487 Figure 6317: DNA325920, NM_012111, NM_012111_at Figure 6318: PRO82373 Figure 6319: DNA253807, NM_020529, NM_020529_at Figure 6320: PRO49210 Figure 6321: DNA329925, NM_001537, NM_001537_at Figure 6322: PRO85239 Figure 6323: DNA289526, NM_004024, NM_004024_at Figure 6324: PRO70282 Figure 6325: DNA269766, NP_005646.1, NM_005655_at Figure 6326: PRO58175 Figure 6327: DNA329047, NM_006399, . NM_006399_at Figure 6328: PRO58425 Figure 6329: DNA274167, AF026166, NM_006431_at Figure 6330: PRO62097 Figure 6331: DNA254572, NM_006585. NM_006585_at Figure 6332: PRO49675 Figure 6333: DNA328591, NP_006635.1, NM_006644_at Figure 6334: PRO84376 Figure 6335: DNA255289, NM_014791, NM_014791_at Figure 6336: PRO50363 Figure 6337: DNA345273, X15183, HSHSP90R_at Figure 6338: PRO95737 Figure 6339: DNA271847, NM_001539, NM_001539_at Figure 6340: PRO60127 Figure 6341: DNA270929, M88279, NM_002014_at Figure 6342: PRO59262 Figure 6343: DNA329106, AF042081, NM_003022_at Figure 6344: PRO83360 Figure 6345: DNA345274, NM_174886, NM_003244_at Figure 6346: PRO95738 Figure 6347: DNA253585, NM_004418, NM_004418_at

Figure 6348: PRO49183

Figure 6350: PRO63009

NM_004749_at

Figure 6349A-B: DNA275334, NP_112162.1,

Figure 6351A-B: DNA270923, NM_004817,

NM_004817_at Figure 6352: PRO59256 Figure 6353: DNA345275, NM_005572, NM_005572_at Figure 6354: PRO80660 Figure 6355A-B: DNA328473, NP_006473.1, NM_006482_at Figure 6356: PRO84299 Figure 6357: DNA326736, NM_006666, NM_006666_at Figure 6358: PRO83076 Figure 6359: DNA290235, NP_057121.1, NM_016037_at Figure 6360: PRO70335 Figure 6361: DNA331135, D43950, HUMKG1DD_at Figure 6362: DNA273498, DNA273498, HUMHSP70H_at Figure 6363: PRO61480 Figure 6364: DNA270689, X58072, NM_002051_at Figure 6365: PRO59053 Figure 6366: DNA271973, NM_002731, NM_002731_at Figure 6367: PRO60248 Figure 6368A-B: DNA345276, S65186, NM_005546_at Figure 6369: PRO95739 Figure 6370: DNA274202, NP_006804.1, NM_006813_at Figure 6371: PRO62131 Figure 6372: DNA328601, NM_015675, NM_015675_at Figure 6373: PRO84384 Figure 6374: DNA329050, NM_015969, NM_015969_at Figure 6375: PRO84712 Figure 6376: DNA326116, NM_016292, NM_016292_at Figure 6377: PRO82542 Figure 6378A-B: DNA329122, D87119, NM_021643_at Figure 6379: PRO84764 Figure 6380: DNA255418, L43575, HUMUNKN_at Figure 6381: DNA345277, AK026038, AB046774_at Figure 6382: PRO95740 Figure 6383: DNA339707, NP_116119.1, P_T31854_at Figure 6384: PRO91437 Figure 6385: DNA328923, NM_023003, AF255922_at Figure 6386: PRO84640 Figure 6387: DNA345278, NM_025006, AK023435_at Figure 6388: PRO95741 Figure 6389: DNA255219, NP_078936.1, AK026226_at Figure 6390: PRO50298 Figure 6391: DNA345279, AAH14655.1, IR1875335_at

Figure 6392: PRO84549

Figure 6393: DNA256091, NM_022102, AK024611_at Figure 6428: PRO95744 Figure 6394: PRO51141 Figure 6429: DNA257363, NM_032315, 203633.4_at Figure 6395: DNA254838, NM_024628, AK026841_at Figure 6430: PRO51950 Figure 6396: PRO49933 Figure 6431: DNA345284, NM_145810, 475113.7_at Figure 6397: DNA330548, AK025645, AK025645_at Figure 6432: PRO69531 Figure 6398: PRO85732 Figure 6433: DNA345285, 200333.3, Figure 6399: DNA329355, NM_033280, P_V40521_at 200333.3_CON_at Figure 6400: PRO50434 Figure 6434: PRO95745 Figure 6401A-B: DNA256267, AB046838, Figure 6435: DNA304068, NP_653250.1, AB046838_at 1091656.1_at Figure 6402: DNA327954, NM_031458, P_D00629_at Figure 6436: PRO71035 Figure 6403: PRO83879 Figure 6437A-B: DNA338079, AL831953, Figure 6404: DNA255798, NM_024989, AK022439_at 337352.17.at Figure 6405: PRO50853 Figure 6438: PRO90959 Figure 6406: DNA329384, NM_174921, P_Z33372_at Figure 6439: DNA258677, DNA258677, 404505.1 at Figure 6407: PRO84960 Figure 6440: DNA345286, 1452432.11, 359193.13_at Figure 6408: DNA345280, AB089319, P_Z24893_at Figure 6441: PRO95746 Figure 6409: PRO95742 Figure 6442A-B: DNA345287, NM_032550, Figure 6410: DNA255913, AL050125, HSM800425_at 481857.16_at Figure 6411: PRO50966 Figure 6443: PRO95747 Figure 6412: DNA325379, NP_116136.1, Figure 6444: DNA259902, DNA259902, 475431.4.at HSM800835_at Figure 6445: PRO53832 Figure 6413: PRO81913 Figure 6446: DNA345288, 1499607.2, 210883.2.at Figure 6414: DNA254596, DNA254596, AF026941_at Figure 6447: PRO95748 Figure 6415: PRO49699 Figure 6448: DNA345289, 1449133.1, 109254.1.at Figure 6416A-B: DNA254801, AL080209, Figure 6449: PRO95749 HSM800735_at Figure 6450: DNA345290, 332730.8, 332730.8_at Figure 6417: PRO49897 Figure 6451: PRO95750 Figure 6418: DNA255700, DNA255700, Figure 6452: DNA345291, 407233.2, 407233.2_at HSM801128_at Figure 6453: PRO95751 Figure 6419A-B: DNA328853, NM_020651, Figure 6454: DNA345292, NM_144601, 197670.7_at AF302505_at Figure 6455: PRO95752 Figure 6420: PRO84584 Figure 6456: DNA259663, DNA259663, 215119.2 at Figure 6421: DNA330854, AK023113, AK023113_at Figure 6457: DNA345293, 408339.15, 221433.12_at Figure 6422: PRO86017 Figure 6458: PRO95753 Figure 6423A-B: DNA345281, 198947.4, Figure 6459: DNA287258, NP_542786.1, AK023271_at 228321.19_at Figure 6424: PRO6012 Figure 6460: PRO52174 Figure 6425: DNA345282, 154551.19, 154551.10_at Figure 6461: DNA329626, 1089565.1, 1089565.1 at Figure 6426: PRO95743 Figure 6462: PRO85155 Figure 6427A-B: DNA345283, 1327517.49, Figure 6463: DNA259852, DNA259852, 099349.1 at 994387.65_at Figure 6464: PRO53782

What is claimed:

1. Isolated nucleic acid comprising at least 80% nucleic acid sequence identity to a nucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide as shown in any one of the SEQ ID NOs 1-6464.

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2. Isolated nucleic acid comprising at least 80% nucleic acid sequence identity to a nucleotide sequence comprising the full-length coding sequence of the nucleotide sequence as shown in any one of the SEQ ID NOs 1-6464.

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- 3. A vector comprising the nucleic acid of Claim 1.
- 4. The vector of Claim 3 operably linked to control sequences recognized by a host cell transformed with the vector.
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- 5. A host cell comprising the vector of Claim 3.
- 6. The host cell of Claim 5, wherein said cell is a CHO cell, an E.coli cell or a yeast cell.
- 7. A process for producing a PRO polypeptide comprising culturing the host cell of Claim 6
 under conditions suitable for expression of said PRO polypeptide and recovering said PRO polypeptide from the cell culture.
 - 8. An isolated polypeptide comprising at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to an amino acid sequence of the polypeptide as shown in any one of the SEQ ID NOs 1-6464.

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- 9. A chimeric molecule comprising a polypeptide according to Claim 8 fused to a heterologous amino acid sequence.
- 10. The chimeric molecule of Claim 9, wherein said heterologous amino acid sequence is an epitope tag sequence or an Fc region of an immunoglobulin.
 - 11. An antibody which specifically binds to a polypeptide according to Claim 8.
- 12. The antibody of Claim 11, wherein said antibody is a monoclonal antibody, a humanized antibody or a single-chain antibody.
 - 13. A composition of matter comprising (a) a polypeptide of Claim 8, (b) an agonist of said polypeptide, (c) an antagonist of said polypeptide, or (d) an antibody that binds to said polypeptide, in combination with a carrier.

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WO 2005/019258 PCT/US2004/025788

14. The composition of matter of Claim 13, wherein said carrier is a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

- 15. The composition of matter of Claim 14 comprising a therapeutically effective amount of 5 (a), (b), (c) or (d).
 - 16. An article of manufacture, comprising:

a container;

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a label on said container; and

- a composition of matter comprising (a) a polypeptide of Claim 8, (b) an agonist of said polypeptide, (c) an antagonist of said polypeptide, or (d) an antibody that binds to said polypeptide, contained within said container; wherein label on said container indicates that said composition of matter can be used for treating an immune related disease.
- 17. A method of treating an immune related disorder in a mammal in need thereof comprising administering to said mammal a therapeutically effective amount of (a) a polypeptide of Claim 8, (b) an agonist of said polypeptide, (c) an antagonist of said polypeptide, or (d) an antibody that binds to said polypeptide.
 - 18. The method of Claim 17, wherein the immune related disorder is systemic lupus erythematosis, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, juvenile chronic arthritis, a spondyloarthropathy, systemic sclerosis, an idiopathic inflammatory myopathy, Sjögren's syndrome, systemic vasculitis, sarcoidosis, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, autoimmune thrombocytopenia, thyroiditis, diabetes mellitus, immune-mediated renal disease, a demyelinating disease of the central or peripheral nervous system, idiopathic demyelinating polyneuropathy, Guillain-Barré syndrome, a chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy, a hepatobiliary disease, infectious or autoimmune chronic active hepatitis, primary biliary cirrhosis, granulomatous hepatitis, sclerosing cholangitis, inflammatory bowel disease, gluten-sensitive enteropathy, Whipple's disease, an autoimmune or immune-mediated skin disease, a bullous skin disease, erythema multiforme, contact dermatitis, psoriasis, an allergic disease, asthma, allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis, food hypersensitivity, urticaria, an immunologic disease of the lung, eosinophilic pneumonias, idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, hypersensitivity pneumonitis, a transplantation associated disease, graft rejection or graft-versus-host-disease.
- 19. A method for determining the presence of a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, in a sample suspected of containing said polypeptide, said method comprising exposing said sample to an anti-PRO antibody, where the and determining binding of said antibody to a component of said sample.
- 20. A method of diagnosing an immune related disease in a mammal, said method comprising detecting the level of expression of a gene encoding a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any

one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, (a) in a test sample of tissue cells obtained from the mammal, and (b) in a control sample of known normal tissue cells of the same cell type, wherein a higher or lower level of expression of said gene in the test sample as compared to the control sample is indicative of the presence of an immune related disease in the mammal from which the test tissue cells were obtained.

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- A method of diagnosing an immune related disease in a mammal, said method comprising (a) contacting a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, anti-PRO antibody with a test sample of tissue cells obtained from said mammal and (b) detecting the formation of a complex between the antibody and the polypeptide in the test sample, wherein formation of said complex is indicative of the presence of an immune related disease in the mammal from which the test tissue cells were obtained.
- 22. A method of identifying a compound that inhibits the activity of a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, said method comprising contacting cells which normally respond to said polypeptide with (a) said polypeptide and (b) a candidate compound, and determining the lack responsiveness by said cell to (a).
 - 23. A method of identifying a compound that inhibits the expression of a gene encoding a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, said method comprising contacting cells which normally express said polypeptide with a candidate compound, and determining the lack of expression said gene.
 - 24. The method of Claim 23, wherein said candidate compound is an antisense nucleic acid.
- 25. A method of identifying a compound that mimics the activity of a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, said method comprising contacting cells which normally respond to said polypeptide with a candidate compound, and determining the responsiveness by said cell to said candidate compound.
 - 26. A method of stimulating the immune response in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, antagonist, wherein said immune response is stimulated.
- 27. A method of diagnosing an inflammatory immune response in a mammal, said method comprising detecting the level of expression of a gene encoding a PRO polypeptide of the invention as described in any one of SEQ ID NOs 1-6464, (a) in a test sample of tissue cells obtained from the mammal, and (b) in a control sample of known normal tissue cells of the same cell type, wherein a higher or lower level of expression of said gene in the test sample as compared to the control sample is indicative of the presence of an inflammatory immune response in the mammal from which the test tissue cells were obtained.